UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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JOSE SANCHEZ and ANTONIO MEJIA PALACIO,

16-CV-2064

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Plaintiff,

-against-

United States Courthouse Central Islip, New York

FIRST CLASS HOME IMPROVEMENT, LLC, FIRST CLASS ROOFING, INC., OCEANSIDE FIRST CLASS ROOFING, INC., and ETHAN SAGE, a/k/a JESUS MANUEL TORRES CANDELARIA, a/k/a JESUS TORRES,

November 27, 2016

Defendants. : 9:30 a.m.

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TRANSCRIPT OF BENCH TRIAL
BEFORE THE HONORABLE DENIS R. HURLEY
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

APPEARANCES:

For the Plaintiffs: NEIL H. GREENBERG & ASSOCIATES

4242 Merrick Road Massapequa, NY 11758

BY: JUSTIN M. REILLY, ESQ.

For the Defendants: LEE R. PEARLMAN, ESQ.

54 Blydenburgh Road Centereach, NY 11720

Court Reporter: Mary Ann Steiger

100 Federal Plaza

Central Islip, New York 11722

(631) 712-6101

Proceedings recorded by mechanical stenography.

Transcript produced by computer.

2 1 THE CLERK: All rise. 2 THE COURT: Good morning, everyone, if you would 3 all be seated, please. 4 MR. PEARLMAN: Good morning, your Honor. 5 THE CLERK: Civil cause for bench trial, civil 16-2064, Sanchez, et al, against First Class Home 6 7 Improvements, et al. 8 Counsel, please state your appearances for the 9 record. 10 MR. REILLY: Justin Reilly for the plaintiffs. 11 Good morning, Judge. 12 THE COURT: Good morning, Mr. Reilly. 13 MR. REILLY: I have next to me Keith Williams 14 from my office, and he will be sitting in, as well as the 15 two plaintiffs behind us. 16 THE COURT: Good morning, Mr. Williams. 17 MR. WILLIAMS: Good morning, your Honor. 18 MR. PEARLMAN: Good morning, your Honor, Lee 19 Pearlman, 54 Blydenburgh Road, Centereach, New York, for 20 the defendants. And that's Ethan Sage, one of the 21 defendants. 22 THE COURT: Good morning, gentlemen. 23 There's just a few preliminary matters that we 24 should go over. 25 Firstly, we had a discussion I believe sometime

3 1 last week and there was a question of whether I should 2 recuse myself. I indicated that I didn't feel it was 3 necessarv. I believe that counsel agreed with that 4 conclusion, but that should be placed on the record. 5 So, Mr. Reilly, I'll check with you first. MR. REILLY: Yes, Judge, we agree with that 6 7 conclusion that you don't need to recuse yourself. 8 MR. PEARLMAN: And the defendants agree as well. 9 THE COURT: Now, one other item we discussed at 10 some point -- at this point, we ought to swear in the 11 interpreter and I'll slow up a little bit. I forgot we 12 needed an interpreter here. 13 Good morning, sir. 14 THE INTERPRETER: Good morning, your Honor. 15 You don't have to slow down, it's fine with me. 16 (Interpreter sworn.) 17 THE CLERK: Please state your name for the 18 record and the language you're interpreting. 19 MR. HONTORIA: James Hontoria, and the language 20 is Spanish. 21 THE COURT: The other preliminary matter is 22 there was some thought we would try to narrow the issues. 23 I don't know if any success has been achieved with respect 24 to that goal. If the issues have been narrowed at all, 25 fine, let me know. Otherwise, we will just proceed.

1	4 Mr. Reilly? Mr. Pearlman?
2	MR. REILLY: We haven't been able to narrow the
3	issue.
4	THE COURT: That's obviously agreed to by Mr.
5	Pearlman?
6	MR. PEARLMAN: Well, I don't necessarily agree
7	with that.
8	I think sub silentio we agree that the claim for
9	minimum wage which was in the complaint is not being
10	pursued, and what's being pursued is the overtime and the
11	other claims.
12	THE COURT: Okay.
13	MR. PEARLMAN: Am I correct?
14	MR. REILLY: We never agreed to that, Judge.
15	Whatever the evidence bears out, the evidence bears out.
16	MR. PEARLMAN: Okay.
17	THE COURT: So both sides are ready to proceed?
18	MR. REILLY: Yes, Judge.
19	MR. PEARLMAN: Yes.
20	THE COURT: Sir, speak to your lawyer.
21	(Pause in proceedings.)
22	THE COURT: Yes, sir.
23	MR. PEARLMAN: Your Honor, there's just one
24	thing my client asked me to note.
25	We consented to Mr. Sage's deposition I believe

5 1 it was of last week or the week before, a further 2 deposition, to go over his appointment books and we have 3 not be able to obtain the transcript even contacting the 4 reporters directly, so we just wanted to note that for the 5 We feel there's a degree of prejudice involved 6 with that. 7 THE COURT: What am I being asked to do, if 8 anything, at this point on this issue? 9 MR. PEARLMAN: I'm not asking you to do 10 anything. 11 I'm noting for the record that we feel it's to 12 our disadvantage and prejudice that we haven't been able 13 to obtain a copy of those minutes even directly from the 14 reporter. So, therefore, I have not been able to prepare 15 my client for questioning on that limited piece of the 16 case. 17 THE COURT: Mr. Reilly, I'm a little confused. 18 Is there a copy of the transcript? 19 MR. REILLY: Judge, I have a copy of the 20 transcript. I got a copy last Monday, so I'm sure the 21 copy would have been available to defendants if they 22 requested it. 23 Judge, the reason why I took this subsequent 24 deposition is because after we put on the joint pretrial 25 order all of the exhibits that we were going to use, and

6 1 after we filed a joint pretrial order, all of a sudden I 2 got all these appointment books. 3 And your rule specifically says, if the exhibits 4 are not listed on the joint pretrial order, they don't go 5 into evidence. 6 Then we had a conference with you back in August 7 where you told us to try to work it out. 8 So I took his deposition and I agreed to admit 9 the daily planners into evidence along with a summary of 10 the days that were allegedly worked by the plaintiffs. 11 So I don't see how there could possibly be any 12 prejudice here. 13 THE COURT: The prejudice that Mr. Pearlman is 14 citing to is he doesn't have a copy of the transcript and, 15 as a result, he hasn't had an opportunity to review it 16 with the defendant. 17 Now, what was the arrangement as far as who was 18 going to pay the Court Reporter for his or her services? 19 MR. REILLY: The normal arrangements under the 20 federal rule. They didn't request a read and sign copy, 21 and normally both sides pay their own costs for the 22 deposition. 23 MR. PEARLMAN: We contacted the reporter last 24 week and they told us they weren't available. 25 the problem that we had.

7 1 THE COURT: You already paid your share? 2 MR. PEARLMAN: Normally we pay when we get it or 3 right before. We pay them simultaneously. 4 THE COURT: I have no idea if this is going to 5 be a problem. If it is, I'm not going to require the 6 individual defendant to be in a position where he's 7 cross-examined on the subsequent deposition when he hasn't 8 seen it. 9 So, one way or another, it's a non-jury trial, 10 if it has to be put over so we can get the transcript and 11 he can review it with counsel, that's what we will do. 12 Thank you, your Honor. MR. PEARLMAN: 13 THE COURT: Make every effort to get a copy of 14 it. 15 MR. REILLY: Judge, it's my intention to use the 16 second transcript, which is from two weeks ago, November 17 13th, as part of my examination of the defendant and the 18 defendant is going to be the first witness here. 19 I'm the one who asked the questions and he 20 testified regarding the questions. I don't know if his 21 attorney asked any questions at all. He could have simply 22 just called me last week and said, by the way, I haven't 23 gotten a copy of the transcript, can you send it to me, 24 did you get it, and there was no communication at all. I

would have said, certainly, here it is.

8 1 I have two more trials coming up, one on 2 December 12th before Judge Reyes, and one on December 18th 3 before Judge Wexler. There's no way I can put this over 4 until sometime in December because of this. 5 THE COURT: I'm not thinking about putting over 6 the trial. What I am saying is I don't think it's fair 7 that the defendant is required to answer questions on 8 cross-examination concerning the second deposition when 9 he's never seen it, so I'm not going to permit that. 10 I do understand what you're saying, Mr. Reilly. 11 You're proceeding in good faith. You have your copy, you 12 paid for it, you received no communication from 13 Mr. Pearlman saying I never got a copy. So that's where 14 we are. 15 Out of curiosity, Mr. Pearlman, why didn't you 16 call up and say, hey, why don't you give me a copy of that 17 thing? 18 MR. PEARLMAN: I didn't do that because I'm 19 aware of the rules that I was required to deal with the 20 reporter directly, which is what I attempted to do. 21 THE COURT: How long is the deposition? That's 22 pretty thick. That's 70, 80 pages? 23 MR. REILLY: It's 109 pages. It's related to 24 his daily planners and documents that he created after his 25 first deposition as to the dates that he believed that the

9 1 plaintiffs worked. 2 THE COURT: Firstly, I don't appreciate faces 3 from the parties. So, the defendant is directed not to 4 make faces. We try to do this in a civilized fashion with 5 appropriate respect for everybody. You have an absolute 6 right to confer with your attorney at any point during the 7 proceedings, but simply reacting via an emotional response 8 doesn't further the goal of trying to get this matter 9 resolved; so I would ask you to please refrain from that 10 conduct. 11 Now, the question is your first witness is who? 12 MR. REILLY: Ethan Sage. 13 THE COURT: What are the subjects you want to go 14 into? Obviously, one is the deposition. 15 MR. REILLY: His daily planners and --16 THE COURT: Is there other subjects you can go 17 into? 18 MR. REILLY: Certainly, Judge, but it's all kind 19 of mixed together though. I can't separate it out. 20 THE COURT: I'm open to suggestions. 21 One suggestion is that you try to separate it 22 out and go through, independent of the second deposition 23 subject, the daily planner, and over the luncheon recess 24 I'll arrange to get a copy of your deposition, if you give 25 me permission to do so, and that will be provided to the

10 1 defendant. They will have the luncheon recess to review 2 the copy of the deposition and then you can resume your 3 examination after lunch. 4 MR. PEARLMAN: That's exactly what I was going 5 to suggest, your Honor. 6 THE COURT: Mr. Reilly, I know you're in a 7 difficult position and it's a position you didn't create 8 all right. 9 As I've said, he's going to have an opportunity 10 to read that because otherwise it's just not fair and I'm 11 not going to permit it. 12 You have two options. If you want, I can put 13 the matter over for an hour-and-a-half, I'll make a copy 14 of the transcript, we will give it to him and start the 15 proceeding then. That's one option. Do you prefer that? 16 MR. REILLY: Absolutely. 17 THE COURT: Then we will do that. Give me a 18 copy of the deposition and we will arrange to have a copy 19 made. 20 MR. REILLY: You actually have a copy up there, 21 It starts on page 218. Judge. 22 THE COURT: We will make a copy of the one I 23 have for the defendant and then we will resume at 11:30 24 and we will get this to you in 15 minutes. 25 (Recess taken.)

11 1 THE COURT: If you will all be seated, please. 2 Are we ready to proceed at this point. 3 Mr. Reilly? 4 MR. REILLY: Yes, your Honor. 5 THE COURT: Mr. Pearlman? MR. PEARLMAN: Yes, your Honor. 6 7 THE COURT: All right, sir. 8 The question is whether we should have opening 9 statements. 10 I have read the briefs that were submitted. I 11 think I understand the issues, but, Mr. Reilly, if you 12 would like to make an opening statement, fine, otherwise 13 we'll just proceed to the testimony. 14 MR. REILLY: No opening, your Honor. 15 THE COURT: No opening by the defense either? 16 No, your Honor. MR. PEARLMAN: 17 THE COURT: At this point I'll call on 18 Mr. Reilly, plaintiff's first witness. 19 MR. REILLY: Ethan Sage, your Honor. 20 THE CLERK: Please raise your right hand. 21 **ETHAN** SAGE. 22 called as a witness, having been first 23 duly sworn, was examined and testified 24 as follows: 25 THE CLERK: State your name for the record, and

	40
1	please spell it for the court reporter.
2	THE WITNESS: It's Ethan Sage. S-A-G-E
3	THE COURT: Thank you, you may be seated.
4	THE WITNESS: Thank you, sir.
5	MR. REILLY: May I, your Honor.
6	THE COURT: Yes, sir. Mr. Reilly, direct.
7	DIRECT EXAMINATION
8	BY MR. REILLY:
9	Q. Good morning, Mr. Sage.
10	A. Good morning.
11	Q. Now, Mr. Sage, you gave sworn deposition testimony at
12	my office in May of 2017; is that correct.
13	A. That's correct.
14	Q. At that time you were represented by your counsel who
15	is representing you here today?
16	A. That's correct.
17	Q. At that time I asked you questions and you answered
18	those questions under oath; is that correct?
19	A. That's correct.
20	Q. At that time you answered all my questions as
21	truthfully and accurately as you could; is that correct.
22	A. That's correct.
23	Q. And then you appeared in November of 2017, this
24	month, to give further sworn deposition testimony; is that
25	correct.

- 1 A. That's correct.
- 2 | Q. At that time you were represented by your counsel who
- 3 is here today.
- 4 A. That's correct.
- 5 Q. And at that time I asked you questions under oath and
- 6 you gave your answers under oath; is that correct.
- 7 A. That's correct.
- 8 Q. And during that question and answer deposition
- 9 session, isn't it true that you answered all of my
- 10 questions as truthfully and accurately as possible.
- 11 A. That's correct.
- 12 Q. And you have both deposition transcripts and you have
- 13 reviewed the contents of both of those transcripts in
- 14 anticipation of testifying here today; is that correct.
- 15 A. That's correct.
- 16 Q. Now, you weren't always known as Ethan Sage; is that
- 17 correct.
- 18 A. That's correct.
- 19 Q. And were you known as Jesus Torres for three-quarters
- 20 of your life.
- 21 A. That is correct.
- 22 Q. And you have a nickname Jay.
- 23 A. That's correct.
- 24 Q. Is that spelled J-A-Y.
- 25 A. Yes, sir.

	Sage - Direct/Reilly
1	14 Q. Are you known in your work circle as Jay, J-A-Y.
2	A. Yes, sir.
3	
4	black binder are the Plaintiff's Exhibits 1 through 16
5	which are all in evidence, and the other binder, the blue
6	binder, which are exhibits DA through DI, which are all in
7	evidence except for DB.
8	I'll be asking you to take a look at these
9	exhibits from time to time, okay?
10	A. Which ones, sir?
11	Q. For now look at the plaintiff's binder. Take a look
12	at Exhibit Number 1.
13	Turn to the first page of Exhibit 1.
14	A. Okay.
15	Q. Do you see the First Class Roofing logo on the first
16	page.
17	A. You mean the business card?
18	Q. Yes, a copy of the business card. Do you see that?
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. Do you see the First Class Roofing logo there.
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. And First Class Roofing is your company; is that
23	correct.
24	A. Yes.

And First Class Roofing has a principal place of

Q.

- 1 business at 3072 Brower Avenue in Oceanside; is that
- 2 correct.
- 3 A. That's correct.
- 4 Q. Do you see on the copy of the business card, your
- 5 name, J-A-Y.
- 6 A. Yes, sir.
- 7 Q. And your cell phone number is there as well.
- 8 A. That's correct.
- 9 Q. Do the workers of First Class Roofing, do they refer
- 10 to you as Jay.
- 11 A. Yes, sir.
- 12 Q. You had a company called First Class Home Improvement
- 13 | LLC; is that correct.
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. That is no longer active.
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. That company was last active in 2015; is that
- 18 | correct.
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. That company changed names to Oceanside First Class
- 21 | Roofing, Inc.; is that correct?
- 22 A. It's an S Corp.
- 23 Q. Okay. But is the name of the company now Oceanside
- 24 | First Class Roofing, Inc...
- 25 A. Yes, sir.

- 1 Q. Okay. And the LLC which is First Class Home
- 2 | Improvement, LLC, you were a member of that LLC; is that
- 3 | correct.
- 4 A. That is correct.
- 5 Q. And that LLC was a New York Limited Liability
- 6 | Company; is that correct.
- 7 A. That's correct.
- 8 Q. And your LLC had a principal place of business at
- 9 3072 Brower Avenue in Oceanside; is that correct.
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 Q. And you were the only member of that LLC for
- 12 | 20 years; is that correct.
- 13 A. That is correct.
- 14 Q. And that LLC operated continuously from 1997 to the
- 15 | year 2015; is that correct?
- 16 A. That's correct.
- 17 Q. And that LLC always had its principal place of
- 18 business at 3072 Brower Avenue; is that correct.
- 19 A. That's correct.
- 20 Q. And that's your home; is that correct?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. And you run your businesses out of your home; is that
- 23 | correct.
- 24 A. Yes, sir.
- 25 Q. Now you ran the day-to-day operations of the LLC for

- 1 20 years; is that correct.
- 2 A. That's correct.
- 3 Q. And the LLC provided roofing services to the public;
- 4 is that correct.
- 5 A. That's correct.
- 6 Q. And so the LLC removed roofs, repaired roofs and
- 7 installed roofs, right?
- 8 A. That's correct.
- 9 Q. And the LLC had one business checking account; is
- 10 | that correct?
- 11 A. That's correct.
- 12 Q. And you were the sole signatory on that business
- 13 checking account.
- 14 A. That's correct.
- 15 Q. And the LLC filed tax returns; is that correct?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And the LLC last filed it's last tax return for the
- 18 | year 2015.
- 19 A. That's correct.
- 20 Q. And am I correct you were the sole signatory to the
- 21 LLC tax returns that were filed each and every year.
- 22 A. That's correct.
- 23 Q. When the LLC changed its name to Oceanside First
- 24 | Class Roofing Inc., you were the one that formed First
- 25 Class Roofing, Inc...

- 1 A. My accountant.
- 2 Q. And you are the president of that corporation.
- 3 A. That's correct.
- 4 Q. And you are the sole shareholder.
- 5 A. Yes, sir.
- 6 Q. And from 2015 to the current date, you've been the
- 7 one who has run the day-to-day operations of Oceanside
- 8 First Class Roofing, Inc; is that correct?
- 9 A. That's correct.
- 10 Q. The company itself is known as First Class Roofing;
- 11 is that correct.
- 12 A. That's correct.
- 13 Q. And the corporation Oceanside First Class Roofing,
- 14 Inc. has a business checking account that you were the
- 15 | sole signatory of; is that right.
- 16 A. That's correct.
- 17 Q. And when your LLC closed down, that is when the
- 18 corporation Oceanside First Class Roofing, Inc. started
- 19 operating; is that correct?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. So there was no interruption in your roofing business
- because one name was being changed, changed to the next.
- 23 A. My accountant made sure of that.
- Q. And the Oceanside corporation operates out of your
- 25 home which is 3072 Brower Avenue.

- 1 A. That's correct.
- 2 Q. And Oceanside, the corporation does the same type of
- 3 work as the LLP where it repairs, installs and performs
- 4 repairs to roofing; is that correct?
- 5 A. Just roofing.
- 6 Q. The Oceanside First Class Roofing, Inc., does not
- 7 install roofs and performs repairs to roofs.
- 8 A. Incorrect.
- 9 Q. Okay. So you said just roof removing. Does
- 10 Oceanside First Class Roofing, Inc. remove roofs of its
- 11 | customers and then install the roofs.
- 12 A. I did not testify it was just removal. I said we do
- 13 just roofing, all sorts of roofing.
- 14 Q. Which includes removing an old roof and installing a
- 15 new roof.
- 16 A. That's correct.
- 17 Q. And everything that comes along with that.
- 18 A. That's correct.
- 19 Q. Which could be repairs as well; is that correct.
- 20 A. Yes, sir.
- 21 Q. Now, your LLC, First Class Home Improvement LLC, made
- 22 \$658,000 during the year 2013; is that correct.
- 23 MR. PEARLMAN: Objection to form.
- 24 | A. Yes. sir.
- THE COURT: Overruled.

1	20 No, I'll sustain the objection. I'll change the
2	ruling. The word made. I don't know if that is gross
3	receipts or not.
4	Q. The gross receipts of First Class Home Improvement,
5	LLC, for the year 2013 was \$658,000; is that correct.
6	A. I don't have anything in front of me, but it could
7	be.
8	Q. Well, let's take a look at Exhibit 11, Plaintiff's
9	Exhibit 11, the black binder.
10	A. The black binder. That would be what, number 11?
11	Q. Yes.
12	A. There is just a picture here.
13	Q. Plaintiff's Exhibit 11.
14	A. Just a picture here.
15	MR. REILLY: Judge, may I approach to see what
16	he's looking at?
17	THE COURT: Yes.
18	THE WITNESS: I got it. Thank you very much.
19	Q. Sir, you are now on Exhibit 11, Plaintiff's
20	Exhibit 11.
21	A. Yes, sir.
22	Q. Plaintiff's Exhibit 11 which is in evidence, is that
23	the individual tax return for you for the year 2013.
24	A. Yes, sir.
25	Q. And is there a Schedule C attached to this tax

ſ		Sage - Direct/Reilly
1	retu	21 rn.
2	Α.	I'm not aware what Schedule C is, sir.
3	Q.	Okay. Turn to page 4 of Exhibit 11 which is in
4	evid	ence.
5	Α.	Okay.
6		I think I'm on the right page, I'm not sure.
7	Q.	Does it say Schedule C on the top of the page.
8	Α.	I don't see it, but there's numbers here.
9	Q.	Well, you have your reading glasses on, is that
10	corr	ect, sir?
11	Α.	That's correct, sir.
12	Q.	So does page 4 of Exhibit 11 at the top say profit or
13	loss	from business.
14	Α.	Yes, sir.
15	Q.	Okay. And do you see your name.
16		It says name of proprietor, it says Ethan Sage.
17	Α.	Yes, sir.
18	Q.	Underneath that you see where it says home
19	impr	ovements.
20	Α.	Yes, sir.
21	Q.	Underneath that you see where it says First Class
22	Home	Improvements, LLC.
23	Α.	Yes, sir.
24	Q.	And do you see under income where it says gross

receipts or sales? Do you see that.

	Sage - Direct/Reilly
1	A. Yes, sir.
2	Q. Do you see the number 658,347.
3	Look to the right under income of number one.
4	Look to the right.
5	A. Yes, sir.
6	Q. Next to gross receipts of sales, does it say 658,347.
7	A. Yes, sir.
8	Q. Were those the gross receipts of First Class Home
9	Improvement, LLC, for the year 2013.
10	A. That's what was generated by my accountant.
11	Q. This is a tax return that you signed off on to be
12	filed with the IRS; is that correct.
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. And a the accountant used all of the income that the
15	LLC earned during the year 2013 to create the tax return;
16	is that correct.
17	MR. PEARLMAN: Objection to form.
18	A. That is correct.
19	THE COURT: Yes, sustained as to form. So
20	disregard the question and answer.
21	MR. REILLY: Sure.
22	Q. Does it say next to gross receipts or sales, the
23	number 658,347.

Q. Sure. Under income, you see number 1?

24

25

Α.

I'm sorry. Can you repeat that?

-		Sage - Direct/Reilly
1	Α.	Yes, sir.
2	Q.	That says gross receipts or sales. Do you see that.
3	Α.	Yes, sir.
4	Q.	Okay. And to the right of that does the number
5	658,3	347 appear?
6	Α.	Yes, sir.
7	Q.	Okay. Now, in order to install roofs am I correct
8	that	a shingles need to be purchased.
9	Α.	Yes, sir.
10	Q.	Undergarments need to be purchased.
11	Α.	Yes.
12	Q.	And felt paper needs to be purchased.
13	Α.	Yes.
14	Q.	And ridges need to be purchased as well.
15	Α.	Yes.
16	Q.	Boots for plumbers pipes need to be purchased as
17	well.	•
18	Α.	That's correct.
19	Q.	And your LLC, and now your corporation, purchases
20	these	e materials when you have roof installations; is that
21	corre	ect?
22	Α.	That's correct, but you missed a lot of materials
23	also	used that brought up this price.
24	Q.	But we're talking about some materials, sir.

25

Now the shingles that the LLC and now the

- 1 corporation uses has always been GAF roof shingles.
- 2 A. That's correct.
- 3 Q. And those are the shingles that your LLC and now your
- 4 corporation has installed on the roofs of its customers
- 5 for a period of many years.
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And GAF is the company that manufactures shingles.
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And GAF is located in New Jersey; is that correct.
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 Q. And the shingles that are installed on your
- 12 customers' roofs are manufactured in the state of New
- 13 Jersey; is that correct.
- 14 A. That's correct.
- 15 Q. And isn't GAF North Americas largest manufacturer of
- 16 residential and commercial roofing.
- 17 A. I have no idea.
- 18 Q. Isn't GAF headquartered in Parsippany, New Jersey.
- 19 A. I'm not sure of the area it's located.
- 20 Q. Does GAF have 29 manufacturing plants across the
- 21 United States.
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. The capping that is used, is part of the GAF
- 24 | materials; is that correct.
- 25 A. That's correct.

- 1 Q. And the capping is also manufactured in New Jersey;
- 2 | is that correct?
- 3 A. I assume so.
- 4 Q. The ice and water shield that you use for the jobs of
- 5 the LLC and the corporation are also manufactured by GAF;
- 6 is that correct.
- 7 A. That's correct.
- 8 Q. And the Cobra ridge vents are also manufactured by
- 9 | GAF.
- 10 A. Yes, sir.
- 11 Q. And during the year 2013, am I correct that both Jose
- 12 | Sanchez and Antonio Palacio, the two plaintiffs worked for
- 13 your company First Class Home Improvement, LLC.
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. And Jose Sanchez participated in handling the
- 16 materials that were being used to install roofs; is that
- 17 | correct?
- 18 A. When you say handling, you mean what kind of
- 19 handling?
- 20 Q. Bringing the shingles that are manufactured in New
- 21 Jersey from the ground up to the roof?
- 22 A. That's correct.
- 23 Q. And Anthony, Antonio Palacio did the same thing,
- participated in handling the shingles manufactured from
- New Jersey by bringing it up from the ground to be

- 1 installed on the roofs; is that correct.
- 2 A. That's correct.
- 3 Q. And you recognize when you see a GAF shingle on the
- 4 roof that you rip off, do you recognize the GAF shingles.
- 5 A. At my job at the time, yes.
- 6 Q. Part of your job duties and Jose Sanchez and Antonio
- 7 Palacio's, is to rip off GAF shingles from the roofs so
- 8 that new GAF shingles can be installed.
- 9 A. That's correct.
- 10 Q. Over the last six years from 2011 up until the
- 11 | current date, or let's say from 2011 up until May of 2017,
- 12 there have been five to seven individuals who have worked
- 13 | for the LLC and the corporation; is that correct.
- 14 A. That is correct.
- 15 Q. And Jose Sanchez and Antonio Palacio were two of the
- 16 | five to seven individuals that performed services for your
- 17 | roofing company; is that correct.
- 18 A. That's correct.
- 19 Q. And isn't it typical for the job that the LLC and now
- 20 the corporation does, to have five guys working on a roof.
- 21 A. I'm sorry. Repeat that?
- 22 Q. Sure. Isn't it typical for the jobs that your LLC
- 23 and now your corporation does, to have five guys working
- 24 on a roof installation?
- 25 A. Yes, typically. Yes.

1	
1	27 Q. And you were the one that picks the individuals who
2	are going to actually work on the job; is that correct.
3	A. Of course, yes, sir.
4	Q. And when a customer hired your company to provide a
5	service, you provide employees to do the actual work; is
6	that correct.
7	MR. PEARLMAN: Objection to form.
8	A. That is correct.
9	THE COURT: Overruled.
10	Q. And when you are hired to remove a roof and install a
11	new roof there are particular employees of the LLC and now
12	the corporation that you assign to do the work; is that
13	correct.
14	MR. PEARLMAN: Objection to form.
15	THE COURT: Yes.
16	Mr. Pearlman, he has a problem with the word
17	"employees" which is a loaded word, so I'll sustain the
18	objection.
19	MR. REILLY: Okay. But Judge, I'm actually
20	quoting from his testimony in his deposition. I may refer
21	to that?
22	THE COURT: That would help.
23	MR. REILLY: Okay.
24	Q. Earlier we talked about your deposition, coming to my
25	office in May, correct?

28 1 Α. Yes. 2 Q. Where you answered questions over several hours; is 3 that correct. 4 Α. Yes, sir. 5 Q. And you reviewed these transcripts; is that correct. 6 Α. Yes, sir. 7 Q. And on page 32, beginning on line 13, do you recall 8 being asked or beginning on 15, do you recall being asked 9 the question, are there particular employees of either the 10 LLC or the corporation that you assigned to do that work, 11 and answering on line 18, yes, sir. 12 Do you recall being asked that question? 13 With all due respect, where do I go because you Α. 14 twisted my words. So where do I go? 15 Q. I'm asking you --16 THE COURT: He's asking you at the Examination 17 Before Trial back in May whether you were asked a 18 particular question and whether you gave that answer. So 19 your answer is yes, no, I don't recall. 20 Α. Yes. 21 Q. So you recall being asked that question and giving 22 that answer; is that correct. 23 Α. That's correct. 24 Now over the last six years, let's say 2011 to Q.

current date, you've been on the roofs very often with the

29 1 current workers; is that correct? 2 Α. That's correct. 3 Q. On most jobs you go on the roof; is that correct. 4 Α. Yes, sir. 5 Q. And on most jobs you go on the roofs to see how the 6 workers are doing; is that correct? 7 Α. Yes. 8 Q. And on most jobs you actually do work on the roofs; 9 is that correct. 10 Α. Not so much now. 11 Q. Okay. 12 Let's say during the years 2010 through the end 13 On most of the jobs did you actually do work on of 2015. 14 the roofs? 15 Α. I do some, yes, sir. 16 Well, let's go to page 40 of your deposition Q. 17 transcript, beginning at line 12 -- no, beginning at 18 line 10. 19 Do you recall being asked the question are you 20 actually doing work on the roofs when you are going on the 21 roofs? 22 Do you recall giving the answer at line 12, 23 uh-huh? 24 Do you recall being asked that question and giving that 25 answer?

30 1 Α. Yes, sir. 2 Q. And you consider yourself a working owner where you 3 get on the roof and rip off shingles and help them 4 install. 5 MR. PEARLMAN: Objection as to what he 6 considers. 7 THE COURT: Overruled. 8 Q. Do you recall testifying in your deposition in May 9 you are a working owner and rip off the shingles and help 10 install shingles. 11 Α. Yes, sir. 12 If you are on a roof and notice one of your workers Q. 13 is doing something -- not doing something properly, you 14 will tell him to do it the right way; is that correct. 15 Α. That's correct. 16 And more often than not, you are on the roof yourself Q. 17 telling the workers what work you want to have done. 18 MR. PEARLMAN: Objection to form. 19 THE COURT: Sustained as to form. 20 Yes, sir. Α. 21 THE COURT: If there is an objection and the 22 objection is sustained, just wait for the next question. 23 THE WITNESS: Thank you, your Honor. 24 THE COURT: Yes, sir. 25 Q. Do you recall on page 40 of your deposition

31 1 transcript, being on line 21, would you say more often 2 than not you are on the roof yourself telling the workers 3 what you want to have done and giving the answer, that is 4 correct. 5 Do you recall being asked that question and 6 giving that answer at your deposition? 7 Α. Yes. sir. 8 Q. And am I correct that you actually go on the roofs 9 and actually direct the employees if they need to be 10 directed; is that correct. 11 Α. When the job begins, I do that. 12 Okay. And you were the foreman of the jobs that are Q. 13 done at your customers' houses; is that correct. 14 Α. When I'm on the job. 15 Well, on page 76, beginning on line 3, do you recall Q. 16 being asked the question, was there a guy that was 17 considered the foreman of the jobs that were done at your 18 customers' houses and giving the answer no, sir. 19 Do you recall that question and answer? 20 Α. When I'm on the job I'm the foreman. 21 Q. The next question, were you the foreman on line 7, 22 and on line 8 you are saying yes, sir. 23 Do you recall being asked that question and 24 giving that answer?

I'll repeat it. Yes, sir.

25

Α.

- 1 Q. And oftentimes you were actually on the roof
- 2 installing shingles with the mechanics; is that correct.
- 3 A. I'm sorry, with what?
- 4 Q. Oftentimes you were actually on the roof installing
- 5 | shingles with the mechanics; is that correct?
- 6 A. Yes, sir.
- 7 Q. And if you saw a mechanic seeing something that was
- 8 | wrong, you would correct it.
- 9 A. That's correct.
- 10 Q. Over the past six years, say 2011 up until the
- 11 current date, you were an LLC and your corporation has had
- worker's compensation insurance; is that correct.
- 13 A. That is true.
- 14 Q. And your LLC and now your corporation has had
- worker's compensation insurance just in case one or more
- of the companies' workers got injured; is that correct.
- 17 A. That's correct.
- 18 Q. Over the past six years if a worker of the LLC or the
- 19 | corporation became injured on the job, either on the roof
- or on the ground, there was worker's compensation
- 21 insurance to cover that injury or injuries; is that
- 22 | correct?
- 23 A. It would be up to the insurance company if they were
- 24 | negligent or not.
- 25 Q. Okay. But there was worker's compensation coverage

33

1 during that time period; is that correct.

- 2 A. That is correct.
- 3 Q. And the LLC and now the corporation's worker's
- 4 compensation insurance covered each and every worker that
- 5 you chose to perform work either on the roof or on the
- 6 ground; is that correct.
- 7 A. That is correct.
- 8 Q. And the worker's compensation carrier that you made
- 9 payments to was the State Insurance Fund; is that correct.
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 Q. Now your LLC and now your corporation, has also
- 12 | maintained liability insurance over the years; is that
- 13 correct.
- 14 A. It is required to have a license that you have both
- 15 types of insurance, compensation and liability, otherwise
- 16 you can't get a license.
- 17 Q. Okay. So you've always had your company, your LLC
- and now your company, has always had liability insurance.
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. And the liability insurance covers the workers that
- 21 you choose to work on the job sites of the LLC or the
- 22 corporation; is that correct.
- 23 A. That is correct.
- 24 Q. And am I correct that the liability insurance that
- 25 | your LLC and now your corporation pays for each year

- 1 covers any problems that may occur by the workers you
- 2 choose to work on the roofs of your customers; is that
- 3 correct.
- 4 A. That's correct.
- Q. Now let's take an a quick look at Exhibit 12 which is
- 6 in evidence, and the last page of the exhibit.
- 7 Turn to the last page of the exhibit, sir.
- 8 A. I'm trying to, sir.
- 9 Okay.
- 10 Q. And do you see where it has under -- there's the word
- 11 description's appears six times on that page. Do you see
- 12 that.
- 13 A. I'm not sure if I'm at the right one. You say
- 14 Exhibit 12, the last page. It says additional information
- 15 | for your 2014 federal tax returns?
- 16 Q. Yes.
- 17 A. Okay.
- 18 Q. On that page you see where it says business insurance
- and worker's comp insurance.
- 20 A. Yes, sir.
- 21 Q. For the years 2014, did your LLC pay \$8,799 for
- business insurance for the roofing company.
- 23 A. That's what it indicates here, sir.
- Q. And for the year 2014 did your business pay the
- amount of \$22,772 for worker's compensation insurance.

- 1 A. That's what it says here.
- 2 Q. And if you go two pages closer to the front of the
- 3 exhibit, do you see where it says part 5, listed property.
- 4 A. Yes, sir.
- 5 Q. Okay. And do you see under number 26, do you see
- 6 where it says GMC heavy duty truck.
- 7 A. Yes. sir.
- 8 Q. And during the year 2014, you had a GMC van that was
- 9 used for work purposes, right?
- 10 A. Yes, sir. It carries equipment.
- 11 Q. And the GMC van was also used during the year 2013;
- 12 is that correct.
- 13 A. I've always had a van, sir.
- 14 Q. During the year 2012, did you have the same GMC van
- 15 as well.
- 16 A. Yes, sir.
- 17 Q. The van is used to carry the equipment from your home
- 18 to the job site each day; is that correct.
- 19 A. That's correct.
- 20 Q. And there's a worker of the LLC and now the
- 21 corporation that has always taken the van from your home
- 22 with the equipment if it goes to the job site.
- 23 A. Not always.
- Q. But that has been done in the past.
- 25 A. That's correct.

	Sage - Direct/Reilly
1	36 Q. And Jose Sanchez was one of those workers who would
2	go to your house in the morning and pick up the GMC van
3	with tools in it and drive to the job site; is that
4	correct.
5	A. Incorrect.
6	Q. Did
7	A. I said incorrect.
8	Q. Am I correct, let's just make this clear for the
9	record, am I correct that there were times during the
10	years 2012 to the end of 2015 that Jose Sanchez took the
11	GMC van from your home in the morning and brought the van
12	to the work site.
13	A. That is incorrect.
14	Q. Okay.
15	And were there times that during the years 2012
16	through 2015, that Jose Sanchez took the van from the job
17	site when the job is done back to your home in Oceanside?
18	A. We can go back and forth but you keep saying my home.
19	I have a place to park the trucks. I cannot
20	park the trucks at my house. They give me a \$1,000
21	ticket.
22	Q. Is there a yard in Oceanside or Long Beach where you
23	keep your tracks and vans.
24	A. Yes, sir.

Owen M. Wicker, RPR Official Court Reporter

What is that address.

25

Q.

- 1 A. The address is in Oceanside. It's called Oil City.
- 2 Q. And you had your LLC and corporation, you had that
- 3 | yard for many years; is that correct.
- 4 A. That's correct.
- 5 Q. During the years 2012 through 2015, there are times
- 6 when Jose Sanchez went to that yard in the morning to pick
- 7 up the van and drive that van to the job site; is that
- 8 | correct.
- 9 A. That's correct.
- 10 Q. And Mr. Sanchez would work at the job site all day;
- 11 is that correct.
- 12 A. That's correct.
- 13 Q. And at the end of the day when the job is done he
- would take the van and he would bring that van back to the
- 15 place in Oil City; is that correct?
- 16 A. That's correct.
- 17 Q. And Mr. Sanchez did that for a period of years; is
- 18 | that correct.
- 19 A. For an extra \$100 per day.
- 20 Q. But he did that from a period of years, at least from
- 21 2012 up to the end of 2015; is that correct.
- 22 A. That's correct.
- 23 Q. Did he also did that during the year 2011 where he
- 24 | would go to the place in Oil City to pick up your van and
- 25 take your van to the job site and then work the job site

- 1 all day and at the end of the day take the van back to the
- 2 | place in Oil City.
- 3 A. No, sir.
- 4 Q. So that began in 2012; is that correct.
- 5 A. Approximately.
- 6 Q. Now you hired Jose Sanchez; is that correct?
- 7 A. That's correct.
- 8 Q. And Jose Sanchez provided work for your LLC and your
- 9 corporation for at least four years; is that correct.
- 10 A. That is correct.
- 11 Q. And Jose Sanchez provided labor for your LLC and your
- 12 | corporation during the years 2012, 2013, 2014 and 2015; is
- 13 that correct.
- 14 A. That is correct.
- 15 Q. And Antonio Palacio, the other plaintiff in this
- 16 case, he provided services to your LLC and your
- 17 | corporation during the years 2012, 2013, 2014, and 2015;
- 18 is that correct.
- 19 A. That is correct.
- 20 Q. And the two plaintiffs were part of the five to seven
- 21 individuals that you testified earlier that have done work
- 22 for the LLC and now the corporation over the years; is
- 23 that correct.
- 24 A. That is correct.
- 25 Q. You assigned Jose Sanchez the jobs, the jobs of your

- 1 LLC and your corporations; is that correct.
- 2 A. That's correct.
- 3 Q. And you told Jose Sanchez where to go to work.
- 4 A. Yes, sir, I would text him the address.
- 5 | Q. And you texted him the address for a period of years;
- 6 is that correct.
- 7 A. That is true.
- 8 Q. And you were only able to recover some of the text
- 9 messages you sent to him.
- 10 A. I believe I was able to recover over three-quarters.
- 11 Q. You texted him in 2012.
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. And 2013.
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. And 2014 and 2015.
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Am I correct you weren't able to find any text
- 18 messages you sent to Jose Sanchez during the year 2012
- 19 that you sent to him.
- 20 A. If I recall, that's correct.
- 21 Q. Am I also correct you weren't able to find any text
- 22 messages you sent to Jose Sanchez during the years 2013,
- 23 is that correct.
- 24 A. I think we found some of them.
- 25 Q. And am I correct, am I not, that you did not produce

- 1 any of those text messages in this case; is that correct?
- 2 A. I produced every text message that was on my phone.
- 3 Q. And you didn't make an effort to find text messages
- 4 that you sent to Jose Sanchez other than the ones you
- 5 | found on your phone; is that correct.
- 6 A. That is correct.
- 7 Q. Okay. And the ones you found on your phone begin
- 8 February 27, 2014; is that correct.
- 9 A. I thought it was before that but --
- 10 Q. Let's take a look at Exhibit 15 while we're on the
- 11 topic.
- 12 A. Okay.
- 13 Q. The first text message on the exhibit, is that dated
- 14 February 27, 2014.
- 15 | A. Yes, sir.
- 16 Q. Okay. And the last text message, am I correct, end
- on December 15, 2015; is that correct?
- 18 A. That is correct.
- 19 Q. And Mr. Sanchez's working relationship with your LLC
- 20 and your corporation and you, ended in the middle of
- 21 December of 2015; is that correct.
- 22 A. That is correct.
- 23 Q. And Antonio Palacio's business relationship with you
- 24 or working relationship with you, your LLC and your
- corporation, ended sometime in 2015, a few months before

- 1 that; is that correct.
- 2 A. That's correct.
- 3 Q. And am I correct that in this exhibit there are no
- 4 text messages prior to February 27, 2014; is that correct?
- 5 A. That is correct.
- 6 | Q. And text message communication was the primary way
- 7 | you informed Jose Sanchez what job to go to and what
- 8 address to appear at; is that correct?
- 9 A. That is correct.
- 10 Q. Did your van, the GMC van, did it have GPS.
- 11 | A. Yes, sir.
- 12 Q. And each morning would you plug the address into the
- 13 GPS so that Jose Sanchez could -- would know where to
- 14 drive to.
- 15 A. When he started driving the van, yes.
- 16 Q. And Jose Sanchez would appear at your -- at the yard
- 17 in Oil City about 5:00 a.m. on days that you worked; is
- 18 | that correct.
- 19 A. That is incorrect.
- 20 Q. And he would appear obviously before the job started;
- 21 is that correct.
- 22 A. That is correct.
- 23 Q. How long before the job started would he appear to
- 24 | pick up the van to bring to the job site.
- 25 A. It depends what town we were traveling to.

42 So there were times that Jose Sanchez went to 1 Q. 2 the Oil City yard at 5:00 a.m. to pick up the van to drive 3 to the job site; is that correct. 4 Α. Never at five. 5 Q. Okay. So there were times he did it at 5:30; is that 6 correct. 7 Α. No, sir. 8 Q. Now you sent Antonio Sanchez to the addresses where 9 other workers that you hired to work on the roofs of your 10 customers were working as well; is that correct. 11 Α. That's correct. 12 And Jose Sanchez would go to the houses that were the Q. 13 customers of the LLC and the corporation and work with 14 others that you sent to those addresses to go work; is 15 that correct? 16 Α. That's correct. 17 And you assigned Jose Sanchez to work at the houses Q. 18 of your customers; is that correct. 19 Α. I have found him sleeping sometimes. 20 (Continued on the following page.) 21 22 23 24 25

1	n	But wha	+ T'm	askina	VOII	vou're	tho	one	that	bLuow
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- 2 have assigned him to go to work at the houses of your
- 3 | customers; is that correct?
- 4 A. That is correct.
- 5 Q. And the same with Antonio Palacio, you assigned him
- 6 to go to work at the houses of your customers?
- 7 A. That's correct.
- 8 Q. And am I correct that you directed Jose Sanchez's
- 9 | work at the house of your customer, correct?
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 Q. And you also directed the work of Antonio Palacio at
- 12 | the homes of your customers; is that correct?
- 13 A. That is correct.
- 14 Q. And for a period of years Jose Sanchez worked for
- 15 | your LLC and your corporation ripping off roofs from the
- 16 | houses of your customers?
- 17 A. That is correct.
- 18 Q. And am I direct that you gave Jose Sanchez a First
- 19 Class Roofing T-shirt; is that correct?
- 20 A. When I had them made I gave them out to everybody.
- 21 Q. And you gave the T-shirts out to the workers who
- 22 | worked the roofs of the LLC and now the corporation; is
- 23 | that correct?
- 24 A. That is correct.
- 25 Q. And Jose Sanchez and Antonio Palacio were workers who

1	got the First Class Roofing T-shirt?
2	A. I'm sorry, repeat that.

- 3 Q. Jose Sanchez and Antonio Palacio were workers of the
- 4 LLC and the corporation that got the First Class Roofing
- 5 T-shirts, that is correct?
- 6 A. That is correct.
- 7 Q. And they had the option of wearing the T-shirts while
- 8 at the job sites of your customers, that is correct?
- 9 A. Had the options, yes, sir.
- 10 Q. You paid Jose Sanchez by the day; is that correct?
- 11 A. That is correct.
- 12 Q. And you paid Antonio Palacio by the day; is that
- 13 | correct?
- 14 A. That was the agreement.
- 15 Q. And anyone who worked for the LLC and the corporation
- were paid by the day; is that correct?
- 17 A. That's the agreement.
- 18 Q. And no one was paid by the hour, correct?
- 19 A. That is correct.
- Q. What was the last daily rate that you paid Jose
- 21 | Sanchez?
- 22 A. \$200 a day.
- Q. When were you paying him \$200 a day?
- 24 A. Shortly thereafter he started.
- 25 Q. So sometime in 2012?

			45
1	Α.	Sometime around there. I don't recall exactly. I	
2	gave	him braces raises as I saw they would perform and	
3	wante	ed to learn.	
4	Q.	Do you recall the first daily raise that you gave	
5	Jose	Sanchez?	
6	Α.	Probably \$150 for day.	
7	Q.	Okay. And then did that 150 increased?	
8	Α.	That is correct.	
9	Q.	Before it got to 200, did it increase a couple of	
10	times	s?	
11	Α.	Maybe once or twice.	
12	Q.	And you paid Jose Sanchez by check?	
13	Α.	Yes, sir.	
14	Q.	And you also paid him in cash; is that correct?	
15	Α.	There were times where I gave him some cash.	
16	Q.	Didn't you often give him cash?	
17	Α.	Only when he borrowed money.	
18	Q.	But you also gave him cash to drive the van for a	
19	perio	od of years, right?	
20	Α.	That is correct, a hundred dollars a day.	
21	Q.	So each week you gave Jose Sanchez a check and you	
22	also	gave him cash; is that correct?	
23	Α.	I would give the hundred dollars every single day i	n
24	fron	t of everybody, I wrote say here's a hundred	

dollars extra, so you don't say you don't pay you for

46

1 that.

- 2 Q. My question to you is a little different. Each week
- 3 in 2012 to the end of 2015 you gave Jose Sanchez a check
- 4 and you also gave him cash, correct?
- 5 A. Oh, yes, that is correct, yes, sir.
- 6 Q. And you never paid Jose Sanchez or any other employee
- 7 | overtime compensation ever; is that correct?
- 8 A. If a job -- no, that's incorrect.
- 9 Q. Am I correct that no would be offer got paid got paid
- 10 | by the hour, right?
- 11 A. That is correct.
- 12 Q. Okay. So you never ever made an effort to try to
- determine an overtime rate for any of your workers
- 14 including Jose Sanchez and Jose Palacio; is that correct?
- 15 A. That is correct.
- 16 Q. If they worked more hours than usual maybe you would
- 17 | just throw them some extra cash; is that correct?
- 18 A. That is correct.
- 19 Q. Okay. But you never calculated the amount of cash
- 20 | that you had given them extra by using the hourly rate and
- 21 | the overtime rate, that is correct?
- 22 A. That is correct.
- 23 Q. So no one ever, including Jose Sanchez and Antonio
- 24 Palacio ever received overtime compensation or time and a
- 25 half?

1 A. Never worked overtime, sir.

- 2 Q. But your LLC and your corporation never kept time
- 3 records; is that correct?
- 4 A. That is correct.
- 5 Q. So for the period of years that Jose Sanchez was
- 6 going to the yard at Oil City, he didn't sign in when he
- 7 | arrived there; is that correct?
- 8 A. That is correct.
- 9 Q. And then he didn't sign in at the job site that he
- 10 | went to, correct?
- 11 A. That is correct.
- 12 Q. And he didn't sign in and out when he took lunch,
- 13 | correct?
- 14 A. That is correct.
- 15 Q. And then you had no idea when if he left the job site
- 16 when it was done to drive back to your yard in Oil City;
- 17 | correct?
- 18 A. Yes, I do.
- 19 Q. But there are no records that you could point to that
- 20 | would indicate when he left the job site when it was over
- 21 | to drive the van back to 0il City; is that correct?
- 22 A. I would drive the big truck, the dump truck, and he
- 23 | would drive the van. So like I always knew when he was
- 24 driving the van.
- 25 Q. Okay.

1	Α	Always.
	/ / / .	/\IWavo.

- 2 Q. But you never wrote down any times that he was
- 3 driving the van; is that correct?
- 4 A. That's correct.
- 5 Q. So you don't know when picked up the van what time
- 6 that was, right?
- 7 A. I do know, because I was there.
- 8 Q. And am I correct that you don't know what time he
- 9 | left the job sites each day to drive the van back to oil
- 10 | city; is that correct?
- 11 A. As I just testified, I know because I drove the big
- 12 | truck and he followed me with the van.
- 13 Q. Okay. But a job could have ended in the late
- 14 afternoon, is that correct, and a job could have ended in
- 15 | the early evening; is that correct?
- 16 A. When you say late afternoon, you're talking about
- 17 | time-wise?
- 18 Q. Time-wise, yes.
- 19 A. My jobs don't end late in the afternoon.
- 20 | Q. From year to year, from 2012 to the end of 2015, you
- 21 | don't have any type of record to indicate when Jose
- 22 | Sanchez arrived at Oil City to pick up the van, right?
- 23 A. No. sir.
- 24 Q. And you don't have any record to indicate how long it
- 25 | took him to take the van to the job site, correct?

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1 A. That's correct.

- 2 Q. And you don't have any record to indicate how long
- 3 Jose Sanchez was at the job site each day, correct?
- 4 A. That's correct.
- 5 Q. And you don't have any record to indicate how long it
- 6 took Jose Sanchez to drive from the job site back to 0il
- 7 | City; is that correct?
- 8 A. That is correct.
- 9 Q. And none of your workers were required to punch in
- 10 | when they arrived at the job site?
- 11 A. I already answered that, that's correct.
- 12 Q. So Antonio Palacio during the years 2012 through 2015
- 13 he was never asked to sign in or punch in when he arrived
- 14 | at the job site; is that correct?
- 15 A. That is correct.
- 16 Q. And he wasn't required to sign in or sign out or
- punch in or punch out when he took lunch; is that correct?
- 18 A. For the third time, that is correct.
- 19 Q. And Antonio Palacio when he left the work site at the
- 20 end of the day, he was not required to sign in or sign
- 21 out; is that correct?
- 22 A. That is correct.
- 23 Q. So for Antonio Palacio, you don't have any record at
- 24 | all to indicate the hours of the day that he worked from
- 25 | 2012 through 2015; is that correct?

50

1 A. He would leave when everybody would leave.

- 2 Q. Okay. But you don't have any records to indicate
- 3 when he arrived at the job sites and when he left the job
- 4 | sites: is that correct?
- 5 A. That is correct.
- 6 Q. And you don't have any records to indicate what days
- 7 of the week that Antonio Palacio worked from 2012 to the
- 8 end of 2015, correct?
- 9 A. Incorrect.
- 10 Q. And you don't have any records to indicate what days
- 11 of the week Jose Sanchez worked during the years 2012
- 12 | through the 2015; is that correct?
- 13 A. Incorrect.
- 14 Q. And the records that you're talking about are those
- 15 the records that you created after you gave your first
- 16 deposition?
- 17 A. I didn't create any records, sir.
- 18 | Q. Okay. After your first deposition, did you try to do
- 19 | figure out how many days during each week that Jose
- 20 | Sanchez and Antonio Palacio worked?
- 21 A. I did not try to figure out, sir.
- 22 Q. Okay. So then you have records to indicate what days
- 23 of the week they worked from 2012 to the end of 2015?
- 24 A. I certainly do.
- 25 Q. And where are those records?

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- 1	Α.	iney	were	given	LΟ	you	111	tne	calendar	DOOK	ΟI	tne

- 2 business calendar books, it's very clear. It says two
- 3 jobs, and the calendar books it says repairs, and it goes
- 4 on and on and on, every customer, my whole life is in that
- 5 | calendar book.
- 6 Q. Am I correct that you transferred the days from the
- 7 calendar book that you believe that Jose Sanchez and
- 8 Antonio Palacio worked on a piece of loose-leaf paper; is
- 9 | that right?
- 10 A. That is correct.
- 11 Q. And am I correct that you then gave that piece of
- 12 loose-leaf paper to your daughter and your daughter typed
- 13 up a typewritten document, correct?
- 14 A. That is correct.
- 15 Q. And on the typewritten document are all the dates
- 16 | that you believe Jose Sanchez and Antonio Palacio are on
- 17 there?
- 18 A. That is correct.
- 19 Q. And that's for the years 2012 through 2015; is that
- 20 | correct?
- 21 A. That is correct.
- 22 Q. And on that summary that your daughter typed up, by
- 23 | the way, is your daughter a lawyer?
- 24 A. She's going to be.
- 25 Q. She graduated law school?

52 4.0. 1 Α. 2 When you first got sued in this lawsuit, did you give Q. 3 the complaint to your daughter to review? MR. PEARLMAN: Objection. 4 What's the relevance? 5 THE COURT: Sustained. 6 7 Q. Did your daughter help you prepare an answer to the 8 complaint when you were first sued? Yes, sir. Α. 9 10 And did your daughter sign an affidavit of service Q. 11 saying it was served on my office? 12 Α. I believe so, sir. 13 So you and your daughter went over the allegations in 14 the complaint and the both of you participated in drafting 15 an answer to the allegations in the complaint; is that 16 correct? 17 Α. To the best of our ability. 18 So your daughter, after you gave the first Q. 19 deposition, helped you try to figure out the days that 20 Antonio Palacio and Jose Sanchez worked; is that correct? 21 Α. Incorrect. 22 Q. So you tried to do that; is that correct? 23 Α. Incorrect. 24 Q. Didn't you just testify that you put all the days 25 that you thought that they worked in in 2012 to the end of

	53
1	2015 onto a looseleaf paper that was then put into a
2	typewritten document formed by your daughter?
3	A. There's the problem. You're going from years back
4	and years forward. I'm getting a little bit confused what
5	you're talking about. You're talking about the calendar
6	book which was just done last week when we went on that
7	deposition. And then you're going back to when the
8	complaint was served to me, which was whatever, a year and
9	a half ago.
10	So I don't know what year you're talking about,
11	sir, which one you're talking about. I'm not clear on
12	that.
13	Q. Okay. I think your testimony is clear anyway. Okay.
14	MR. PEARLMAN: Objection.
15	THE COURT: I won't consider the editorial
16	comment. So another question.
17	MR. PEARLMAN: Thank you.
18	Q. You paid Antonio Palacio in cash; is that right?
19	A. That is correct.
20	Q. And you never gave him a check; is that correct?
21	A. That's correct.
22	Q. And you never gave him a pay stub; is that correct?
23	A. That is correct.
24	Q. And you never gave Jose Sanchez a pay stub either; is
25	that correct?

1	Α.	That	is	correct.
ı	Λ.	IIIat	13	COLLECT.

- 2 Q. And you never gave Antonio Palacio any type of tax
- 3 | form at the end of the year; is that correct?
- 4 A. That is correct.
- 5 Q. And you've often paid other workers in cash as well;
- 6 is that correct?
- 7 A. I have.
- 8 Q. And when you paid any worker in cash over the years
- 9 you've never given that worker a tax form at the end of
- 10 | the year; is that correct?
- 11 A. That is correct.
- 12 Q. And the last daily rate that Antonio Palacio earned
- 13 was \$200 a day?
- 14 A. That is correct.
- 15 Q. And what did he start at?
- 16 A. Probably 150. That was like my common start.
- 17 Q. Didn't Jose Sanchez, didn't he begin working for your
- 18 | LLC in the year 2003, around there?
- 19 A. That's incorrect.
- 20 Q. You haven't known Jose Sanchez for more than a
- 21 decade?
- 22 A. I knew his brother.
- 23 Q. Okay. So you just met him about in what year, around
- 24 | 2012, 2013.
- 25 A. I'm not certain on that.

	ouge - Directing
	55
1	Q. And do you have any records at all to indicate that
2	Jose Sanchez did not work for the LLC during the years
3	2010 and 2011?
4	MR. PEARLMAN: Objection to the form.
5	THE COURT: Overruled.
6	A. I'm sorry, repeat that question. I'm not sure that I
7	understand it.
8	Q. Sure. Do you have any records to indicate let's
9	do it this way first. Do you have any records to indicate
10	that Jose Sanchez worked for the LLC during the years 2010

- 11 and 2011?
- 12 A. I'm a little confused with the names, you're talking
- 13 | about Wcho, right?
- 14 Q. Jose Sanchez. How do you spell "Wcho" for the
- 15 record?
- 16 A. I usually spell it W-C-H-O.
- 17 Q. Was that his nickname?
- 18 | A. Yes, sir.
- 19 Q. Did all the workers have nicknames?
- 20 A. They all came in with nicknames. That's what they
- 21 | wanted to be called.
- 22 Q. And Antonio Palacio, did he have a nickname?
- 23 A. No, I don't think so.
- 24 Q. Okay. Do you have any records that indicate whether
- 25 Wcho or Jose Sanchez worked for the LLC during 2010 and

- 1 2011?
- 2 A. Other than the pay stubs that I gave you, the check
- 3 | stubs that I gave you, that's what I have.
- 4 Q. You never gave a pay stub?
- 5 A. Not a pay stub, pay. Whatever the slip at the end of
- 6 the check.
- 7 Q. The check stubs begin in September of 2013; is that
- 8 | correct?
- 9 A. That's correct.
- 10 Q. And am I correct that you tried your hardest but
- 11 | couldn't find any checks made payable to Jose Sanchez
- 12 | during the year 2013 up until September?
- 13 A. I gave you what I was able to pull up. Those two
- 14 things.
- 15 Q. And during the year 2012 or for the year 2012 you
- 16 didn't find any checks made payable to Jose Sanchez; is
- 17 | that correct?
- 18 A. They weren't preserved, no, sir.
- 19 Q. What happened, did you throw those out?
- 20 A. I have no idea what happened to them.
- 21 Q. Okay. But you gave him a 1099 for the year 2012; is
- 22 | that correct?
- 23 | A. That's correct.
- 24 Q. And you gave him a 1099 for the entire year 2013; is
- 25 | that correct?

57 1 Α. That is correct. 2 But the only check stubs that you have for Jose Q. 3 Sanchez begin in September of 2013; is that correct? Α. That is correct, sir. 4 Now, Jose Sanchez was on the job sites 2012, 2015, 5 Q. through the beginning of the job site to the end of the 6 7 iob site: is that correct? Α. That is correct. 8 And so was Antonio Palacio; is that correct? 9 Q. 10 Α. That is correct. 11 Q. And have you ever thought that Jose or Antonio was 12 doing something improper you would tell them to do the 13 right way, correct? 14 Α. Asked and answered. That's correct. 15 Q. Now, am I correct that you never kept any time 16 records for any of the workers because you decided every 17 worker was going to be paid a flat daily rate; is that 18 correct? 19 Not necessarily that; like that. Α.

- Q. Do you recall, page 92 beginning and line 13 of your deposition being asked the question: Did you ever keep a record of the hours that anybody over the last six years has worked for either the LLC or the corporation and on line 16 giving the answer: No, sir.
- 25 Do you recall being asked that question and

58 1 giving that answer? 2 Yes, sir. Α. 3 Q. And then do you recall being asked the very next Is that because you just decided that they will 4 question: be paid a flat daily rate, is that correct? Line 20 5 giving the answer: That is correct. 6 7 Do you recall being asked that question and giving that answer in your sworn deposition? 8 Yes, sir. Α. 9 10 So you never kept anytime records for any of the 11 workers because you just decided that everyone was going 12 get paid a flat daily rate; is that correct? 13 Not necessarily, sir. Α. 14 Q. Am I correct that no worker has ever been paid 15 anything other than flat daily rate to work during his 16 employment with the LLC and the corporation? 17 Α. That is correct. 18 And am I correct that for all of the workers that Q. 19 have worked for the LLC and now the corporation, that the 20 LLC and the corporation had never paid any payroll taxes 21 on any of the money that the workers were paid; is that 22 correct? 23 Α. They get paid 1099s, sir.

Q. Okay. And if you treated them as employees, am I correct, the LLC and the corporation would have to pay

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59 1 payroll taxes; is that correct? 2 MR. PEARLMAN: Objection. THE COURT: Sustained. 3 Α. I didn't understand, sir. 4 THE COURT: You don't have to answer the 5 question because the question was sustained. 6 7 Q. Am I correct that the over at years the LLC and the corporation has never paid any payroll taxes at all for 8 the money that the workers have earned? 9 10 Α. That is correct. 11 Q. Am I correct that you don't even know what a W-2 form 12 is? Correct? 13 Α. That is correct. 14 Q. And you've never had a job in your life where you 15 received a W-2 form; is that correct? 16 Α. I don't recall that, sir. 17 Q. Am I correct that you've never seen a W-2 form in your entire life; is that correct? 18 I don't recall seeing a W-2 form, sir. Not that you 19 20 start mentioning it. 21 Q. Am I correct you never filed a quarterly tax 22 statement showing the money you paid to the corporation or 23 the workers? 24 Α. That is correct. 25 Now, you do know what a 1099 form is; is that Q.

- 1 correct?
- 2 A. I have seen it, sir.
- 3 | Q. And so the workers that you paid by check get 1099
- 4 forms; is that correct?
- 5 A. That's correct.
- 6 Q. And they only get 1099 forms on the amount of checks
- 7 that they receive; is that correct?
- 8 A. That is correct.
- 9 Q. So someone like Jose Sanchez receives a check and
- 10 cash he only gets a 1099 for the checks that he received,
- 11 | correct?
- 12 A. That's correct.
- 13 Q. And someone like Antonio Palacio, who received all
- 14 cash, he gets no fax form at all, am I correct?
- 15 A. That is correct.
- 16 Q. And when your LLC and your corporation pays a worker
- 17 with a 1099 form, that means that no taxes are withheld
- 18 | from his pay; is that correct?
- 19 A. That is correct.
- 20 Q. And am I correct that the LLC and corporation has
- 21 | never ever withheld any taxes from any workers' pay over
- 22 the many years that your company has been in existence, am
- 23 | I correct?
- 24 A. That is correct.
- 25 Q. Now, am I correct that you did not have any type of

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1 written agreement with either Jose Sanchez or Antonio

- 2 | Palacio for the LLC or the corporation; is that correct?
- 3 A. That is correct.
- 4 Q. And you never asked Jose Sanchez or Antonio Palacio
- 5 to get their own insurance for the work that they did at
- 6 | the customers' home; is that correct?
- 7 A. That is correct.
- 8 Q. And am I correct you never asked Jose Sanchez or
- 9 Antonio Palacio to give you evidence of insurance
- 10 indicating that your LLC or your corporation was a loss
- 11 payee in case they committed any negligence at the job
- 12 | sites of your customers, correct?
- 13 A. That is correct.
- 14 Q. Now, am I correct that you use or your LLC and your
- 15 | corporation uses shingle rippers to rip shingles off of
- 16 | the customers homes?
- 17 A. Yes, that is correct.
- 18 Q. And it's either your LLC or the corporation has been
- 19 the company that owns, purchased the shingle rippers to
- 20 give the workers to use; is that correct?
- 21 A. That is correct.
- 22 Q. So none of the workers have ever been asked to come
- 23 to the job site with their shingle rippers; is that
- 24 | correct?
- 25 A. They bring their own nail bags and hammer.

1	Q.	They	bring	their	own	what?	
---	----	------	-------	-------	-----	-------	--

- 2 A. Nail bags.
- 3 Q. But you never asked any worker to bring their own
- 4 shingle ripper; is that correct?
- 5 A. That is correct.
- 6 Q. The LLC and the corporation is the one that provides
- 7 | the shingle rippers; is that correct?
- 8 A. That's correct.
- 9 Q. And you gave Jose and Antonio shingle rippers so they
- 10 can do their jobs; is that correct?
- 11 A. That is correct.
- 12 Q. And your corporation and your LLC also uses rakes,
- 13 shovels and blowers at the job sites; is that correct?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 Q. And the LLC and the corporation are the companies
- 16 that purchased the shovels and blowers and rakes to use at
- 17 | the job sites?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 Q. And you provide -- am I correct that you provided
- 20 this equipment to Jose and Antonio to work at the house of
- 21 your customers?
- 22 A. That's correct.
- 23 Q. And Jose Sanchez did not have a business that you
- 24 wrote checks to; is that correct?
- 25 A. That's correct.

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1 Q. And none of your workers over the years have had

- 2 businesses that you wrote checks to; is that correct?
- 3 A. That is correct.
- 4 Q. Now, am I correct that all the individuals that you
- 5 paid cash to over the years, you've considered them to be
- 6 helpers or laborers; is that correct?
- 7 A. GC's.
- 8 | Q. That's?
- 9 A. General contractors, sir.
- 10 Q. Okay. Do you recall at your deposition on page 134
- 11 beginning at line 12: Question: The individuals that you
- 12 paid solely in cash, did you consider them subcontractors?
- 13 And giving the answer: I consider them helpers, laborers.
- 14 Do you recall being asked that question?
- 15 | A. Yes, sir.
- 16 Q. And that answer. Okay.
- 17 Do you recall being asked the guestion at line
- 18 | 19: Do you consider them labor, help, working for your
- 19 LLC? And do you recall giving the answer on line 21.
- 20 A. Can you speak into the microphone.
- 21 Q. Sure. Do you recall line 19: Do you consider them
- 22 | labor, help, working for your LLC and giving the answer
- 23 | line 21, you can add that, yes.
- 24 | A. Yes, sir.
- 25 Q. Do you recall being asked is that question and giving

64 that answer? 1 2 Yes, sir. Α. 3 Q. Do you recall being asked the question on page 134 beginning and line 24, would you consider Jose Sanchez a 4 laborer or a helper that you hired to work for your LLC 5 and your corporation and line three-page 135 giving the 6 7 answer: Yes, sir. Do you recall being asked that question and 8 giving that answer? 9 10 Α. Yes, sir. 11 Q. Okay. Let's turn to exhibit 3. Plaintiff's Exhibit 12 3. 13 Okay, sir. Α. 14 Q. Okay, is this the answer that your daughter and 15 yourself prepared in response to the complaint that was 16 filed? 17 Α. Yes, sir. 18 Q. And on the last page of the exhibit do you see where 19 it says affidavit of service? 20 Α. The last page? 21 Q. The last page of the exhibit. 22 Α. Okay, sir. 23 Yes? Q. 24 Α. Yes, sir. 25

And is the individual that signed the affidavit of

Q.

65 1 service is her name Jennifer Ward? 2 Α. That's correct. 3 Q. And that's your daughter; is that correct? Α. That's correct. 4 And on the page before that, do you see your name, 5 Q. Ethan Sage there? 6 7 Α. That is correct. Q. And is that your signature? 8 Yes, sir. Α. 9 10 And is this the answer that was filed in this Federal 11 Courthouse on behalf of Oceanside First Class Roofing and 12 Ethan Sage? 13 Α. Yes. sir. 14 And am I correct that you signed off on the answer 15 because everything in the answer was true; is that 16 correct? 17 Α. To the best of our ability. 18 Now, on page two of the exhibit which is exhibit 3 Q. 19 which is in evidence, after number 7, does it say: Admits 20 the allegations contained in paragraph 7, 8, 9 and 10 of 21 the complaint? 22 Α. I see that, yes, sir. 23 Does it also say next to number 8, admits the Q. 24 allegations contained in paragraphs 11 and 12 of the

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complaint?

		Sage - Direct/Reilly
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1	Α.	I see that, yes, sir.
2	Q.	And next to number 10 does it say: Admits the
3	alle	gation contained in paragraph 18 of the complaint?
4	Α.	I see that, yes, sir.
5	Q.	And next to number 12 does it say: Admits that
6	Pala	cio's responsibilities when defendants helped him out
7	were	general cleanups and trash removal?
8	Α.	I see that, yes.
9	Q.	Does it say that?
10	Α.	Yes, sir.
11		MR. PEARLMAN: Your Honor, object. He didn't
12	read	the full sentence.
13	Q.	Does it partially say that?
14	Α.	Partially.
15	Q.	Yes. What I read says that there, right?
16	Α.	Partially.
17	Q.	And next to 14 does it say admits the allegations
18	cont	ained in paragraphs 25 and 26 of the complaint?
19	Α.	I see that here.
20	Q.	And let's take a look at exhibit 2.
21	Α.	0kay.
22	Q.	That's the complaint that you answered, correct?
23	Α.	I'm sorry?
24	Q.	Exhibit 12 is the complaint that you answered; is

that correct?

67 1 Α. That is correct. 2 And paragraph on the second page, paragraph 10, do Q. 3 you see that? Α. Yes, I do. 4 Q. Yes? 5 Α. Yes, sir. 6 7 Q. That's not one of the paragraphs that was admitted; is that correct? 8 Α. That's correct. 9 10 And paragraph number 11 is also admitted; is that Q. 11 correct? 12 Α. That's correct. 13 And paragraph 12 its also admitted; is that correct? Ω. 14 Α. If that's what it says, yes, sir. 15 And paragraph 18 was also admitted; is that correct? Q. 16 Α. That is correct. 17 And paragraphs 25 and 26 were also admitted; is that Q. 18 correct? 19 That's correct. Α. 20 Q. Now, the LLC had a website; is that right? 21 Α. Yes, sir. 22 Q. And the corporation also has a website; is that 23 correct? 24 Α. It had.

Okay. The LLC and the corporation's website was the

25

Q.

68 1 same website; is that correct? 2 I don't know if the website maker made changes to it. 3 Q. Well, there is one website for First Class Roofing; is that correct? 4 That's the only website that I remember. 5 Α. Q. Okay. And that website existed for years; is that 6 7 correct? I don't think years, sir. 8 Α. Q. But the contents of the website you had 9 10 approved: is that correct? 11 Incorrect. Α. 12 On page 110 of your deposition transcript beginning Q. 13 at line 23, do you recall being asked the question: 14 you approve of a content of your website? And line 25 15 giving the answer: Yes. 16 Do you recall being asked that question and 17 giving that answer? 18 The website became a website because I gave the 19 approval to the website maker to make me a website. 20 don't know about websites. 21 Q. My question with all due respect was a little 22 different. My question was: Do you recall being asked 23 the question on page 110 line 23 did you approve the

contents of your website and give the answer on line 25:

24

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Yes, sir.

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1	Do you recall that?
2	A. Yes, sir.
3	Q. So you recall being asked that question and giving
4	that answer? Correct?
5	A. That is correct.
6	Q. And do you also recall on page 125 of your deposition
7	transcript being asked the question line 2: Would you
8	agree that by allowing this language to be put on a
9	website that's on line that you approved of language in
10	the actual website itself? And giving the answer: Yes,
11	sir.
12	Do you recall being asked is that question and
13	giving that answer?
14	A. Yes, sir.
15	Q. Okay, let's turn to exhibit 4, which is in evidence.
16	On exhibit 4 do you see the First Class Roofing logo?
17	A. Yes.
18	Q. That's your company's logo; is that correct?
19	A. That's correct.
20	Q. To the right of that you see the 516 phone number?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. That's company's phone number?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. Your cell phone number?
25	A. It looks like both or them are my business number.

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They're both the same number. 764-3636, they're both the same number.

- Q. And do you see next to quality do you see where it says we combine great materials with our highly trained
- 5 work force to offer a final product that is second to

6 none.

3

- 7 Do you see that?
- 8 A. Yes, sir.
- 9 Q. And where it's written, highly trained work force, am
- 10 I correct that you understood that to be the five or seven
- 11 workers that you paid over the years for work on your
- 12 | customers roofs?
- 13 A. I consider that to be First Class Roofing.
- 14 Q. First Class Roofing?
- 15 A. First Class Roofing, not the workers, the roofing
- 16 company.
- 17 Q. Let's turn to page 115 of your deposition transcript.
- 18 Beginning on line 10 do you recall being asked the
- 19 question: When it is written highly trained work force,
- 20 did you understand that to be you or you and others? And
- 21 do you recall giving the answer me and others.
- Do you recall asked that question and giving
- 23 that answer?
- 24 A. Yes, sir.
- 25 Q. And do your recall on line 14 being asked the

71 1 question: The others are the people, the five or seven 2 people who you either pay cash or check and consider them 3 subcontractors because that's who we're talking about, right? And do you recall giving the answer: Yes, sir? 4 Yes, sir. 5 Α. Now, am I correct that you wanted the website company 6 Q. 7 who created your website to come up with something that 8 was appealing to the public? 9 Α. That's incorrect. 10 Do you recall on page 117 of your deposition Q. 11 transcript being asked the question beginning on line 12 You want the company to come up with something that nine: 13 was appealing to the public, and line 11 giving the 14 answer: Yes? 15 Α. Yes. 16 Q. Do you recall being asked that question and giving 17 that answer? 18 Α. Yes, sir. And am I correct that the language highly trained 19 20 work force is something that's appealing to the public; is 21 that correct? 22 MR. PEARLMAN: Objection. 23 THE COURT: Sustained. 24 Q. Do you recall on page 117 of your deposition 25 transcript at line 12 being asked the question highly

72 1 trained work force is something that's appealing to the 2 public and giving the answer on line 14, yes. 3 Do you recall being asked that question and giving that answer? 4 To make the record clear, sir, I have never -- I 5 don't even use the words highly work force. I never used 6 7 those words, highly work force. That was generated by the 8 maker of the company, those words were made just like the 9 phone numbers, he put two phone numbers. I never do that, 10 I always put my cell number so people can reach me 11 directly. That makes people feel comfortable. 12 He created all of this. I never really hardly 13 looked at this. 14 Q. But this is the website that was on the worldwide 15 web; is that correct? 16 Α. That is correct. 17 So if a potential customer wanted to look up your Q. 18 company, this is what the potential customer would see; is 19 that correct? He would have done anything to get me work. He's my 20 Α. 21 neighbor, lives in Oceanside as well, whatever. 22 didn't work, so he actually carried me for nine months and 23 complained that I didn't pay him. He's not suing me, but 24 I didn't pay him.

When I asked you on page 117 beginning on line 12 of

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Q.

73 1 your deposition transcript, do you recall being asked the 2 question highly trained force is something that's 3 appealing to the public and giving the answer yes? 4 MR. PEARLMAN: Objection, asked and answered. THE COURT: He never answered it. Overruled. 5 Q. Do you recall being asked that question and giving 6 7 that answer? 8 Α. Yes. 9 Q. Do you recall page 117 of your deposition transcript 10 beginning at line 12 being asked the guestion: 11 trained work force is something that's appealing to the 12 public, and giving the answer: Yes? 13 Α. Yes, sir. 14 THE COURT: At this point we're going recess for 15 We'll recess until two o'clock and you'll resume 16 with the direct at two o'clock. Have a pleasant lunch and 17 we'll see you then. 18 MR. REILLY: Thank you, Judge. 19 (Luncheon recess taken at this point.) 20 (Continued on next page.) 21 22 23 24 25

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1	AFTERNOON SESSION.	
2		
3	THE COURT: If you would all be seated, please.	
4	We will continue with the direct examination of	=
5	Mr. Sage.	
6	Mr. Reilly.	
7	MR. REILLY: Thank you, Judge.	
8		
9	BY MR. REILLY:	
10	Q. Mr. Sage, let's turn to Plaintiff's Exhibit 5 in the	<b>;</b>
11	black book.	
12	Are you there?	
13	A. Yes, sir.	
14	Q. At the top of the exhibit, do you see the First Clas	ss
15	Roofing logo?	
16	A. Yes.	
17	Q. To the right, you see the First Class Roofing	
18	telephone number?	
19	A. Yes.	
20	Q. You see where it says about us?	
21	A. Yes.	
22	Q. It says, First Class Roofing, Inc., is a friendly,	
23	reliable and affording roofing company; do you see that?	
24	A. Yes, sir.	
25	Q. This exhibit 5 is part of the First Class Roofing	

75 1 website that appears on the worldwide web; is that 2 correct? That's correct. 3 Α. Do you see where it says, we do not subcontract any 4 Q. of our roofing work; do you see that? 5 That is correct. 6 Α. 7 Q. That was written on your website; is that correct? Α. That is correct. 8 On your website, First Class Roofing is representing 9 Q. 10 to the public that it is you and your employees that are 11 going to perform the work that your customers hire you to 12 do; is that correct? 13 MR. PEARLMAN: Objection, your Honor, the 14 document speaks for itself. 15 THE COURT: It certainly lends itself to that 16 interpretation, but the defendant indicated earlier, 17 Mr. Sage indicated earlier with respect to a website that 18 it was actually prepared by his next door neighbor and 19 some of the language was not the language he would adopt, 20 and so forth, so I'll permit Mr. Reilly to pursue this 21 line of inquiry. 22 MR. REILLY: Thank you, Judge. 23 BY MR. REILLY: 24 Q. On your website, you were representing that it is you 25 and your employees that are going to perform the work that

76 1 your customers hire you to do; is that correct? 2 That is correct. Α. 3 Q. And you bring First Class Roofing, that crew, to work on your customers' roofs; is that correct? 4 That is correct. 5 Α. Jose Sanchez and Antonio Palacio, they were part of 6 Q. 7 the First Class Roofing crew that you brought to your customers' homes to work; is that correct? 8 Α. That is correct. 9 10 Q. Now, turning to Exhibit D-D in the blue binder. 11 You said D? Α. 12 Q. D-D in the blue binder which is in evidence. 13 Α. Okay. 14 Q. Now, looking at Exhibit D-D, am I correct that there 15 are 11 instances in writing where Jose Sanchez provided 16 debris removal services for First Class Roofing? 17 I don't know if there's 11. I see one of them here Α. in the front of Exhibit D. 18 19 Q. Do you see -- how many pages are in the exhibit? 20 Α. That's something different. Okay. Yes, sir. 21 Q. Okay. 22 Do you see 11 instances from October 28, 2013, 23 to May 2nd, 2014, where Jose Sanchez provided debris

removal services for First Class Roofing?

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Α.

Yes, sir.

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## Sage - Direct/Reilly

77 Q. Am I correct that you do not know whether or not Jose Sanchez provided debris removal services to either you or your companies prior to October 28, 2013? Α. Repeat that again, sir? Q. Sure. Am I correct that you do not know whether or not Jose Sanchez provided debris removal services to you or your companies prior to October 28, 2013? Α. He did, sir. He did provide services. Turn to page 186 of your deposition which was taken Q. just a few months ago in May of this year. On line 15, do you recall being asked the question: Do you know whether or not Jose Sanchez provided debris removal services either to you or your companies prior to October 28, 2013? And on line 20, giving the answer: I really don't remember, sir. Do you recall being asked that question and giving that answer just a few months ago when you were giving sworn deposition testimony? Α. Yes, sir. Q. Okay. So you don't know whether or not Jose Sanchez was providing debris removal services prior to October 28, 2013; is that correct?

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1	A. I was able to look up the date that he got the truck,
2	that he purchased the truck that he used for the removal.
3	Q. Am I correct that you don't know whether or not Jose
4	Sanchez provided debris removal services to you or your
5	companies after May 2nd, 2014?
6	A. He provided services for my company until I got my
7	truck which was in 2015.
8	Q. Okay.
9	You're talking about debris removal services; is
10	that correct?
11	A. Yes, sir.
12	Q. Do you recall on page 186 at your deposition being
13	asked the question, at line 21:
14	Do you know whether or not he provided debris
15	removal services to you or your company after May 2nd,
16	2014?
17	And giving the answer on line 24: I really
18	don't remember.
19	Do you recall being asked that question and
20	giving that answer?
21	A. Yes, sir.
22	Q. Am I correct that you do not know whether Jose
23	Sanchez provided debris removal services to you or your
24	companies on dates other than the 11 times shown between
25	October 28, 2013, and May 2nd, 2014?

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1	A. As I indicated before, after that questioning I was
2	able to look up further and he purchased the truck before
3	that time.
4	Q. Do you recall on page 187 of your deposition
5	transcript, beginning on line 12, being asked the
6	question:
7	Were there any other times between these two
8	dates, October 28, 2013, and May 2nd, 2014, that he
9	provided additional debris removal services for either you
10	or your companies?
11	And on line 16 giving the answer: Oh, I don't
12	remember, sir.
13	Do you recall being asked that question and
14	giving that answer?
15	MR. PEARLMAN: Objection, your Honor.
16	BY MR. REILLY:
17	Q. Do you recall that?
18	THE COURT: What's the objection?
19	MR. PEARLMAN: He didn't read the full answer.
20	It's a misleading quote from the transcript.
21	THE COURT: If it's misleading, that invokes
22	Rule 106. So for purposes of completeness, read the whole
23	question and answer.
24	MR. REILLY: Sure.
25	

80 1 BY MR. REILLY: 2 Do you recall giving the answer: Oh, I don't 3 remember, sir. The checks should correspond to the dates. Is that correct? 4 That is correct. 5 Α. Q. And on the checks that you wrote to Jose Sanchez, am 6 7 I correct that you never wrote whether the checks were for just labor or labor and debris removal or something else; 8 is that correct? 9 10 Α. That is correct. 11 Q. You just gave them checks, right? 12 Α. That is correct. 13 From looking at the checks you gave, no one can Q. 14 figure out if the checks were strictly for debris removal 15 services, right? 16 Α. It was written on the check stub. If it went to 17 dump, it would say dump on it. Q. 18 Okay. 19 Let's take a look, since we're on the topic, 20 let's go back to the checks, okay. 21 Α. Not the check, the stubs. 22 Q. You gave, in discovery in this lawsuit, you gave 23 copies of the checks; is that correct?

Q. And you didn't give copies of the stubs; is that

24

25

Α.

That is correct.

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- 1 correct?
- 2 A. They weren't asked for, sir.
- 3 Q. Okay.
- 4 So what's in evidence in this lawsuit is just
- 5 copies of the checks, right?
- 6 A. That is correct.
- 7 Q. And the checks do not indicate one way or another
- 8 | whether they're just for labor, right?
- 9 A. That is correct.
- 10 Q. Or for labor and debris removal services, correct?
- 11 A. That is correct.
- 12 Q. Or both; is that correct?
- 13 A. That is correct.
- 14 Q. And so from looking at the checks that are in
- 15 | evidence at this trial, no one can tell what exactly they
- 16 were written for; is that right?
- 17 A. That is correct.
- 18 | Q. And going back to the question that I asked, am I
- 19 | correct that you do not know whether Jose Sanchez provided
- 20 debris removal services to you or your companies on dates
- 21 other than the 11 times shown between October 28, 2013,
- 22 and May 2nd, 2014?
- 23 A. That is correct.
- 24 Q. And just so we're clear, when you provided a check to
- 25 | Jose Sanchez, that could have just been for labor, right?

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1	Α.	Wrong.
2	Q.	Do you recall on page 182 of your deposition
3	tran	script at line 7 being asked the question:
4		Whenever you provided a check for Jose Sanchez,
5	that	could have been for just labor, correct?
6		And your answer at line 10 being yes, sir.
7		Do you recall being asked that question and
8	givi	ng that answer?
9	Α.	Yes.
10	Q.	When you wrote a check to Jose Sanchez, it could have
11	also	been for labor and carting away debris combined; is
12	that	correct?
13	Α.	That is correct.
14	Q.	And when you wrote a check to Jose Sanchez, it could
15	have	been just for carting away the debris; is that
16	corr	ect?
17	Α.	That is correct.
18	Q.	Am I correct that you never wrote Jose Sanchez a
19	chec	k and gave him a stub which indicated what exactly the
20	mone	y was for that you were giving him?
21	Α.	We had a verbal agreement.
22	Q.	Okay. But my question is a little different. Pay
23	atte	ntion to the question.
24		Am I correct that you never wrote Jose Sanchez a
25	chec	k and gave him a stub which indicated what the money

83 1 was for: is that correct? 2 Α. That's correct. 3 Q. Okay. Let's take a look at Exhibit 14, and that's 4 Plaintiff's Exhibit 14. 5 On that exhibit go to page D 0242. 6 7 Α. I'm sorry, that number was D 0... Q. 242. 8 Α. Okay, sir. 9 10 So do you see on July 22nd, 2014, you wrote a check Q. 11 to Jose Sanchez for \$450? 12 Α. That is correct. 13 On the next page did you write a check on July 24th, Q. 14 2014? 15 That is correct. Α. 16 Q. And then on the next page after that do you write him 17 a second check on July 24th, 2014? 18 Α. That is correct. And then on the page after that, you write him a 19 20 check on July 30th, 2014? 21 Α. That is correct. 22 Q. And did you write him a check on August 1st, 2014, on 23 the next page? 24 Α. That is correct.

And then did you write him a check on August 7th,

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Q.

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1	2014, on the next page?
2	A. That is correct.
3	Q. And then did you write him a check on August 9th,
4	2014?
5	A. That is correct.
6	Q. And did you write him a check on August 10th, 2014?
7	A. That is correct.
8	Q. And did you write him a check on August 12, 2014?
9	A. That is correct.
10	Q. And did you write him a check on August 16, 2014?
11	A. That is correct.
12	Q. And did you write him a check on August 20th, 2014?
13	A. That is correct.
14	Q. Did you write him a check on August 22nd, 2014?
15	A. That is correct.
16	Q. Did you write him a check on August 25th, 2014?
17	A. That is correct.
18	Q. Did you write him a check on August 26, 2014?
19	A. That is correct.
20	Q. Did you write him a second check on August 26, 2014?
21	A. That is correct.
22	Q. Did you write him a check on August 30th, 2014?
23	A. That is correct.
24	Q. And did you write him a check on November on
25	September 5, 2014?

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 1
      Α.
           That is correct.
 2
           Now, if you could turn to Exhibit D-I.
      Q.
           D-I?
 3
      Α.
      Q.
           Yes.
 4
           Where would I find that, sir?
 5
      Α.
      Q.
           Do you have D-I?
 6
           There's no D-I. There's D-O2. There's no D-I.
 7
      Α.
                              Do you want me to help you find it?
 8
                MR. REILLY:
 9
                THE WITNESS: If you could, that would help the
10
      time.
11
                MR. REILLY: You're in the wrong book.
12
      Defendant's Exhibit I. I apologize.
      BY MR. REILLY:
13
14
           Turn to Defendant's Exhibit D-I.
      Q.
15
      Α.
           Okay.
16
                It must be my dyslexia, but I can't find it.
17
      I'm sorry.
18
                 (Pause in proceedings.)
19
                               Thank you very much.
                THE WITNESS:
      BY MR. REILLY:
20
           Defendant's Exhibit D-I consists of four pages; is
21
      Q.
22
      that correct?
23
      Α.
           I'm sorry, this says I and not D-I. Yes, sir.
24
      Q.
           It's a Defendant's Exhibit.
25
      Α.
           Yes.
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1	0	These	are	the	dates	οn	2012	through	2014	and	2015
	Ų.	111626	aıe	LIIE	uates	OH	2012	tili ougli	201 <del>4</del>	anu	2013

- 2 that you and your daughter felt that Jose and Antonio
- 3 worked; is that correct?
- 4 A. That is correct.
- 5 Q. And if you turn to 2014, which is the third page of
- 6 the exhibit, you see from July 22nd to July 30th there is
- 7 seven workdays that you wrote down that Jose and Antonio
- 8 | worked; is that correct?
- 9 A. It says eight at the end, sir.
- 10 Q. But from July 22nd, put aside July 18th, July 22nd to
- 11 July 30th, during that time period there are seven
- 12 | workdays that both Antonio and Jose worked; is that
- 13 | correct?
- 14 A. It could be, sir.
- 15 Q. That's what you wrote down as days Antonio worked; is
- 16 | that correct?
- 17 A. Not necessarily, sir.
- 18 Q. In August of 2014, you wrote down that there were 18
- 19 days that both Jose and Antonio worked; is that correct?
- 20 A. Not necessarily, sir.
- 21 Q. Well, we saw the checks that you wrote from July
- 22 | 22nd, 2014, all the way through September 5th, 2014,
- 23 | correct?
- 24 A. Correct.
- 25 Q. You wrote a lot of checks to Jose Sanchez during that

87 1 time: is that correct? 2 That is correct. 3 Q. And so when you wrote down that there were 18 workdays in August, including four Saturdays, weren't 4 these the dates at the very least Jose Sanchez worked? 5 Α. Not necessarily, sir. 6 7 Q. Well, let's turn to Plaintiff's Exhibit 15. 8 Α. Where would I find that? 9 Q. Go back to the black binder. 10 Α. Okay. 11 I can make this simple with a simpler 12 explanation. 13 Q. Okay. 14 And turn to page 20 of exhibit 15. Are you 15 there? 16 Α. When you say exhibit 20... 17 Q. Exhibit 15, page 20. 18 Α. It says 8 of 16. Okay. My last page -- okay. 19 Q. Exhibit 15, do you see at the bottom on the left-hand 20 side it says 20? 21 Α. Yes. 22 Q. And 21? 23 Α. Thank you very much. 24 Q. Do you see on page 20 there begins a series of text 25

messages beginning on July 21st, 2014?

88 1 Α. Yes, sir. 2 If you look from page 20 to page 31, the text Q. 3 messages continue; is that correct? Α. That is correct. 4 5 Q. Are these all text messages that you sent to Jose Sanchez giving him the addresses of the roof installations 6 7 that he was going to work on? Α. That's the way we communicated. 8 So the answer is yes? 9 Q. 10 Α. Yes, sir. 11 So going back to Exhibit I, Defendant's Exhibit I, Q. 12 all of the days that you put on Defendant's Exhibit I were 13 days that there were roof installations; is that correct? 14 Α. That is correct, and some repairs. 15 Q. They were all roof installations; is that correct? 16 Α. And repairs. They're different. 17 If you recall, you complained to me because I 18 had written repairs on there as well. 19 Q. Okay. 20 Let's turn to page 247 of your deposition 21 transcript. We will start at -- do you recall on page 246 22 of your deposition transcript, and this is the transcript 23 that you reviewed this morning, okay, do you recall on 24 line 22 being asked the question:

In December, we see that there are four

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1	Saturdays and one Saturday worked. In total, 24 days,
2	right?
3	And do you recall giving the answer that's
4	correct?
5	A. That's correct.
6	Q. This is for December 2012; is that correct?
7	A. Yes, sir.
8	Q. And then do you recall on page 247, beginning on line
9	2, being asked the question:
10	All those were roof installations; is that
11	correct?
12	And giving the answer on line 4: That is
13	correct.
14	Do you recall being asked that question and
15	giving that answer?
16	A. Yes, sir.
17	Q. And do you recall the very next page, on 247, line 5,
18	being asked the question:
19	In November there were 11 days that were worked
20	and two Saturdays. Do you see that?
21	And giving the answer: That's correct.
22	And do you recall on line 8 being asked the
23	question:
24	Were those all roof installations?
25	And on line 9 giving your response that's

90 1 correct? 2 Α. That's correct. 3 Q. And do you recall on the next line being asked the 4 question: Anywhere on this document which is marked as 5 exhibit 19, which was marked for the day, for days worked, 6 7 does that always mean that there was a roof installation? And you giving the answer yes, sir. 8 9 Do you recall being asked that question and 10 giving that answer? 11 Α. Yes, sir. 12 So were all of the days that were put on Defendant's Q. 13 Exhibit I, were they all days that there were roof 14 installations? 15 Α. For me, yes. 16 Q. For your company; is that correct? 17 Α. That's correct. 18 Q. And they were all do jobs; is that correct? 19 Α. Yes, sir. 20 Q. Earlier you tried to explain do jobs in your calendar 21 book means the whole crew has to work; is that correct? 22 Α. Not everybody appears on the jobs at one time. 23 Sometimes they're small jobs. 24 Q. The do jobs, all of the do jobs from your calendar 25 book, you transferred to Defendant's Exhibit I; is that

91 1 correct? 2 And some repairs, as you complained about. 3 Q. Okay. We will get back to that. Let's take a look at Defendant's Exhibit C, 4 5 okay. On Defendant's Exhibit C do you see copies of 6 7 1099 forms? Α. Yes, sir. 8 In 2012, you wrote checks to Jose Sanchez for the 9 Q. 10 total sum of \$19,290; is that correct? 11 Α. That is correct. 12 Q. You also gave him cash as well; is that correct, that's not reflected on here? 13 14 Α. I could have. 15 Q. Okay. 16 In 2012, you hadn't turned over any checks like 17 you did in the beginning of September of 2013; is that 18 correct? 19 Repeat that, please? Α. Sure. 20 Q. 21 When you looked to try to find the checks you 22 had written out to Jose Sanchez in 2012, you weren't able 23 to find any; is that correct? 24 Α. That is correct. 25 Q. For example, we can't see how many checks you wrote

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1 to Jose Sanchez during the month of November 2012; is that

- 2 | correct?
- 3 A. That is correct.
- 4 Q. And we can't see how many checks you wrote out to
- 5 Jose Sanchez during the month of September 2012; is that
- 6 correct?
- 7 A. The federal government issues the paper.
- 8 Q. My question is a little different.
- 9 For the month of December 2012, you didn't
- 10 provide copies of any of the checks you wrote out to Jose
- 11 Sanchez; is that correct?
- 12 A. That's correct.
- 13 Q. Remember, a few minutes ago, we looked at all of the
- 14 checks, the whole bunch of checks you wrote to Jose
- 15 | Sanchez from July 22nd to September 5th, remember we saw
- 16 | that?
- 17 A. Yes, sir.
- 18 Q. So we can figure out pretty much that Jose Sanchez
- 19 was working a lot during that time frame, July 22nd to
- 20 | September 5th of 2014; is that correct?
- 21 A. You could say that, sir.
- 22 Q. We saw all the text messages as well during that
- 23 | time?
- 24 A. That is correct.
- 25 Q. You didn't turn over any text messages for any of the

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1	year 2012; is that correct?
2	A. As I indicated before, I couldn't located them.
3	Q. We don't know all of the jobs that you sent Jose
4	Sanchez to work on at least in November and December of
5	2012; is that correct?
6	A. That is correct.
7	Q. If we go back to Defendant's Exhibit I, on the first
8	page, you wrote down from November 16th to November 29th
9	of 2012, there were 10 workdays including two Saturdays;
10	is that correct?
11	A. That's correct.
12	Q. Those were all roof installations; is that correct?
13	A. They could have been.
14	Q. Do you recall, when you reviewed your second day of
15	the transcript this morning, do you recall on page 247,
16	beginning on line 5, do you recall being asked the
17	question:
18	In November, there were 11 days that were worked
19	and two Saturdays. Do you see that?
20	And giving the answer: That's correct?
21	A. What year was that, sir?
22	Q. 2012.
23	A. That was during Super Storm Sandy; that's correct.
24	Q. Post-Sandy was a very busy time; is that correct?

It dwindled real fast.

25

Α.

	94
1	Q. But November and December post Hurricane Sandy was
2	very, very busy; is that correct?
3	A. That's correct, a lot of repairs.
4	Q. That also led into the year 2013; is that correct?
5	A. Repairs, sir.
6	Yes, people started getting their checks back
7	from insurance companies and stuff like that so
8	Q. Do you recall being asked beginning on page 247, line
9	5:
10	In November, there were 11 days that were worked
11	and two Saturdays. Do you see that?
12	And giving the answer: That's correct.
13	Do you recall being asked that question and
14	giving that answer?
15	A. That's correct.
16	Q. And do you recall being asked at the very next line,
17	line 8:
18	Were those all roof installations?
19	And giving the answer: That's correct?
20	A. That's correct.
21	Q. The 11 workdays in November 2012 are all roof
22	installations; is that correct?
23	A. That's correct.
24	Q. And then the 24 workdays in December 2012
25	A. If you could tell me where we are so I could follow

95 1 along. 2 Going back to Defendant's Exhibit I. Q. 3 Α. Okay. The 24 days that you and your daughter put on this 4 Q. exhibit for December 2012, they were all roof 5 installations as well; is that correct? 6 7 Α. They could have been, sir. 8 Q. Okay. 9 Well, do you recall on page 247 of your 10 deposition transcript being asked the question: 11 Anywhere -- line 10: 12 Anywhere on this document which is marked as 13 exhibit 19 for days worked, does that always mean there 14 was a roof installation, and giving the answer at line 13, 15 yes, sir. 16 Α. I'll repeat that. Yes, sir. 17 Q. If you had the checks that were written to Jose 18 Sanchez, we could have seen just how many checks you wrote 19 to him in November and December of 2012 for working for 20 the LLC at that time; is that correct? 21 Α. The checks and the dates weren't necessarily 22 corresponding to the dates that the jobs were done.

- 23 Q. Payday was every Saturday, wasn't it?
- 24 Α. That's correct.
- 25 You paid your workers every Saturday for the work Q.

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1 they did during the week; is that correct?

- 2 A. Wcho used to ask for a lot of advances.
- 3 | Q. You gave -- any advances you gave to him were in
- 4 | cash; is that correct?
- 5 A. I don't recall that, sir.
- 6 Q. So if we had the checks from December -- November and
- 7 December 2012 made payable to Jose Sanchez, we could have
- 8 | figured out exactly or about how many days he worked; is
- 9 | that correct?
- 10 A. To be clear, sometimes he used to come and ask for
- 11 advances, like can you pay me for that dumpster, and I
- 12 used to oblige him before the Saturday.
- 13 Q. And the 24 workdays in December were all do jobs; is
- 14 | that correct?
- 15 A. Which one?
- 16 Q. The 24 workdays in December 2012, were all do jobs;
- 17 | is that correct?
- 18 A. December when, sir?
- 19 | Q. 2012.
- 20 A. Not necessarily.
- 21 Q. Didn't you testify at your deposition that all of the
- 22 do jobs were transferred from the calendar books onto a
- 23 looseleaf paper and then that was transferred onto this
- 24 | document which is Exhibit I?
- 25 A. For the third time, you scolded me because I put some

97 1 repairs on there as well. 2 Okay. Let's go back to exhibit D-C, page 2. Q. 3 Α. Is that 2013, sir? Q. Yes. 4 In 2013, did you write or does your company 5 write \$35,150 worth of checks to Jose Sanchez? 6 7 Α. How much? 8 Q. \$35,150? To Jose Sanchez? Never. 9 Α. 10 Q. Does the 2013 1099 say \$35,150? 11 Α. Now, you clarified that. You said the 1099. 12 sir. 13 Q. Yes. 14 The 2013 1099 says \$35,150; is that correct? 15 Α. That's correct. 16 Q. And so First Class Home Improvement, the LLC, wrote 17 checks to Jose Sanchez in 2013 totaling \$35,150? 18 Α. That is correct. 19 But if you look back at Defendant's Exhibit I, page Q. 20 2, for 2013 you wrote that there were 15 workdays in 21 February; is that correct? 22 Α. Yes, sir. 23 Q. And then you wrote that there were 16 workdays in 24 March; is that correct?

That is correct.

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Α.

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1	Q. And then you wrote that there were 15 workdays in
2	June; is that correct?
3	A. That is correct.
4	Q. And you wrote that there were 19 workdays in
5	September; is that correct?
6	A. That is correct.
7	Q. And am I correct that you didn't provide any of the
8	checks that you wrote out to Jose Sanchez for the months
9	of February, March, April, May, June, July and August of
10	2013; is that correct?
11	A. I provided every check I could get my hands on for
12	you.
13	Q. My question is a little different. Pay attention to
14	the question.
15	Am I correct that during the months of February,
16	March, April, May, June, July, August, that you didn't
17	provide any of the checks that you wrote to Jose Sanchez
18	during that time period; is that correct?
19	A. That is correct.
20	Q. And on this document for 2013, on page 2, all of the
21	days that were written down are roof installations; is
22	that correct?
23	A. Not necessarily.
24	Q. And for the year 2013, you didn't provide any text

messages, am I correct, to show what jobs Jose Sanchez

25

99 1 worked on during the months of February through the end of 2 the year; is that correct? 3 I provided every text message that was on my phone, Α. sir. 4 5 Q. Okay. You didn't provide any text messages for the 6 7 year 2013 so that we could see how many jobs that he 8 worked on; is that correct? Α. That's correct. 9 10 For 2013, all of the dates here on page 2 of Q. 11 Defendant's I, these are the dates that you believe that 12 Jose Sanchez and Antonio worked; is that correct? 13 Α. Repeat that, please. 14 Q. Sure. 15 On page 2 of Exhibit D-I, am I correct that all 16 these days were put on here because these are the days 17 that you and your daughter felt that Jose Sanchez worked 18 during February through December of that year? 19 When you say page 2, what year are you talking about, Α. 20 sir? 21 Q. 2013. 22 Α. Okav. Not necessarily. 23 Well, when you wrote down all of the roof Q. 24 installations for the year 2013, were you trying to figure 25 out how many of those roof installations that Jose Sanchez

100 1 and Antonio Palacio worked on? 2 I was trying to give you a total of the days we 3 worked for that month, for those months. Q. So in 2013, from February through March -- February 4 through December, these are all of the days that First 5 Class Roofing had work to do; is that correct? 6 7 Α. Not necessarily everybody. There could have been repairs in there that would require one or two guys. 8 Q. You don't know which were repairs and which were new 9 10 iobs: is that correct? 11 Α. I do know that it's a total of the days that we 12 worked. 13 Q. Jose Sanchez and Antonio Palacio, they could have 14 worked all 15 days in February; is that correct? 15 Α. Very doubtful. 16 Q. They could have worked all 16 days in March? 17 Α. Very doubtful. But you have no records to indicate whether or not 18 Q. 19 Jose and Antonio worked all the days in February and all 20 the days in March; is that correct? 21 Α. It's my business, sir. 22 Q. My question is a little different. 23 Am I correct that you don't have any records to 24 indicate whether or not Jose Sanchez and Antonio Palacio 25 worked all of the days in February and all the days in

	101
1	March that are on Defendant's Exhibit D-I for the year
2	2013?
3	A. Other than the text messages.
4	Q. We don't have any text messages in 2013, do you
5	recall that?
6	A. No.
7	Q. Am I correct that you don't know whether or not Jose
8	Sanchez and Antonio Palacio worked all the days in
9	February and all of the days in March that are listed on
10	page 2 of Defendant's Exhibit I?
11	A. I am 100 percent positive they did not work every day
12	all those days.
13	Q. You have no records to indicate that; is that
14	correct?
15	A. That is correct.
16	Q. And for all of the rest of the days that you wrote,
17	including 19 workdays in September 2013, you do not know
18	whether or not Jose Sanchez and Antonio Palacio worked all
19	those days; is that correct?
20	A. That is correct.
21	Q. Going back to the first page of Defendant's Exhibit
22	I, just so we can make it clear for the record, actually
23	go to page 271, beginning on line 11, do you recall being
24	asked the question:
25	Looking at Plaintiff's Exhibit 19, when you look

	102
1	at this document and on line 13 answering yes, sir
2	are you confident that all of the days listed on the
3	document were days that were actual roof installations
4	done?
5	And do you recall giving the answer absolutely
6	at line 17.
7	A. Yes, sir.
8	Q. Okay.
9	On page 272 of your deposition transcript,
10	beginning on line 2, do you recall being asked the
11	question:
12	What is exhibit 21?
13	And on line 3 giving the answer: It's a
14	calendar of the days we worked in that month in 2013, that
15	year.
16	Do you recall being asked that question and
17	giving that answer?
18	A. Yes, sir.
19	Q. Do you recall on page 272, beginning at line 10,
20	being asked the question:
21	Looking from January through December, are these
22	all the days that roof installations were done by First
23	Class Roofing for that year?
24	And giving the answer: That is correct.
25	And do you recall being asked that question and

103 1 giving that answer? Yes, sir. 2 Α. 3 Q. Then on page -- page 272, do you recall being asked the question: 4 When you looked at this document after your 5 daughter created it, were you confident that all of these 6 7 days encompassed all of the roof installations that were 8 done in January through December? 9 And the answer yes, sir on line 19? 10 I'll repeat it. Yes, sir. Α. 11 Q. Now, going back to Exhibit 14, the checks that you 12 provided during this case that was written out to Jose 13 Sanchez ends on June 16, 2015; is that correct? 14 Α. That's correct. 15 As you stated earlier, Jose Sanchez worked for First Q. 16 Class Roofing until the middle of December 2015; is that 17 correct? 18 Α. That is correct. 19 Q. You found no checks payable to Jose Sanchez from June 20 17, 2015, through the end of 2015; is that correct? 21 Α. That's correct. 22 From 2012 until the end of 2015, whenever you sent to Q. 23 Jose Sanchez text messages about a job, he usually showed 24 up at that job and worked; is that correct?

25

Α.

Not all the time.

	104
1	Q. Do you recall on page 209 of your deposition being
2	asked the question, at line 12:
3	During the time period that you gave us text
4	messages for, was Mr. Sanchez generally available to you
5	to appear at job sites and work for you and/or your
6	companies?
7	And on line 16 giving the answer if I sent a
8	text message to him, yeah.
9	Do you recall being asked that question and
10	giving that answer?
11	A. Yes, sir.
12	Q. Do you recall on line 17 of page 209 being asked a
13	question:
14	He never sent a text message back saying I'm
15	doing another job, or working with someone else that day;
16	is that correct?
17	And do you recall on page 209 giving the answer
18	not that I recall?
19	A. That's correct.
20	Q. Do you recall on page 209, line 21, being asked the
21	question:
22	When you sent him a text, he generally showed up
23	at the place you told him to go to; is that correct?
24	And on line 24 giving the answer: Yeah.
25	Do you recall that?

105

Yes, sir. 1 Α. It was part of your company's practice for the 2 Q. 3 majority of time to give a written estimate for a roof removal and installation; is that correct? 4 The majority of the time, yes, whether it was a 5 partial roof or a full roof. 6 7 Q. And during the last six years your company was paid by check for all of the roof removals and installations 8 that were done; is that correct? 9 10 Α. That's correct, sir. 11 If I may go back to your question prior, to 12 clear the record, I just found in number 93 the text 13 messages says --14 MR. REILLY: There's no question that's pending. 15 His attorney will be able to ask him follow-up questions. 16 THE COURT: Since you made the ruling, there's 17 no need for me to comment. 18 I'll remind the witness that once this 19 examination is over, we will take a break and you'll have 20 a chance to confer with your attorney. And to the extent 21 Mr. Pearlman feels there's additional information that 22 should be added or clarification provided, or whatever, 23 he'll have an opportunity to do that. 24 THE WITNESS: Thank you, Judge. 25 THE COURT: Remember that you don't really have

	106
1	to volunteer information.
2	THE WITNESS: What happened is when I turned
3	that page, it said where are you and I figured I would
4	bring it up while I was there.
5	THE COURT: Just follow the general
6	instructions, but that's fine for this instance.
7	THE WITNESS: Thank you, sir.
8	Q. All the checks that the LLC and the corporation
9	received for roof removals and installations during the
10	last six years have been deposited into the Chase bank
11	account; is that correct?
12	A. That is correct.
13	Q. The LLC and the corporation have a record of each and
14	every customer that it provided services for over the last
15	six years; is that correct?
16	A. That's correct.
17	Q. There's a file that the LLC and the corporation has
18	generated for all of the company's customers for the last
19	six years; is that correct?
20	A. That is correct.
21	Q. And the company records are kept in an office in your
22	house; is that correct?
23	A. That is correct.
24	(Continued on next page.)
25	

107 1 Q. And in the files, the customer files that is, there's 2 an indication of how much job cost and how much was paid 3 for the job; is that correct? Α. That is correct. 4 And the LLC and the corporation sent bills to its 5 Q. customers for payment, correct? 6 7 Α. I hand deliver my bills to the customers. Q. So when the job is completed, there's always 8 an invoice that is given to the customer; is that correct? 9 10 Α. That is correct. 11 Q. And the customer makes the payment and the payment 12 its deposited into the Chase bank account, correct? 13 Α. That is correct. 14 Q. And you have copies of all the invoices for all the 15 customers who make payments for those invoices for the 16 years 2013, 2014 and 2015; is that correct? 17 Α. That is correct. 18 Q. And these invoices are kept in separate files for 19 each customer; is that correct? 20 Α. That is correct. 21 Q. And the documents maintained by the LLC and now the 22 corporation there's not kept electrically, there's 23 physical files for them, correct? 24 That is correct. Α.

And all the invoices show the jobs that the LLC and

25

Q.

108 1 the corporation has done from year to year? 2 Α. Yes, sir. 3 Q. And there are always 2 copies of the invoices that are printed out, one given to the customer and one 4 5 maintained by the LLC or the corporation; is that correct? That is correct. 6 Α. And am I correct that you produced none of the 7 Q. customer invoices for the last six years? 8 Α. You did not require it. 9 10 Am I correct that you produced none of the customer Q. 11 invoices for the last six years? 12 Α. You did not require it, sir. 13 Q. So is the answer yes? 14 If he was to deliver the THE COURT: No. 15 customer invoices, that's one thing. If no request was 16 made, the question is meaningless. 17 And did you ever receive -- did you ever review any Q. of the document demands that were sent in this case? 18 19 Α. Did I ever review? 20 Q. Any of the document demands that were sent in this 21 case or served upon your counsel in this case? 22 I have an attorney, I'm dyslexic and I have a hard Α. 23 time reading fast so I kind of like cruise through it as 24 best as I could.

So you recall receiving or reviewing document

25

Q.

109

demands?

- 2 A. Yes, sir.
- 3 | Q. Now, after you gave your deposition in May of 2017,
- 4 you went and looked and found your daily plans; is that
- 5 | correct?
- 6 A. After my first deposition, yes, sir.
- 7 Q. And after your first deposition in May of 2017 you
- 8 | looked at the calendars from 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015 to try
- 9 to figure out how many days both Jose and Antonio worked
- 10 | during that time period; is that correct?
- 11 A. Incorrect.
- 12 Q. Do you recall page 221 of your deposition transcript
- 13 beginning at line 25 being asked the question: Did you
- 14 look in your 2012 calendar book going on to page 222 to
- 15 try to determine how many days both Jose and Antonio
- 16 worked during the course of the year 2012 and giving the
- 17 | answer line five: That's correct.
- Do you recall being asked that question and
- 19 giving that answer: That's correct, and the very next
- 20 | question, do you recall on page 222 line 6, being asked
- 21 | the question: Did you create some type of document that
- 22 | you turned over to my office to show how many days during
- 23 the year of 2012 that both Antonio and Jose worked, and
- 24 giving the answer on line 10: That is correct, do you
- 25 | recall being asked that question and giving that answer?

Sage - Direct/Reilly 110 Α. 1 That is correct. 2 And Defendant's Exhibit DI was created solely based Q. 3 upon about what you looked at in your calendars, correct? Α. The totality, yes, sir. 4 And when you and your daughter created exhibit DI, 5 Q. you did not look at any written estimates to determine how 6 7 many days Jose and Antonio worked in 2012 and 2015? 8 Α. That's correct. When you created exhibit DI, you did not look at any 9 Q. 10 written contracts to try and figure out how many days 11 Antonio and Jose worked in 2012 and 2015, if it is not in 12 the book, sir, so we did not work those days, so 13 everything revolves around the business planner. 14 surgeries, everything was in there. 15 My question is when you and your daughter 16 created exhibit DI, am I correct that you did not look at 17 any written contracts to trying to figure out how many 18 days Jose and Antonio worked in 2012 and 2015? 19 Α. No, sir, I didn't. 20 Q. About am I correct when you and your daughter create 21 exhibit DI you did not look at any invoices or bills that 22 you sent to your customers to try to figure out how many 23 days Jose and Antonio worked during the years 2012 to

A. That's correct.

2015?

24

	111
1	Q. Am I correct that the calendar books are the only
2	documents that you looked at to try to determine how many
3	days Jose and Antonio worked during 2012 and 2015; is that
4	correct?
5	A. That's incorrect.
6	Q. Do you recall at page 225 of your deposition, and
7	this is the transcript that you reviewed just a few hours
8	ago, do you recall at line 22 being asked the question:
9	When you looked at calendar book for 2012 to try to
10	determine how many days Jose and Antonio worked, is the
11	calendar book the only thing that you looked at, and on
12	226 line 2, answer: Yes, sir.
13	Do you recall being asked that question and
14	giving that answer only two weeks ago?
15	A. Yes, sir.
16	Q. And the calendar books that you have for 2012 through
17	2015 they're also personal calendar books; is that
18	correct?
19	A. I'm sorry.
20	Q. The calendar books that you are referring to, they're
21	also personal calendar books; is that correct?
22	A. That is correct.
23	Q. And in the calendar books, if any job was to be done
24	it says do job in the calendar book; is that correct?

That is correct.

25

Α.

112 1 Q. And if you were actually doing a job it says do job, 2 right? 3 Α. That is correct. And your daughter is the one that kept the calendar 4 Q. 5 books for about your LLC and your corporation; is that correct? 6 7 Α. That is correct. 8 Q. And all the handwriting in your calendar books from 2012 and 2015 is your daughter's handwriting; is that 9 10 correct? 11 Α. Yes, sir. 12 And your daughter is the one that wrote in the 2012 Q. 13 through 2015 calendar books; is that correct? 14 Α. Yes, sir. 15 And am I correct that your daughter assisted you in Q. 16 looking at the calendar books to try to determine how many 17 days Jose and Antonio worked during the years 2012 through 2015? 18

- A. She has four kids. She breezed through it as much as she could help me.
- 21 Q. Okay. Am I correct that she assisted you?
- 22 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. And when you looked at the calendar books you went
- 24 page by page and wrote down dates that jobs were done,
- 25 | correct?

113 Yes, sir. 1 Α. 2 And you wrote on a separate piece of paper the date Q. 3 that the jobs were done for the years 2012 through 2015? Α. Yes, sir. 4 And through 2012 you went through the entire calendar 5 Q. book and wrote down all the days that Jose and Antonio 6 7 worked on a loose-leaf pad, correct? 8 Α. Incorrect. Do you recall in the transcript that you read this 9 Q. 10 morning beginning at page 232 line 3 being asked the 11 question: Did you go through the entire year of 2012 12 looking at the calendar book and writing down all the days that both Jose and Antonio worked on some lined loose-leaf 13 14 pad and at line seven do you recall being asked that 15 question and giving that answer: Yes, sir. 16 Α. Yes. 17 The next line do you recall being asked the question Q. 18 did you transfer that to a loose-leaf book and line nine 19 answering: Yes. 20 Do you recall being asked that question and 21 giving that answer? 22 Α. Yes. sir. 23 And for the dates that you wrote down for 2012 you Q. 24 and your daughter then transferred those days on to a

computer; is that correct?

- 1 A. That is correct.
- 2 Q. And your daughter did the actual typing; is that
- 3 | right?
- 4 A. Some of it. Some of it I tried to do.
- 5 Q. Do you recall on page 232 beginning at line 13 being
- 6 asked the question: Did she do the actual typing, on line
- 7 | 14 giving the answer: Yes.
- 8 A. Yes, I recall saying that, sir.
- 9 Q. And you gave her the pad and then she transferred the
- 10 dates on to the computer; is that correct?
- 11 A. That is correct.
- 12 Q. And you shredded the loose-leaf pages when you wrote
- down the dates that jobs were done for the years 2012
- 14 | through 2015?
- 15 A. It was related to me. I had the books.
- 16 Q. My question is a little different, pay attention. Am
- 17 I correct that you shredded the loose-leaf pages that you
- 18 | wrote down the dates that the jobs were done for the years
- 19 | 2012 through 2015?
- 20 | A. Yes, sir.
- 21 Q. And for the 2012 calendar year, wherever it says
- 22 jobs, you transferred that on to a piece of paper, there
- is an actual job that was done that day; is that correct?
- 24 A. That is correct.
- 25 Q. And you looked at the 2012, 2013, 2014 and 2015

115 1 calendars and wherever it says do job, you transferred 2 that on to a piece of paper because there was an actual 3 job that were done that day, correct? Α. That is correct. 4 And what you transferred on the piece of paper was 5 Q. used to create the exhibit DI that we've been looking at 6 7 today: is that correct? Α. 8 DI, yes, sir. Q. And on exhibit -- withdraw that. 9 10 And on the first page of exhibit DI the 24 days 11 of work in December, that was actual roof installations; 12 is that correct? 13 Α. What year, sir? 14 Q. And am I correct that you are confident that all of 15 the days listed on the DI for the entire year 2012 are 16 days that there were actual roof installations done; is 17 that correct? 18 Α. Not necessarily. 19 Are you referring to 2012, sir? 20 Q. Yes. 21 Yes, sir, not necessarily. 22 Do you recall, page 271, beginning at line 11 of your Q. 23 deposition transcript being asked the question looking at 24 Plaintiff's Exhibit 19 when you look at this document and 25

answering at line 13: Yes, sir.

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#### Sage - Direct/Reilly

116 Are you confident that all of the days listed on the document are days there were actual roof installations done, and on line 17 state -- testify: Absolutely. Do you recall being asked those questions and giving those answers? Yes, sir. With a reason. Q. And when you had your daughter transfer what was on your loose-leaf paper on to the computer did you not include any days that you did repairs; is that correct? Some of them were repairs, sir. You scolded me for that. And do you recall on page 247 of your deposition transcript being, at line 14 being asked the question when you had your daughter transfer what was on your loose-leaf paper on to the computer, you didn't include any days that you did repairs, right, and answering on line 17: Do you recall being asked that question and giving that answer? Α. Yes, sir. Q. And when you wrote down on the loose-leaf pad all the jobs that were actually done, you looked where it says do job and you saw an actual checkmark; is that correct? Α. That is correct. Q. And for the month of December 2012 when you wrote down the days that were worked, you did not take into

117 1 account the days where X's were marked; is that correct? 2 That is correct. Α. 3 Q. And for the year 2013 total days worked, these are all the days that roof installations were done by First 4 Class Roofing for the entire year; is that correct? 5 I'm sorry, repeat that again. 6 Α. 7 Q. Sure. DI, exhibit 123, DI for the year 2013 on page 2? 8 Α. Which is what year, 2012? 9 10 Q. 2013. No. 11 Α. Okay. I'm sorry. 12 Do you recall testifying at your deposition that Q. 13 these are all the days that roof installations were done 14 by First Class for the entire year? 15 Α. That is correct. 16 Q. And on these calendars if it's written "do job," 17 everybody works; is that correct? 18 Α. Not necessarily, sir. Do you recall beginning on page 277 line 24 being 19 Q. 20 asked the question: Do you know whether or not on 21 February 19th the Frank Krupp, K-R-U-P-P job was repaired 22 and giving the answer on page 278 line 2: I don't 23 remember that. If it's a do job, everybody works. That 24 means everybody is on the job. I go on estimates 25 sometimes and I end fixing people's leaks for free.

	ouge bireder Retrify			
	118			
1	have hundreds of people that I fix for free. If you go on			
2	the internet and call up and see my write-up, my company,			
3	I'm the only company in the world that doesn't charge			
4	people.			
5	Do you recall being asked that question and			
6	giving that answer?			
7	A. Yes, sir.			
8	Q. So especially the part where you said if it's "do			
9	job," everybody works, right?			
10	A. Not necessarily everybody, every man, not necessarily			
11	all the guys. Could be five guys, could be seven guys,			
12	could be three guys.			
13	Q. When you asked the questions under oath did you make			
14	that statement if it "do jobs, everybody works"?			
15	A. To clarify that, if I made that statement that's what			
16	I meant, it can be five guys, four jobs, depending on the			
17	size of the job. Okay.			
18	Q. If it's a do job, it's a complete job, everyone			
19	receives a text as to where they are going; is that			
20	correct?			
21	A. That is correct.			
22	Q. And when you testified that every is required to			
23	work, everyone means or includes Jose and Antonio; is that			
24	correct?			

80 percent of the time, sir.

25

Α.

119 1 Q. Do you recall on page 292 of your deposition 2 transcript line 20 being asked the question: Everyone 3 required means Jose and Antonio. Question on line 21 giving the answer: That is correct, especially the truck. 4 5 He was using his truck around that time. I'm sure that Wcho was there. 6 7 Do you recall that. Α. You're talking about a specific time, sir. 8 Q. Do you recall being asked that question and giving 9 10 that answer? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Q. And looking at exhibit DI for 2013, there are 19 work 13 days listed for the month of September, do you see that? 14 Α. Yes, sir. 15 And all 19 days could be full installations; is that Q. 16 correct? 17 Α. Incorrect. 18 Okay, do you recall on page 315 of your deposition Q. 19 transcript beginning at line 15 being asked the question: 20 Is it possible that one or two days out of the 19 work 21 days of September was an actual full installation and on 22 line 18 giving the answer all 19 days could be full 23 installation, I put everything on the calendar so there 24 wouldn't be any arguments. I doubt every day was a full 25 installation.

		120					
1		Do you recall being asked is that question and					
2	givi	ng that answer?					
3	Α.	Yes, sir.					
4	Q. And where there's ago check mark on calendars that						
5	coul	d be a full installation, correct?					
6	Α.	It could be, or I showed up on the job.					
7	Q.	But a check mark could be a full installation?					
8	Α.	That's correct.					
9	Q.	Going back to DI, going to the year 2014: Let's					
10	actu	ally take a look, look at DG, exhibit DG?					
11	Α.	What year is that, sir?					
12	Q.	2014. Your appointment book.					
13	Α.	0kay.					
14	Q.	Are you there?					
15	Α.	Yes, sir.					
16	Q.	Okay. Looking at the week beginning August 4th, do					
17	you want to turn that and tell me when you're look?						
18	Α.	You can ask, sir, I basically know everything.					
19	Q.	On Monday August 4th is there a "do job" with a check					
20	mark	on it?					
21	Α.	It could have been a repair, sir.					
22	Q.	Why don't you turn to the page, 000493.					
23	Α.	Where, sir?					
24	Q.	DO 493.					
25	Α.	0kay. D0493?					

- Yes. 1 Q.
- 2 Α. I got you.
- 3 Q. Do you see on Monday August 1, it says do job with a
- check mark in it? 4
- Α. Yes. 5
- Turn to the next page on Thursday and Friday, there's 6 Q.
- 7 a do job that was for two days; is that correct?
- Α. That's correct. 8
- And then on Saturday --9 Q.
- 10 Α. 0r --
- 11 Q. There's a do job with a check mark on it; is that
- 12 correct?
- 13 That's correct. If I can explain, sir, while we're
- 14 The arrow that goes through it, could have been
- 15 carried on or it could have been the job was done the next
- 16 day because it rained on that day. Here it says day 2.
- 17 So you're right, it was a 2 day job that day.
- 18 Q. So during that week there was a do job on Monday,
- 19 right?
- 20 Α. That's correct.
- 21 Q. And there's a do job on Thursday and a do job on
- 22 Friday and a do job on Saturday?
- 23 Α. That is correct.
- 24 Q. Then you can turn to the week of August 25th.
- 25 Α. Yes, sir.

122 1 Q. There's a do job on Tuesday, right, August 26th? 2 Α. Yes, sir. 3 Q. And day two of the do job is Tuesday; is that correct? 4 That's correct. 5 Α. And Thursday there's do job; is that correct? 6 Q. 7 Α. That's correct. Q. And Friday there's a do job as well? 8 Α. That is correct. 9 10 And then Saturday is day two of the Friday do job; is Q. 11 that correct? 12 Α. That is correct. 13 So there was at least five days of work during Q. 14 August 25th through 31st, correct? 15 Friday got carried on to Saturday, yes, and not 16 everybody goes the second day on Saturday because the 17 majority of the work is usually done on the one day and we 18 go back on the second day the majority of the job is 19 already done, so not everybody goes. 20 Q. When you reviewed your transcript this morning, did 21 you count the times where you testified that "do job" 22 means everybody is required to work? 23 I don't know if I'm being misunderstood, but when I Α. 24 say everybody, I mean, I don't mean the whole crew,

because if a job is small and there's no money to be made,

	123						
1	I can't take everybody. I'd be bankrupt. There will be						
2	no business, sir. I have to plan things as they come up.						
3	Everything is not set in stone. I have to plan it as it						
4	comes up.						
5	Q. Turn to September 15, excuse me, September 19, 2014						
6	on the exhibit?						
7	A. I didn't hear you, sir.						
8	Q. On the same exhibit DG, can you turn to the week						
9	September 15 to the 19th. 15th to the 21st.						
10	A. Okay.						
11	Q. And do you see on Monday it says job, on September						
12	15?						
13	A. That is correct.						
14	Q. And on Tuesday it says day 2?						
15	A. That is correct.						
16	Q. Wednesday it says day 3?						
17	Δ That is correct						

- 17 A. That is correct.
- 18 Q. And underneath Wednesday there's a do job for another
- 19 address; is that correct?
- A. Are we on the same page, September 15, to 21.
- 21 Q. So September 17th, right?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you see where it says day 3?
- 24 A. Okay. So it's Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday, is
- 25 | that what you're talking about?

		124
1	Q.	Monday says do job, right?
2	Α.	Yes.
3	Q.	And then September 16th says day 2, correct?
4	Α.	That is correct.
5	Q.	And then September 17th says day 3, correct?
6	Α.	That is correct.
7	Q.	And underneath Wednesday, day 3 it also says "do job"
8	with	a check mark in it?
9	Α.	I don't see "do job." I don't see where it says "do
10	job"	on there. If there's a check mark, but I don't
11	see	"do job" there.
12	Q.	Let me see where you're at.
13	Α.	You're saying right across or underneath?
14	Q.	Does it say day 3?
15	Α.	Yes.
16	Q.	Does it say "do job" underneath that?
17	Α.	Yes, sir.
18	Q.	Does it have a different address than the address
19	that	the Monday job started at?
20	Α.	That is correct, sir.
21	Q.	And then turn to the next page, Thursday says day 4,
22	corr	ect?
23	Α.	That is correct.
24	Q.	And Friday it says day five, correct?
25	Α.	That is correct.
	l	

	105							
1	Q. So on the week of September 15 to the 21st there was							
	•							
2	a five day job from Monday through Friday; is that							
3	correct?							
4	A. It looks that way here, sir.							
5	Q. And then on going back to Defendant's Exhibit DI for							
6	the year 2015 in September, can you turn to that.							
7	A. What year is that?							
8	Q. 2015.							
9	A. Okay.							
10	Q. Did you write down or was it typewritten on the							
11	document that there was work or that there were jobs done							
12	for September 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 20, 21, 22, 23 and							
13	24?							
14	A. On what month are we looking at, sir?							
15	Q. September.							
16	A. Yes, sir.							
17	Q. So it's written down that those were work days.							
18	Every day from September 16th through September 24th it's							
19	written down that that's a work day?							
20	A. It coordinates, yes, sir.							
21	MR. REILLY: I have no further questions, Judge.							
22	THE COURT: Very good. What we'll do is we'll							
23	take 15 minute recess. So we'll resume at 20 of four.							
24	MR. PEARLMAN: Thank you, your Honor.							
25	THE COURT: Sir, you can step down. We'll see							

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126
 1
      you at 20 to 4.
 2
                 (Recess taken at this point.)
 3
                (After recess.)
                THE COURT: Mr. Pearlman.
 4
 5
                MR. PEARLMAN: Thank you, your Honor.
 6
 7
      CROSS-EXAMINATION
      BY MR. PEARLMAN:
 8
           Mr. Sage, do you recall at your deposition two weeks
 9
      Q.
10
      ago Mr. Reilly asking you this question and you giving
11
      that answer: Question 293 line 8, "do job" generally
12
      means that Jose and Antonio were working, right?
13
                 "Answer:
                           Not 100 percent, sir.
14
      Α.
           Yes, sir.
15
           Did you give that answer to that question?
      Q.
16
      Α.
           Yes, sir.
17
           Now, a little while ago on your direct examination
      Q.
18
      you gave an answer something about 80 percent. What were
19
      you referring to?
20
      Α.
           80 percent of the time they weren't used. I didn't
21
      need everybody on the jobs.
22
      Q.
           Was 80 percent the amount of time they worked or the
23
      amount of time that they didn't work or can you explain
24
      that?
25
      Α.
           80 percent of the time I didn't need everybody on the
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1	iobs.	SO	thev	would	be	included	on	that.

- 2 Q. Okay. Now, the different workers that worked with
- 3 you, did they all have the state your name title or
- 4 | ranking or did they have different job?
- 5 A. They have different details, different titles,
- 6 different jobs.
- 7 Q. So let's talk about plaintiff Jose Sanchez. What was
- 8 his position?
- 9 A. Sanchez, we used his truck as a dump truck and all he
- 10 did was rip and put the garbage into the truck and carry
- 11 up shingles whenever he wasn't sweeping.
- 12 Q. And for the dumper, did you tell him where he had to
- 13 physically take the debris to what dumper he had to use?
- 14 A. No. sir.
- 15 Q. He can choose that himself?
- 16 A. That is correct.
- 17 Q. And did the people that you described as workers, did
- 18 | they have the uniform?
- 19 A. No, sir.
- 20 Q. They were free to wear whatever they wanted?
- 21 | A. Yes, sir.
- 22 Q. And referring to plaintiffs in this case, was their
- 23 | work a full-time work or would you describe it some other
- 24 way?
- 25 A. I'm sorry, sir.

128 1 Q. Would you describe the plaintiff's work as full-time work or was it -- would you describe it some other way? 2 3 Α. I would describe it as part-time. Q. And did you have a set working schedule every day of 4 5 the week for every week of the year? No, sir. 6 Α. 7 Q. And how did your schedule get determined? Depending upon the job that if it came in, if it 8 Α. didn't, then we had work. 9 10 Q. And is there a seasonal nature of your business? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Q. And what is that? 13 We normally worked for like three months of the year. Α. 14 Sometimes during the summer we don't work for two months 15 because there's no work. 16 Q. So -- and what about plaintiff Palacio, what 17 description would you give up his services in terms of 18 what he was required to do? 19 I always looked at him as a muscle man. He only 20 ripped and loaded garbage into the truck. 21 Q. And with both of these plaintiffs, is it correct that 22 you paid them by the day? 23 Α. Yes. sir. 24 Q. And did that vary if the day was two hours, four 25 hours, eight hours?

129 1 They got paid the same thing if they came Α. No. sir. They would get paid for the whole day. 2 in one hour. 3 Q. And were there ever days that were more than eight hours? 4 5 Α. I'm sorry? Were there ever days that were more than eight hours? 6 Q. 7 Α. No, never. Was there any local ordinances you were required to 8 Q. follow with regards to when you were allowed to work what 9 10 hours? 11 Α. Yes, sir. 12 And what were those? Q. 13 You can't start before eight o'clock in some towns 14 and other towns before nine and you have to be out of the 15 job by five o'clock. 16 Q. Okay. And now, you also mentioned about weather. 17 How does weather affect the number of days a week or the 18 number of hours per day that people such as the plaintiff 19 could provide services? 20 Well, I can set up a job for tomorrow and all of a Α. 21 sudden it's going to rain tomorrow so we can't do that job 22 we have to move it to the next convenient date for the 23 customer. 24 And you were asked some questions about why you Q.

didn't supply invoices, estimates. Do you recall those

130 1 questions? 2 Yes, sir. Do your invoices include the names of what workers 3 Q. worked on any particular job? 4 No, sir. 5 Α. And do your contracts with the customers give the 6 Q. 7 name of any particular worker or workers that are on a given job? 8 Α. No, sir. 9 10 So would invoices be of any help to figuring out who 11 was on the job? 12 Α. No, sir. 13 And would the invoices to the customer be of any help Q. 14 to figure out who's on the job? 15 Α. No, sir. 16 Q. On the job? 17 Α. No. sir. Now, I want to turn your attention to Plaintiff's 18 Q. 19 Exhibit number 12. And I'm referring to the third page of 20 that exhibit. Your 2014 tax returns. 21 Α. I'm not sure where I'll find that, sir. 22 In the black book. Q. Α. 23 Okay. 24 Q. Number 12, third page. 25 Α. Yes, sir. Okay.

	Sage - Cross/Pearlman				
	131				
1	Q. See the part that says Schedule C profit and loss				
2	from business?				
3	A. Yes, sir.				
4	Q. Okay. And going down to part one it says income,				
5	when it says gross receipts or sales, do you see that				
6	part?				
7	A. Yes.				
8	Q. What did you report for your total gross receipts or				
9	sales for the year 2014?				
10	A. It says \$427,606.				
11	Q. Now, referring to, turn to exhibit number 13. Your				
12	2015 tax returns, sir. Referring to the first page. US				
13	tax return for S corporation. You see the part where it				
14	says gross sales or receipts?				
15	A. Yes, sir.				
16	Q. What did you report as your gross sales or receipts				
17	for the year of 2015?				
18	A. \$427,249.				
19	Q. And that was a truthful and accurate figure?				
20	A. Yes, sir.				
21	Q. And what about the number that you reported for 2014,				
22	is that also a truthful and accurate figure?				
23	A. Yes, sir.				
24	Q. Now, just for the record, you state your level of				
25	education, your highest level of education for the Court?				

132 GED. 1 Α. 2 So you have no college? Q. 3 Α. No, sir. And you mentioned a few times something about 4 Q. Could you tell the Court about that? 5 It's kind of emotional for me. I'm a smart person 6 7 but because of my dyslexia I ended up as a roofer. 8 Q. How does it affect you in terms of your day-to-day ability such as your ability to read? 9 10 Objection to the question, to the MR. REILLY: 11 relevance of this line of questioning. 12 THE COURT: Yes. I'm not sure of the relevance. 13 I'll permit this question, however, but this will be the 14 end of the inquiry. 15 My reading is disturbed, I'll try to read a sentence 16 and my words and everything else get all tangled up and my 17 numbers and my letters, it's horrible, and then I end up 18 with a headache. 19 Q. Now, to your knowledge, did Mr. Sanchez own a dump 20 truck? 21 Α. Yes, sir. 22 Q. And was there a time where you used his services 23 involving his dump truck? 24 Α. Yes, sir. 25 Q. And what period of time did you do that?

- 1 A. I believe it was from 2012, 13 and 14.
- 2 Q. And are you finished with your answer?
- 3 | A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Did there come a time where you or your company
- 5 purchased its own dump truck?
- 6 A. Yes, sir.
- 7 Q. When was that?
- 8 A. I believe it was May of 2015.
- 9 Q. So for the first four months or so of 2015, who, if
- 10 anyone, provided the dumping services for your business?
- 11 A. Sanchez.
- 12 Q. And before you started using Mr. Sanchez to do your
- dumping, cartage, did you have some other arrangements
- 14 that you --
- 15 A. Yes, sir.
- 16 Q. What were those?
- 17 A. I used containers.
- 18 Q. And how did the rates for containers compare to the
- 19 rates you paid Mr. Sanchez to do carting?
- 20 A. Initially I got Mr. Sanchez because he had a truck
- 21 and I preferred to give him the money instead of the
- 22 | dumpster company and he requested -- he asked me if I can
- 23 use his truck instead of the dumpsters and I agreed with
- 24 him.
- 25 Q. And how did you -- strike that.

	404						
	134						
1	How was it determined what rate of compensation						
2	he would get for the dumping services?						
3	A. Sanchez would make that determination.						
4	Q. I'm sorry, I didn't hear you?						
5	A. Sanchez would make that determination as to how much						
6	I would pay him for the dump.						
7	Q. And did you pay him by check, by cash or some						
8	combination for the dumping services?						
9	A. Mostly by check.						
10	Q. Okay. Now, do you recall also there was some						
11	questions and answer regarding Mr. Sanchez driving your						
12	van, do you recall that?						
13	A. Yes, sir.						
14	Q. And when did he start driving your van?						
15	A. Immediately after I purchased my truck.						
16	Q. So and that was in May of 2015?						
17	A. That is correct.						
18	Q. Okay. Had he taken your van before that?						
19	A. No, sir.						
20	Q. Okay. And for performing that service of bringing						
21	the van to and from work, did he receive compensation just						
22	for doing that?						
23	A. I would give him a hundred dollars in front of						
24	everybody so that he wouldn't say that I didn't pay him						
25	for that.						

135 1 And was that for each and every day that he brought Q. 2 the van to the job site? 3 Α. Yes, sir. Now, let's talk about the different types of jobs 4 Q. that you did. Is it correct in roofing there's different 5 6 types of jobs? 7 Α. Yes, sir. And what were the two main categories of jobs that 8 Q. you do in your roofing business? 9 They are houses which require shingles, and then they 10 11 are commercial buildings which required just flat roofs, 12 torched down material. 13 Just for the Court's benefit, when you say, "torched Q. 14 down," could you explain what that involves? 15 That's a flat roof and it gets torched down 16 with a heavy speed of fire so the material melts on to the 17 roof. 18 Q. And were these plaintiffs experienced or able to use 19 the torch method of installing commercial roofing? 20 Α. Never, sir. 21 And did they ever do any work on a job site where 22 there was a commercial roof? 23 Α. There was one job where after storm Sandy the 24 customer came to my house and banged on my door and said

that his roof blew off and we went on that job and I used

	Sage - Cross/Pearlman
	136
1	a majority of the men and we took off all the material off
2	the roof that blew off, and then we just left, it
3	wasn't I have a guy that
4	Q. I'll ask you. You don't have to keep going.
5	And where was that job.
6	A. That was in East Rockaway.
7	Q. And when was that job?
8	A. That was right after storm Sandy.
9	Q. Was any of that job performed in December of 2012?
10	A. If that's when storm Sandy occurred, sir.
11	Q. Now, who is this person or company that you use as
12	a to perform the commercial torch, roofing job.
13	A. I have one specific friend which I trained 35 years
14	ago and his name is Robert Sanders.
15	Q. Who does he work for or is that his own?
16	A. He's on his own.
17	Q. And does he have people that work for him?
18	A. Yes, sir.
19	Q. How many people does he have on his crew?
20	A. I'm not certain on that. I seen three or four or
21	five, I'm not certain about how many people he has.
22	Q. And this particular job, what was the type of
23	building?
24	A. It was a flat roof.
25	Q. What was the nature of the business?

137 1 Α. It's a gym. So for that gymnasium, after the first day of the 2 3 initial cleanup, who did the work on the job? Α. Robert Sanders, I would ask him how much he wanted 4 for any flat roof job and he would give me a price 5 beforehand, and then I would figure materials and how much 6 7 the business, you know, to stay competitive, wanted, and then he would take over the job. 8 That would be his job. 9 10 So other than initial cleanup on the first day of Q. 11 that job, were these plaintiffs involved with that job 12 after that point in time? 13 Α. No, sir. 14 Q. Were you involved with that job? 15 Α. No, sir. 16 Q. So that was exclusively left to Mr. Sanders? 17 Α. That's what he required. Yes, sir. Do you recall being asked some questions about your 18 Q. 19 checking account and the time period that you provided 20 checks? 21 Α. Yes, sir. 22 Q. Did there come a point in time where you changed 23 banks? 24 Α. Yes, I did.

Approximately when did that occur?

25

Q.

	138							
1	A. I stayed with Chase, but I incorporated, I don't							
2	remember specifically the time, 2015, somewhere around							
3	there.							
4	Q. And did you make attempts to retrieve checks for the							
5	periods prior to the time of the checks that we disclosed							
6	in this case?							
7	A. Yes, sir.							
8	Q. And what did those attempts consist of?							
9	A. I went to the bank, I pulled up everything I could in							
10	the office and I went to the bank and the lady was nice							
11	enough to help me out with some of the checks that she							
12	could pull up at that time.							
13	Q. So did you disclose all of the checks that you were							
14	able to retrieve?							
15	A. Everyone of them.							
16	Q. And do you recall also being asked some questions							
17	regarding text messages?							
18	A. Yes, sir.							
19	Q. And did there come a point in time where you							
20	exchanged either telephones or telephone carriers?							
21	A. I could have went from like a from a cheaper phone							
22	to a better phone, like an I-6 phone.							
23	Q. And before that, you used some other device?							
24	A. Before the phone?							
25	Q. Before the I-6.							

139 1 Α. Yes, sir. 2 And do you still have that prior device? Q. 3 Α. It was a flip phone. My kids harassed me about No. it. 4 5 Q. So you don't have that phone to try to retrieve any 6 text messages from? 7 Α. No. sir. Now, these particular plaintiffs, were they 8 Q. permitted to work for other people on days they weren't 9 10 working for you? 11 Α. Absolutely. Absolutely. 12 Q. And did you tell them that? 13 Α. Yes. 14 They were aware of that and they did do that. 15 Q. And how often did Mr. Palacio work for you on the 16 average, how many days a week? 17 Α. That all depended when we needed him. He was the 18 muscle guy. We didn't need him on every job. 19 Q. When you had multi-day jobs, you were asked some 20 questions about five day jobs, six day jobs, did you use 21 your full crew on each and every day? I would be broke. 22 Α. No. sir. 23 Well, when would you use these plaintiffs? Q. 24 On a multi-day job. Their task on jobs was limited Α. 25 because all they can do is rip and clean up around

	Sage - Cross/Pearlman				
	140	_			
1	people's homes. They can't install. They can't. I				
2	wouldn't trust them to do anything else other than that.				
3	Q. And the ripping and the removal of the shingles, when				
4	does that occur on the job?				
5	A. When we first get to the job that's when the ripping				
6	occurs, and then after that they clean up.				
7	Q. And whatever they clean up, what do they do?				
8	A. That's why I've caught them sleeping in the truck				
9	several times. They did just talk on the phone. They				
10	do whatever they want.				
11	Q. And if it's a multi-day job, do they then come back				
12	on days two, three, four and five?				
13	A. Not necessarily, sir.				
14	Q. Could they ever?				
15	A. No, they weren't needed.				
16	Q. Were there days where Mr. Sanchez although he wasn't				
17	needed for roofing work, but on the second, third or				
18	fourth day, so forth, did he sometimes come to do carting?				
19	A. Yes, sir.				
20	Q. And you paid him separately for that?				
21	A. Absolutely.				
22	Q. Now, before you began using the services of				
23	Mr. Palacio, did you have conversations with him?				
24	A. Yes, sir.				
0.5					

And did you make any inquiries regarding his

25

Q.

	141
1	immigration status?
2	MR. REILLY: Objection, Judge.
3	THE COURT: What's the relevance of that?
4	MR. PEARLMAN: I'll withdraw it and ask him
5	differently.
6	Q. Did you make any determination after speaking to him
7	as to whether or not he had working papers?
8	MR. REILLY: Objection, Judge.
9	THE COURT: Sustained.
10	A. Yes, sir.
11	Q. No. When he says sustained it means you can't
12	answer.
13	A. I'm sorry.
14	Q. Did Mr. Palacio ever discuss with you or make a
15	request as to how he wished to be paid? By that I mean by
16	check, cash, or some other combination?
17	A. He would ask for cash sometimes. He would borrow
18	on a lot of money all the time.
19	Q. Speaking of borrowing, did you loan money to
20	Mr. Sanchez?
21	A. Lots.
22	Q. And did he repay you?
23	A. Some I just let it go or I felt bad for him.
24	Q. When he wrote repay you, did that come out of the
25	compensation that you were giving him for his services?

	142
1	A. No. I always told him that whenever I loaned him
2	money, I said I'm not going into it out of your pay. You
3	come and pay me for the reason that I didn't know if he
4	would need the money he always need money but for
5	that reason, sir.
6	Q. And when you lend him money, did you do that in cash,
7	by check or some combination?
8	A. Cash.
9	Can I answer something to that, sir?
10	Q. No.
11	Now, earlier you were asked about text messages
12	by Mr. Reilly, and you started to try to volunteer some
13	information. Was there something in particular at page 93
14	of the text messages that regarded Mr. Sanchez?
15	A. Yes, sir.
16	Q. And what was that?
17	A. He left me waiting and I text him like where are you,
18	it was several times where that occurred.
19	Q. And from that are you able to determine whether or
20	not he showed up that day?
21	A. No, sir.
22	Q. What was this the only time that it ever happened
23	where you had difficulty locating him?
24	A. No.
25	He left me many times with the other crew, the

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143
      other guys on the job and he didn't bring the van. I
 1
      couldn't drive both the truck and the van.
 2
                 (Continued on next page.)
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	2.00
1	Q Now, to the best of your recollection, did
2	Mr. Sanchez ever take time away from providing any
3	services for you in order to go on vacation?
4	A I'm sorry, sir, I didn't understand that.
5	Q Were there times that Mr. Sanchez was not available
6	to work or provide services for you because he left the
7	country on vacation?
8	A Oh, yeah. Many times. Went back to his country.
9	Q And what about Mr. Palacio? Did he sometimes leave
10	the country for vacation as well?
11	A I don't think he would leave for vacation but he
12	would work for someone else.
13	Q To communicate with Mr. Palacio, were you able to
14	communicate by cell phone with him directly?
15	A Yes, sir.
16	Q Now, also, you were asked some questions before
17	regarding if there was a foreman or not. Do you recall
18	that?
19	A Yes, sir.
20	Q If you were on the job, if you were physically there,
21	who was the foreman?
22	A I most certainly was.
23	Q And if you were not physically on the job, did you
24	leave somebody in charge to be the foreman?
25	A Oh, absolutely.

# Sage - Cross/Pearlman

1		Jage - Gross/rearrhan
1	Q	Who was that?
2	Α	His name is Leo.
3	Q	What is his full name?
4	Α	Leo. I don't remember his last name. I always call
5	him	Leo.
6	Q	If you don't remember, okay. Is he still somebody
7	that	provides services to you at the present time?
8	Α	Yes, sir.
9	Q	In what capacity does he do that at the present time?
10	Α	He's a full shingle roof mechanic.
11	Q	And was he providing services to your companies while
12	the	plaintiffs were likewise providing services to the
13	compa	any?
14	Α	Yes, sir.
15	Q	Okay. And did he ever act as the foreman to these
16	plai	ntiffs?
17	Α	Actually even when I'm on the job, I trust him
18	100	percent. He's a foreman. He's a full I've made
19	him	a full mechanic.
20	Q	Now, do you have another fellow that provides some
21	serv	ices for you named Nahim?
22	Α	Yes, sir.
23	Q	What level of worker would you classify him?
24	Α	He's a young buck. I'm training him to be a full
25	mecha	anic for the site. I love his brother that works for

## Sage - Cross/Pearlman

1	
1	me as well and he committed suicide tragically and I'm
2	training him to be a full mechanic.
3	Q And did he ever work at any times to provide services
4	for you at the same time these plaintiffs were providing
5	services?
6	A Yes, sir.
7	Q Now, referring to plaintiff Palacio, did his brother
8	ever provide any services for you?
9	A Yes, sir.
10	Q And how long did that go on?
11	A Prior to Palacio coming to the business, I don't
12	remember exactly, but there were many years prior to that.
13	Q What, if anything, happened with Mr. Palacio's
14	brother?
15	A He got drunk like always, crossing a woman across the
16	street. He got hit by a car.
17	Q What happened to him?
18	A He got killed.
19	Q And did you start using the services of Mr. Palacio,
20	the plaintiff, in this case before or after his brother
21	got killed?
22	A A little bit before.
23	Q And
24	MR. PEARLMAN: Your Honor, I don't have any
25	other questions. I'll reserve the rest of my questions
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	ougo Routi Cot/Rottily
1	147 when I call him on my case.
2	THE COURT: Yes, very good.
3	Mr. Reilly, based on the examination just
4	conducted, do you have additional questions?
5	MR. REILLY: Just a couple, Judge.
6	THE COURT: Yes.
7	FURTHER REDIRECT EXAMINATION
8	BY MR. REILLY:
9	Q Can you look, sir, can you look at Exhibit DE?
10	A DE. You are talking about in the blue book, sir?
11	Q In the blue book, Defendant's Exhibit DE.
12	A Okay.
13	Q Before I ask you anything about that exhibit, when I
14	questioned you for three or so hours, did you answer all
15	my questions truthfully and accurately?
16	A To the best of my ability, sir.
17	Q Okay. Now looking at Exhibit DE, I want you to turn
18	to the month of November.
19	A November 20th
20	Q Let me know when you are at the page?
21	A You say November. There are several here for
22	November. I'm looking at D, is that correct? D?
23	Q Exhibit
24	A The dumpster receipts?
25	Q No, Exhibit E.

ı	ougo Routi Cot/Rottily
1	148 A Oh, E. Okay, sir. The calendar.
2	Q And turn to page D0638 which is October 29th
3	A D0638. Is there a D0638
4	Q D0638.
5	A I'm sorry, I have it right here. Yes, sir.
6	Q I want you to take a look at D0638, through D0387,
7	and tell me if you find the big flat roof job you
8	testified after Hurricane Sandy?
9	A No, sir.
10	Q Have you taken a look at the pages?
11	A Yes, sir, I had done that before.
12	Q And the big flat roof job you are talking about is
13	not in any of those pages; is that correct?
14	A That's correct, sir.
15	Q So when you wrote down there were eleven working days
16	in November of 2012, that is not including the big flat
17	roof job; is that correct?
18	A That is correct.
19	Q When you wrote down there were 24 working days in
20	December, none of those working days including the big
21	flat roof job; is that correct?
22	A I must correct you on that, sir.
23	Every day I went out to work was on that paper.
24	If I went out to work on that job, that flat job was being
25	done, so that flat job is on that, and I also had given

1	checks from Robert Sanders on those days, sir.
2	Q Okay. Exhibit D or Defense E, okay.
3	A Yes, sir.
4	Q This is the book you used to create the days worked
5	on Defendant's Exhibit I; is that correct?
6	A That's correct, sir.
7	Q Nowhere in this book for the months of October,
8	November and December of 2012, do you see the flat roof
9	job; is that correct?
10	A The reason being is that I wanted to be as precise as
11	I could with the days that we worked. The man came to my
12	house. He didn't call my office. Anybody that calls my
13	office for a job would be placed in this book and they
14	didn't call my office. So my daughter did not put it in
15	this book.
16	We knew the job was to be done and I got the
17	renewal after I gave this price and that's why it's not.
18	Q This book, Exhibit E, was used to write down the
19	day's notes in December and November of 2012?
20	A That's correct.
21	Q That was the only book used to write down the day's
22	work in November and December of 2012; is that correct?
23	A If the customers called my office, that would be in
24	this book, sir.
25	Q And nowhere in this book marked as Defendant E is

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1	150 there anything about the flat roof job you testified a few
2	minutes ago when your attorney asked you questions; is
3	that correct?
4	A That's correct.
5	Q Thank you.
6	A You're welcome.
7	THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Reilly.
8	MR. PEARLMAN: No other questions, your Honor,
9	at this time.
10	THE COURT: Plaintiff's next witness.
11	MR. REILLY: Jose Sanchez, your Honor.
12	THE COURT: You know where you are going,
13	Mr. Sanchez.
14	Swear in the witness, please.
15	THE CLERK: Please raise your right hand.
16	JOSE SANCHEZ,
17	called as a witness, having been first
18	duly sworn, was examined and testified
19	as follows:
20	THE CLERK: Please state your name for the
21	record.
22	THE WITNESS: Jose A. Sanchez.
23	THE CLERK: Thank you. You may be seated.
24	
25	

151
DIRECT EXAMINATION
BY MR. REILLY:
(Through the interpreter.)
Q Good afternoon, Mr. Sanchez.
A Good afternoon.
Q When did you first begin working for First Class
Roofing?
THE WITNESS: 2003.
Q And who was your boss?
A Jay.
Q And for how long of a period of time did you work for
First Class Roofing?
A Up to 2015.
Q Was there a particular month?
THE INTERPRETER: Your Honor, may I interrupt
for a second. The interpreter needs a chair. Okay.
Q What month in 2015 did you stop working for First
Class Roofing?
A December 2015.
Q And who hired you to work for First Class roofing?
A Mr. Jay.
Q Did you work for any other company during the time
that you were working for First Class Roofing?
A No.
Q What type of work did you do for First Class Roofing?

1	A We removed the roofing on the houses and we will
2	bring materials up. And we will throw the debris into the
3	dumpster.
4	Q Was there a particular time of the year there was a
5	busy season at First Class Roofing?
6	A From April to October.
7	Q And from April to October during the last five years
8	of your employment, how many days a week did you usually
9	work?
10	A Five or six.
11	Q And from April through October during the last five
12	years of your employment, was there a particular time of
13	day that you began working?
14	A From five to seven.
15	Q When you say five, 5:00 a.m.?
16	A Five in the morning.
17	Q Okay. And why did you start working at five in the
18	morning?
19	A Because I had to pick up the van of the owner.
20	Q And did the van of the owner have any materials or
21	tools in it?
22	A Yeah, there were tools, ladders.
23	Q And were those the tools to be used at the work
24	sites?
25	A Yes.

	Odnonez Birost/Retriy
1	Q And where would you go to pick up this van at
2	5:00 a.m. in the morning?
3	A To the yard, in Oceanside.
4	Q And once you picked up the van, where would you go?
5	A To the address that was put in the GPS that he put
6	there.
7	Q Did you say to the address that the GPS was put in
8	the van?
9	A Yes.
10	Q And was the address that was put in the GPS of the
11	van, was that the job site that you would go to for the
12	day?
13	A Yes, the house we were going to.
14	Q And then you would spend each day working at the job
15	site?
16	A Yes.
17	Q And then when the job was over for the day what, if
18	anything, would you do with the van?
19	A I would take it back to the yard.
20	Q So you would take the van from the job site back to
21	the yard in Oceanside?
22	A Yes.
23	Q And what time did you usually arrive at the yard in
24	Oceanside after the work there was over?
25	A Seven.

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1	154 Q Is that 7:00 p.m.?
2	A 7:00 p.m.
3	Q So during the busy season, April through October, did
4	you work 14 hours a day?
5	A Yes.
6	Q And did you work at least five days a week?
7	A Yes.
8	Q And for how long of a period of time were you picking
9	up the van in the morning and taking it to the work site
10	and then taking the van back to Jay's yard after the job
11	was done?
12	A Could you repeat the question?
13	Q Sure.
14	Did you pick up Jay's van in the mornings for a
15	period of years to bring it to the job site?
16	MR. PEARLMAN: Objection. He's leading the
17	witness.
18	THE COURT: Yes, he's already testified to that
19	in any event.
20	Sustained.
21	MR. REILLY: Okay.
22	Q Now, did you take lunch breaks during the busy
23	season, April through October?
24	Did you take lunch breaks.
25	THE COURT: Mr. Reilly, on the question of the

	<u> </u>
1	155 busy time of the year, I thought he said May 1st to
2	October. I may be wrong on that. You've been using April
3	to October.
4	MR. REILLY: Can the reporter find the witness's
5	response, please?
6	(Testimony read.)
7	Q So during the busy season April to October, did you
8	work at least five days a week?
9	A Yes.
10	Q And did you work about 14 hours a day?
11	A Yes.
12	Q And if Jay were there times that Jay asked you to
13	work in November and December of each year?
14	THE INTERPRETER: The interpreter needs
15	repetition.
16	Q Were there times during the last five years during
17	your employment that Jay asked you to work in November and
18	December?
19	A Yes, a couple of days.
20	Q And were there times during the last five years of
21	your employment that Jay asked you to work during the
22	months of February and March?
23	A If the weather was fine, then I would work.
24	Q And did you always go to work if Jay texted you that
25	there was a job to do?

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1	156 THE INTERPRETER: The interpreter couldn't hear
2	you.
3	Q Did you always go to work for Jay if Jay texted you
4	there was a job to do?
5	A Yes.
6	Q Do you know who, if anyone, owns the van that you
7	drove from Jay's yard to the job site and back from the
8	job site to Jay's yard?
9	A Yes, Jay.
10	Q Once you drove the van to the job site, did you work
11	at the job site all day?
12	A Yes.
13	Q And at the end of the day when the job was completed,
14	is that when you brought the van back to Jay's yard?
15	A Yes.
16	Q Who, if anyone, paid you to do work for First Class
17	Roofing?
18	A Mr. Jay.
19	Q And did he pay you with a check or cash, or something
20	else?
21	A With a check.
22	Q And were there times that he gave you cash?
23	A Sometimes.
24	Q And during what time period in the last five years of
25	your employment did he give you cash?

ı		
1	Α	2015. 2015.
2	Q	And in 2015, how often did Jay give you cash?
3	Α	Sometimes it was twice checks and twice cash.
4	Q	Is that per month?
5	Α	During the week, no. Every month.
6	Q	So just so we have this on the record, so every month
7	in t	the year 2015 would Jay pay you twice with checks and
8	twice in cash?	
9	Α	Yes.
10	Q	Did Jay pay you by the day?
11	Α	Yes.
12	Q	Did Jay ever pay you by the hour?
13	Α	No.
14	Q	And what was the daily rate that Jay first paid you
15	wher	n you first began working?
16	Α	110. Yes, 110.
17	Q	And what was the last daily rate that Jay paid you?
18	Α	180.
19	Q	For how long a period of time were you being paid
20	\$180	o a day?
21	Α	I would get a raise every year for about \$10.
22	Q	Do you recall what year when you first started you
23	got	paid \$180 a day?
24	Α	After making 160, it took a long time to get to 180.
25	Q	And do you know approximately what year it was that

1	Jay started paying you \$180 a day?	
2	A Around 2010, maybe 2009. I'm not sure.	
3	Q So around 2010 until the end of your employment, did	
4	Jay pay you \$180 a day?	
5	A Yes.	
6	Q Did Jay ever pay you overtime compensation?	
7	A No.	
8	Q Now, did Antonio Palacio, did he also work for First	
9	Class?	
10	A Yes.	
11	Q And for how long a period of time did Antonio Palacio	
12	work for First Class Roofing?	
13	A I'm not sure whether it was beginning in 2006.	
14	Q During the last five years of your employment for	
15	First Class Roofing, was Antonio always at the job sites	
16	with you?	
17	A Yes.	
18	Q Did Jay ever give you any type of document,	
19	indicating how it was that he was going to pay you?	
20	A No, just one that he would give me to figure out my	
21	income tax return.	
22	Q Is that the 1099 form?	
23	A I believe so.	
24	Q Did Jay ever give you a document that stated how much	
25	you were being paid per day?	

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1	159 A No.	
2	Q Did Jay ever give you a document stating who your	
3	employer was?	
4	A No.	
5	Q Did Jay ever give you a document stating what your	
6	overtime rate was, if any?	
7	A No.	
8	Q Did Jay ever give you a document stating what day was	
9	payday?	
10	A No.	
11	Q And did Jay just give you checks and cash and no	
12	other document other than that?	
13	A Only the document that he told me I could use to	
14	figure out my taxes.	
15	Q And what, if anything, did you observe Antonio doing	
16	at the job sites over the last five years of your	
17	employment?	
18	THE INTERPRETER: The interpreter needs	
19	repetition.	
20	MR. REILLY: Sure.	
21	What did you observe Antonio Palacio doing at	
22	the job sites during the last five years of your	
23	employment?	
24	A Throw down the roof of the house.	
25	Q Anything else?	

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the shingles that would go to be installed on the roofs?	
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bring them up.	
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1	161 and jailed. And I didn't see him for awhile and then he	
2	showed up again.	
3	Q And after he showed up again, were there times that	
4	you worked at job sites where he wasn't there?	
5	A There were several occasions where he would just work	
6	two or three days.	
7	Q Was there a particular day that was payday?	
8	A Saturday.	
9	Q Did you ever own your own company?	
10	A No.	
11	Q Did you ever have your own customers or clients?	
12	A No, I don't know any English.	
13	Q When you arrived each morning during the busy season	
14	to pick up the van, did you either punch in or out or sign	
15	in or out?	
16	A No.	
17	Q And during the last five years of your employment	
18	when you arrived at the job site with the van, did you	
19	either sign in or punch in?	
20	A No.	
21	Q During the last five years of your employment, did	
22	you ever sign in or out for lunch or punch in and out for	
23	lunch?	
24	A No.	
25	Q And during the the last five years of your	

162 1 employment, did you ever sign out or punch out when you 2 left the job site to bring the van back to the Oceanside 3 vard? 4 Α No. 5 Q During the last five years of your employment, did 6 you ever punch out or sign out at the time that you 7 arrived with the van back at the yard? 8 Α No. 9 Q And did Jay ever give you any type of document that 10 stated what your rate of pay was? 11 Α No. 12 MR. REILLY: I have no further questions. 13 THE COURT: Very good. Thank you. What we'll 14 do at this point, we'll recess. It's 12 of 5. So we'11 15 resume tomorrow at 9:30. 16 Thank you, Judge. MR. PEARLMAN: 17 MR. REILLY: 9:30? 18 THE COURT: Yes. 19 Sir, you may step down. We'll see you tomorrow 20 at 9:30. 21 (Whereupon, the proceedings were adjourned until 22 Tuesday, November 28, 2017, at 9:30 a.m.) 23 24 25

# 163 I-N-D-E-X W-I-T-N-E-S-S-E-S ETHAN SAGE 11 DIRECT EXAMINATION 12 BY MR. REILLY CROSS-EXAMINATION 126 BY MR. PEARLMAN FURTHER REDIRECT EXAMINATION 147 BY MR. REILLY J0SE SANCHEZ 150 DIRECT EXAMINATION 151 BY MR. REILLY

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[	164
1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK
2	
3	X :
4	JOSE SANCHEZ and ANTONIO MEJIA PALACIO,
5	16-CV-2064 Plaintiff,
6	-against- :
7	United States Courthouse Central Islip, New York
8	FIRST CLASS HOME IMPROVEMENT, LLC, FIRST CLASS ROOFING, INC.,
9	OCEANSIDE FIRST CLASS ROOFING, INC., and ETHAN SAGE, a/k/a JESUS MANUEL TORRES CANDELARIA, a/k/a
10	JESUS TORRES,  November 28, 2016
11	Defendants. : 9:30 a.m.
12	X
13 14	TRANSCRIPT OF BENCH TRIAL BEFORE THE HONORABLE DENIS R. HURLEY UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
15	APPEARANCES:
16	For the Plaintiffs: NEIL H. GREENBERG & ASSOCIATES 4242 Merrick Road
17	Massapequa, NY 11758
18	BY: JUSTIN M. REILLY, ESQ.
19	For the Defendants: LEE R. PEARLMAN, ESQ. 54 Blydenburgh Road
20	Centereach, NY 11720
21	Court Reporter: Mary Ann Steiger
22	Owen Wicker Perry Auerbach
23	100 Federal Plaza Central Islip, New York 11722
24	(631) 712-6101
25	Proceedings recorded by mechanical stenography. Transcript produced by computer.

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165
 1
                THE CLERK:
                            All rise.
 2
                THE COURT: Good morning, everyone, if you would
 3
      all be seated.
 4
                Mr. Sanchez, why don't you retake the stand.
 5
 6
      JOSE SANCHEZ,
 7
             called as a witness, having been previously
 8
             duly sworn, was examined and testified further
 9
             as follows:
10
11
                THE COURT: Yesterday, we finished the direct by
12
      Mr. Reilly of Mr. Sanchez.
13
                So, at this point, Mr. Pearlman,
14
      cross-examination.
15
                MR. PEARLMAN: Yes, your Honor.
16
17
      CROSS-EXAMINATION
18
      BY MR. PEARLMAN:
19
      Q.
           Good morning, Mr. Sanchez.
20
      Α.
           Good morning.
21
      Q.
           Is it correct that your testimony is that when you
22
      went to a job site while you were providing some services
23
      for the defendants, you were provided with the equipment
24
      that you would need to perform your services?
25
      Α.
           No.
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,	Garioriez Gross/rearriman
1	166 The tools were loaded into the van the previous
2	day, and then they were unloaded at night.
3	Q. I understand. I appreciate that.
4	But if you provided any services at the job
5	site, you used those tools that came from the truck,
6	correct?
7	A. Yes.
8	Among all of us we would unload the tools from
9	the van, and then we will load them back in the evening.
10	Q. And while you were at the job site, if you actually
11	ripped some shingles down or provided other services, you
12	used those tools; is that correct?
13	A. Yes, I used the owner's tools the tools from the job.
14	Q. Did the owner provide you with night goggles?
15	THE INTERPRETER: Could you repeat that?
16	BY MR. PEARLMAN:
17	Q. Did the owner provide you with night goggles, night
18	vision goggles?
19	A. No.
20	Q. And did you have night vision goggles of your own
21	that you brought to the job site?
22	A. No.
23	Q. And after the sun went down, there was no artificial
24	illumination used so that the workers could continue
25	working on the roofs; isn't that correct?

	167
1	A. No, there were no lights.
2	Q. Right.
3	And once it was dark, you couldn't work anymore
4	on the roofs; isn't that right?
5	A. Correct.
6	Q. So on any day that it was dark past 5:00, that it
7	went dark at 5:00 or approximately at that time, you
8	couldn't work past five; isn't that right?
9	A. That is correct.
10	Q. And so during those months where there was not
11	daylight savings time, you had to stop working earlier
12	than you would during the daylight savings time period; is
13	that correct?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. And so you did not in fact have a set schedule of
16	hours that carried each and every week throughout the
17	entire year; isn't that correct?
18	A. I would drive from five to seven.
19	Q. So is it your testimony that when it got dark at
20	5:00, you just sat around the job site for two hours, from
21	5:00 p.m. to seven p.m., before you left to take the van
22	back; is that your testimony?
23	A. I would drive until I got to that yard.
24	Q. Well, if you finished at a job site at 5:00, it
25	didn't take you two hours to drive to that yard, did it?

	Sanchez - Cross/Pearlman
4	168
1	A. It was up to the traffic and the conditions.
2	Q. And it was also up to how far away the job site was
3	from the yard; isn't that fair?
4	A. Yes, because from Riverhead it would take me three
5	hours.
6	Q. And there were also a lot of jobs that were in
7	Oceanside and Rockville Centre, and other sites, that were
8	approximately 15 minutes from the yard; isn't that
9	correct?
10	A. Yes, and loading the tools would take half-an-hour or
11	an hour.
12	Q. So on the days where you did a job at a location
13	within 15 minutes of the yard, you got to that yard
14	earlier than on the day where you did a job site that was
15	further away; isn't that correct?
16	A. Yes, but that happened every so often, not daily.
17	Q. What was not daily?
18	A. Well, for example, there were occasions we were
19	working on a home that was next to his home.
20	Q. And on those occasions, it didn't take you two hours
21	to drive to that yard, did it?
22	A. Well, on that occasion, I either used the van because
23	it was next to his place.
24	Q. So you didn't take the van each and every day to a

25

job site?

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1	A. Correct.
2	Q. So how many days strike that.
3	If you worked five days during the week, how
4	many days did you take the van to the job site?
5	A. I beg your pardon?
6	Q. If you worked a week with five days on a job site,
7	how many of those days did you take the van to the job
8	site?
9	MR. REILLY: Objection to form.
10	THE COURT: Overruled.
11	A. If there was no rainy days, then that would be five
12	days. Otherwise, it would be four or three.
13	Q. So your testimony is that if it rained or snowed when
14	a job was scheduled, the job would be cancelled for that
15	day, correct?
16	MR. REILLY: Objection.
17	THE COURT: I'll sustain it as to form.
18	MR. PEARLMAN: Okay.
19	BY MR. PEARLMAN:
20	Q. Is it your testimony that there were days where the
21	jobs didn't actually go forward on that specific day when
22	they were scheduled because of the weather?
23	A. Yes, yes.
24	Q. And you didn't get any form of compensation for those
25	days when the weather was inclement; isn't that correct?

170
A. No. If the weather was bad, we wouldn't work.
Q. So, therefore, isn't it correct that you did not have
a schedule that was set in stone for each and every week
with a specific number of days because it was always
subject to the whether?
MR. REILLY: Objection.
THE COURT: Overruled.
A. Yes.
If it rained, we couldn't work and typically
there was nothing in writing.
Q. Now, can we agree that the size of the various jobs
or job sites varied from one job to the next?
A. Yes.
Q. And, for example, there was some houses where the
size of the roof was considerably smaller than other job
sites; is that correct?
A. Yes, there were occasions that would take us to do a
house in four days.
Q. And there were also occasions where it was a small
house that you worked and finished the job in less than a
day; isn't that correct?
A. One day, yes.
Q. One day out of all the years you allege you worked
with the defendants, only one day you ever had a small
job?

1	171 MR. REILLY: Objection to form. He's
2	-
	mischaracterizing his testimony.
3	THE COURT: Sustained.
4	BY MR. PEARLMAN:
5	Q. Okay. Let's go for the calendar year 2015.
6	In that year, how many jobs were you on the job
7	site with the defendants where the job took less than one
8	day?
9	A. From Monday through Friday, five days.
10	MR. PEARLMAN: Your Honor, I move to strike as
11	not responsive.
12	THE COURT: It isn't responsive. Application
13	granted.
14	BY MR. PEARLMAN:
15	Q. I'll try it again.
16	In the calendar year 2015, on how many jobs did
17	you report to a job site for the defendants where the
18	total job took less than one full day?
19	A. If it was a repair, sometimes it will take I don't
20	know. It was always a full day.
21	Q. In the 2015 calendar year, how many job sites did you
22	report to for the defendants in which a full roof was done
23	but it took less than a full day?
24	A. As far as I remember, it always took a full day.
25	Q. Now, on the days where you reported to a job site

1	172 that was within 15 minutes of the yard where you picked up
2	the truck, what did you do between 5:15 and eight a.m.?
3	MR. REILLY: Objection.
4	THE COURT: Sustained as to form.
5	BY MR. PEARLMAN:
6	Q. Were there days you reported to job sites that were
7	within 15 minutes of where the yard was where you picked
8	up the truck, were there such days where you reported to
9	the job site within 15 minutes of where you picked up the
10	truck?
11	A. Yes.
12	If it was 15 minutes away, yes.
13	Q. And on those days, what did you do between the hours
14	of 5:15 a.m. and eight a.m.?
15	THE INTERPRETER: The interpreter didn't
16	understand the answer. I'm going to ask for his
17	rendition.
18	A. At that time, we would have arrived at a set hour
19	where we could have start working. We didn't know the
20	time when we were going to leave.
21	MR. PEARLMAN: Move to strike as not responsive.
22	THE COURT: No, I'll permit it to stand. You
23	can pursue it further.
24	MR. PEARLMAN: Thank you.
25	

	173
1	BY MR. PEARLMAN:
2	Q. What was the set hour that you were to report to the
3	job site?
4	A. The set hours was between 7:30 and eight.
5	Q. Did he say at night?
6	THE INTERPRETER: The Interpreter will repeat.
7	The set hour was between 7:30 and eight.
8	Q. That's in the morning?
9	A. In the morning.
10	Q. If you picked up the truck I'm sorry.
11	If you picked up the van at 5:00, what did you
12	do between five a.m. and 7:30 or 8:00 that you had to
13	report to a job site?
14	A. Since most of the trips were long trips, I had to
15	drive.
16	Q. Now, is it correct that for some period of the time
17	that you provided services to the defendants, your
18	services included the use of a dump truck owned by you?
19	A. It was my property, but I didn't use it for the job.
20	Q. Just so we're clear, is it your testimony that you
21	never used your dump truck to remove any debris or garbage
22	from any job site that you were sent to by the defendants?
23	A. On a few occasions he asked me to remove a very small
24	amount of garbage.
25	Q. And did you receive separate compensation for that?

	174
1	A. No.
2	Q. Okay.
3	At any time were you receiving a daily rate of
4	pay strike that.
5	Did you receive a daily rate of pay that was in
6	the form of compensation?
7	A. Yes.
8	They paid me 180 per day.
9	Q. And if you also brought your truck, your dump truck
10	on one of those days and you removed garbage, did you
11	receive something in addition to the \$180.00?
12	A. No.
13	Q. And on those days where you brought your dump truck
14	and removed garbage, did you also work a full day on the
15	roof?
16	A. On the days that was a job let's say with three guys
17	working there, at the end of the day we will pick up the
18	garbage and I will take a small amount of garbage and I
19	will take it to the dump site and I was paid at the dump
20	site by the dump site operator for that amount.
21	And I was using a Nissan Quest truck because it
22	was a very small amount of garbage.
23	Q. Didn't you also, at one point in time, own a Ford 350
24	dump truck?
25	A. The car was insured under my name, but it was being

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1	175 used by my cousin who was doing housecleaning.
2	And he also asked me to insure he asked me
3	previously to insure the Toyota car to pick up the garbage
4	to go to the job sites and Leo will drive it.
5	Q. And who was Leo?
6	A. The foreman appointed by Mr. Jay who gave us the job
7	instructions.
8	Q. How many times did you bring that Ford 350 to a job
9	site where you provided services for the defendants?
10	A. If the I will bring it if the truck wasn't being
11	used by my cousin. Otherwise, I wouldn't bring it.
12	Q. And what was the capacity of that Ford 350 truck that
13	you owned?
14	MR. REILLY: Objection.
15	THE COURT: Capacity meaning the size of the
16	vehicle?
17	MR. PEARLMAN: The size of the bed.
18	THE COURT: Reframe it so it incorporates that.
19	BY MR. PEARLMAN:
20	Q. Are you familiar with the term a truck bed?
21	A. I know it was a Ford 350.
22	Q. Are you familiar with whether or not that Ford 350
23	had an open back where you were able to put materials into
24	that open back area?
25	A. Yes.

176 That car's been used to load on it the leaves
during the fall that the people that are working garden
use.
Q. Well, that truck wasn't just for wasn't restricted
to carrying leaves, was it?
A. Well, the car had the previous owner's, the previous
owner's stickers saying that that car was used for
landscaping and to load the debris from landscaping.
Q. But there was nothing that prevented you from using
that vehicle to cart materials other than leaves; isn't
that correct?
A. That car is not designed to that car is not
adequate to load materials from a construction site. It
could be damage if you overload it.
Q. Was there a weight limit of how many pounds of
material you could cart in that Ford 350 that you owned?
A. I am not sure if there is something like three tons.
Q. And at some point in time did the defendants use
dumpsters at any of their work sites?
A. Yes.
Q. And were you familiar with the different sizes of
dumpsters that the defendants ordered at their job sites?
A. The dumpster has a sign saying 20, 30 or 40.
Q. And your Ford 350 when it says strike that.
When it says 20 on the dumpsters, 20, 40, or

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1	177 whatever other number, that's the number of yards that the
2	material can carry; is that correct?
3	A. I believe so.
4	Q. And your Ford 350 had the capacity to carry 13 yards;
5	isn't that correct?
6	MR. REILLY: Objection.
7	THE COURT: Overruled.
8	A. I believe so.
9	THE COURT: I couldn't hear the answer. I
10	believe so?
11	THE INTERPRETER: I believe so.
12	BY MR. PEARLMAN:
13	Q. For the calendar year 2015, can you tell me a
14	specific week in which you worked more than 40 hours?
15	A. Every week we worked from Monday through Friday, from
16	five to seven, with exception on one or two occasions
17	where we worked maybe two hours less.
18	MR. PEARLMAN: Can I have the answer read back,
19	please?
20	THE COURT: Yes.
21	(Record read.)
22	BY MR. PEARLMAN:
23	Q. I'm going to ask you again, can you name me with
24	dates, a specific week in the calendar year 2015, that you
25	can sit here and remember that you worked more than 40

ı	
1	hours?
2	MR. REILLY: Objection, asked and answered.
3	THE COURT: Overruled.
4	BY MR. PEARLMAN:
5	Q. Yes or no?
6	A. Never, I never worked less than 40 hours. I always
7	worked more.
8	Q. You were paid by the day, correct?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. Okay.
11	And because you were paid by the day, you really
12	didn't keep track of the exact number of hours that you
13	worked; isn't that fair enough to say?
14	A. All I knew is that I ended at five and left at seven.
15	Q. In the calendar year 2015, how many days did you not
16	work because of inclement weather?
17	MR. REILLY: Objection.
18	THE COURT: Overruled.
19	A. If the weather was inclement, we didn't work.
20	But, also, on occasions we worked Saturdays and
21	Sundays.
22	Q. For the calendar year 2015, can you tell me how many
23	weeks there was inclement weather in which you did not
24	work at least five days?
25	MR. REILLY: Objection.

179
THE COURT: Overruled.
Probably that question should end with if any.
MR. PEARLMAN: If any. I will adopt your
addition. Thank you.
A. What I remember is I worked every day.
Q. You worked even when the weather was bad?
A. As I told you before, when it rained we didn't work.
Q. So, therefore, you did not work each and every day?
A. Obviously, if the weather because bad, we didn't
work, but we recovered the time by working Saturdays and
Sundays if the weather allowed.
Q. So in such a week where there was inclement weather,
you worked on the weekend to make up the time you did not
work more than 40 hours in any of those weeks; is that
correct?
MR. REILLY: Objection.
THE COURT: Overruled. He can answer it.
If he doesn't understand the question, just so
indicate and another question will be asked.
THE INTERPRETER: The interpreter didn't
understand the question.
MR. PEARLMAN: Okay.
BY MR. PEARLMAN:
Q. On the weeks that in 2015, on the weeks in which
there was inclement weather and the time was made up on a

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1	180 weekend, isn't it correct that in those weeks he did not
2	perform services for more than 40 hours?
3	MR. REILLY: Objection to form.
4	THE COURT: Overruled.
5	A. If work required us to work, to complete the work,
6	then we worked more than 40 hours.
7	Q. In the calendar year 2015, how many Saturdays did you
8	perform services for the defendants?
9	MR. REILLY: Objection.
10	THE COURT: Overruled.
11	A. I cannot tell you how many Saturdays, but maybe one,
12	maybe two per month.
13	Q. Is that an estimate on your part?
14	A. I cannot remember precisely the days that we worked,
15	that we were at work.
16	Q. I understand. And that's why I'm asking, is that an
17	estimate or an approximation on his part?
18	MR. REILLY: Objection.
19	THE COURT: I'll sustain it. He said one or two
20	Saturdays a month maybe. It's obvious from his answer
21	it's an estimate.
22	BY MR. PEARLMAN:
23	Q. In the calendar year 2015, how many Sundays did you
24	perform any services for the defendant?
25	A. The same way, maybe once per month.

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1	181 Q. And did there come a time that you became aware that
2	the defendants purchased their own dump truck?
3	A. Yes.
4	We even went with him to pick it up.
5	Q. And that was in or about May of 2015; isn't that
6	correct?
7	MR. REILLY: Objection.
8	THE COURT: I assume he has a good faith basis
9	for asking the question.
10	What's the objection? It's cross-examination.
11	If he has a good faith basis for the question, he's
12	allowed to ask it.
13	MR. REILLY: I'll withdraw the objection.
14	A. I believe so.
15	Q. And isn't it correct that you only started to drive
16	the van after the date at which the defendants purchased
17	the dump truck?
18	A. No.
19	Q. Now, on the days where you brought your dump truck to
20	a work site of the defendants, you didn't drive the van on
21	those days, did you?
22	A. If it was a small job, I will either take the Nissan
23	Quest or they will let me use the van to take the garbage.
24	Q. On a day where you brought either your dump truck or
25	the Nissan Quest to the job site, isn't it fair to say

1	182 that you did not drive the van?
2	A. Yes, that is correct.
3	Q. Thank you.
4	As you sit here today, you don't remember how
5	many days you actually provided services for any defendant
6	in this case, do you?
7	A. How many days I worked for him? From Monday through
8	Friday and sometimes Saturdays.
9	Q. Do you recall being at a deposition in this case
10	where I asked you questions and you gave answers?
11	A. Yes.
12	Q. And you knew that you were under oath that day when
13	you gave the answers at the deposition; is that correct?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. And, therefore, what you said at the deposition was
16	the truth; is that correct?
17	A. Yes.
18	Q. Okay.
19	Do you recall at page 17, starting at line 17,
20	do you recall me asking you the following question and you
21	giving the following answer.
22	THE INTERPRETER: Excuse me, I need to refer to
23	the book. Page 17?
24	MR. PEARLMAN: Page 17, starting at line 17.
25	Strike that. Starting at line I'll read you, so we

	183
1	have the background, the questions leading up to where I
2	was going to be starting at line 19. Strike that. I'll
3	read you the background and then I'll start with the
4	questions starting at line 23 line 19.
5	"QUESTION: Did you work for or provide services
6	for First Class Roofing in 2004?
7	"ANSWER: From 2003 until now, until 2015, I
8	worked for the company."
9	Do you recall those questions and those answers?
10	A. I have the first income tax paper that he gave me.
11	MR. PEARLMAN: I move to strike as not
12	responsive.
13	THE COURT: Yes, application granted.
14	BY MR. PEARLMAN:
15	Q. Starting at page 17, line 23, and continuing until
16	line 25, do you recall me asking you the following
17	question and you giving the following answer:
18	"QUESTION: In 2015, how many days did you
19	actually provide services for First Class Roofing, Inc.?
20	"ANSWER: I don't remember."
21	Do you recall that question being asked and you
22	giving that answer under oath?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. And that answer was true, correct?
25	A. It is not the truth.

	3.333,7
1	184 Q. But you knew when you were under oath at that
2	deposition you were required to tell the truth; is that
3	right? Yes or no?
4	A. You made me nervous at that time and I didn't really
5	give me the chance to answer properly, but the truth is
6	that I work every day.
7	Q. At the deposition did you ever ask to be allowed to
8	change any of your answers?
9	A. That day you will recall that I was crying because it
10	was my employer who was loaning me money, and at that
11	moment when I was crying is when you made this question.
12	Q. Just so I'm clear, it's your testimony that you cried
13	when I asked you at page 17, line 23:
14	"QUESTION: In 2015, how many days did you
15	actually provide services for First Class Roofing, Inc.?
16	And you replied, at line 25, I don't remember.
17	And you were crying at that time?
18	A. You know that.
19	Q. Did you ask to take a break and take some time out
20	from the deposition after I asked you that question and
21	you gave that answer?
22	A. I didn't ask for it, it was given, it was provided.
23	Q. Exactly at that time?
24	A. They told me to calm down and they gave me a glass of
25	water.

[	105
1	185 Q. Well, in fact, at page 18 of the deposition, right
2	after that question and answer that I just read, there was
3	another question and answer; isn't that true?
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. And at that time at page 18, line 2 through 18, line
6	7, I asked you the following question and you gave the
7	following answer:
8	"QUESTION: Do you have any documents or other
9	records that would provide information as to how many days
10	you provided services in 2015 for First Class Roofing,
11	Inc.?
12	"ANSWER: Yes. I don't know. I think I have
13	it. I think I was given a piece of paper for 2015 to fill
14	in my taxes. I don't remember how much." Do you recall
15	giving that answer to that question?
16	A. Yes.
17	Q. And, in fact, you gave the answer to that question on
18	page 18 directly after you gave the answers to the
19	preceding questions that I asked you from page 17; isn't
20	that correct?
21	A. Yes, I understand.
22	Q. I'm sorry?
23	A. Yes, I understand.
24	(Continued on next page.)
25	

1	
1	BY MR. PEARLMAN:
2	Q And there was no break in between those two
3	between the first question and answer and the second
4	question and answer; is that right?
5	A Yes, I believe so.
6	Q Right.
7	So, in fact you weren't crying at that time;
8	isn't that correct?
9	A I believe so.
10	Q Isn't it correct that you became upset and crying
11	later on when I asked you if the defendant, Mr. Sage, ever
12	loaned you money.
13	A Yes, I just started crying. Yes, I started crying,
14	but I don't remember what time during the deposition.
15	Q And when you started crying, you testified that
16	Mr. Sage treated you like you were family; is that
17	correct.
18	A Exactly, that is correct.
19	Q Okay. And you cried because you felt guilty that you
20	were suing someone that treated you like family; isn't
21	that correct?
22	A No. I considered him as my father and because he
23	covered every need that I had.
24	Q Are you familiar with someone named Leo Maldonato.
25	A Yes.

1	Q Is that the person you testified about before being
2	the foreman.
3	A Yes, he was always that and I believe he has been in
4	the job for over 20 years.
5	Q Okay.
6	After you started this case, isn't it correct
7	that you had one or more conversations with Leo Maldonato
8	concerning your allegations in this case.
9	A They are the ones who told me to sue him.
10	Q Who are "they".
11	A I was calling the owner to get me back to work, and
12	he was not answering my request.
13	I was talking to the other workers and with Leo
14	and they are the ones who told me I should sue him so I
15	could return to work.
16	Q Well, in fact, wasn't it you who told Mr. Maldonato
17	that you were only suing the defendant in this case
18	because you wanted to get your job back.
19	A All I wanted is my job back.
20	Q And is it also correct that there was a time in which
21	Mr. Sage, who you knew as Jay, told you you could no
22	longer work for the defendant.
23	A I never told him that.
24	Q Did he tell you that.
25	A He never answered my phone calls.

1	188 MR. PEARLMAN: I think there is some confusion,
2	so I want to clear it up.
3	Q Was there a time in December of 2015 in which Jay, or
4	Mr. Sage, told you that your services were no longer to be
5	used by the defendants in this case?
6	A No, but he had Leo, he had Leo to tell me that. And
7	also that happened in 2016 when the season was going to
8	start.
9	Q So, again, so I'm clear. Was it Mr. Maldonato, Leo
10	Maldonato, who told you that your services where no longer
11	to be used by the defendant in this case.
12	A They told me that he didn't need me any longer. I
13	called him and he would just hang up from me.
14	Q Were there occasions in 2015, Mr. Sanchez, in which
15	Jay, or Mr. Sage, cautioned you that you were working on
16	the roofs with your shoelaces untied and if you did not
17	start tying your shoes, you would be terminated.
18	A No, I fell from a house. I was out of work for a
19	week and they didn't even pay for a doctor's visit, and
20	thanking God that nothing happened to me. And even I was
21	told I could have sued him because I had fallen from the
22	roof.
23	And since then I have this pain in my chest and
24	this knee that was damaged.
25	I was hurting in the knee.

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1	Q What year did that occur?
2	A It was in 2015, May, June, July. I believe it was
3	August.
4	Q Do you strike that.
5	Can you tell us the exact date on which this
6	alleged falling off the roof occurred?
7	A No, I don't remember the exact date. I would have to
8	look at some paper.
9	Q As you sit here, can you tell us the days of the week
10	that you didn't work in 2015 because of this alleged
11	injury.
12	A I believe it was four, five days that I didn't work.
13	Since I was not receiving any compensation, I needed the
14	work and I went back to work.
15	Q Can you tell us the dates of those four or five days
16	that you missed from work.
17	A No, I don't recall.
18	Q Also, it's true that from time to time you were
19	taking extended vacations and you would go back to your
20	native country; is that correct.
21	A Only I was able to go back to my country in January
22	or February when because of the weather here, there's no
23	work.
24	Q Were there entire months in 2015 where you did not
25	provide any services to the defendant.

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1	A I didn't leave in 2015.
2	MR. PEARLMAN: I move to strike as a
3	nonresponsive answer.
4	THE COURT: Yes, application granted.
5	MR. PEARLMAN: Thank you.
6	Q Were there any months, such as January, February or
7	some other month, that you did not provide any services to
8	the defendant during the calendar year of 2015.
9	A In December, January or February, usually we didn't
10	work because there was snow. But if there was a day
11	without the snow, then we would work.
12	Q So you understood there was a seasonal aspect to the
13	job; is that correct.
14	A Yes.
15	Q And during those time periods when the weather
16	wouldn't permit you to work with the defendants, you
17	obtained income for yourself by doing other things; isn't
18	that correct.
19	A We have to save in order to survive the months we
20	didn't work.
21	Q Isn't it correct that in those times where you were
22	not providing services to the defendants because of the
23	weather, that you would go to Home Depot and stand out and
24	try to solicit day labor; isn't that correct.
25	MR. REILLY: Objection.

1	THE COURT: Overruled.
2	A That is correct. I needed to eat.
3	MR. PEARLMAN: I can understand that.
4	Q And also there were times where you took your dump
5	truck and you used to go around and collect metal to try
6	to turn it in in exchange for money; isn't that correct?
7	A Yes, if I would find a little piece of metal, to try
8	to pick it up to try to sell it.
9	Q Also during those times you didn't work with the
10	defendants because of inclemate weather or because of the
11	cold season, you also went around and collected wooden
12	pallets and you would sell them; isn't that correct.
13	A At that time I was not picking up pallets. I was
14	looking for soda cans to sell.
15	Q In December of 2015, did you have an agreement with
16	somebody that would pay you to go around and collect
17	wooden pallets? Yes or no.
18	A No.
19	Q Okay. Page 55 of your deposition, starting at
20	line 20.
21	Do you recall me asking you this question and
22	you answering it at line 23 and 24 as follows:
23	Question: Do you have an agreement with
24	somebody that pays you to go around and collect wooden
25	pallets and collect them in your truck?

1	192 Answer: No, yes, no, yes, I have an agreement.
2	I pick up wooden pallets that are broken."
3	Do you recall that question and that answer?
4	A Yes, that's true. One or two pallets. I would get
5	\$3 for it.
6	Q So your dump truck on occasion, you used for both
7	collecting wooden pallets and collecting scrap metal. Is
8	that fair enough to say.
9	A I just was using a small van and I would pick up and
10	find along my way cardboard, whatever. I have children to
11	support.
12	Q During the period of time you provided services to
13	the defendants, did Jay or Mr. Sage ever tell you that you
14	were prohibited from performing services for any other
15	company.
16	A No.
17	Q And that during that same time period, did Mr. Sage
18	or Jay ever tell you that you were prohibited from working
19	for yourself in terms of picking up pallets or scrap metal
20	or cans or anything else you choose to do.
21	A No.
22	Q And on those occasions where you took your dump truck
23	to a job site and then dumped material, did Jay or
24	Mr. Sage ever tell you what dump site you had to use.
25	A No.

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1	Q So you were free to choose any dump site that you
2	chose.
3	A The closest one.
4	Q The closest to whatever job site you were near.
5	A He would give me \$100 to pay them in, the dump site.
6	Q And on the days that you brought the van to and from
7	the job, he gave you \$100 extra just for doing that; isn't
8	that correct.
9	A Yes, the amount that it took to dump the garbage.
10	MR. PEARLMAN: I think there is some confusion.
11	I'm not talking about the dumping. I've changed to
12	another subject.
13	The subject now is driving the van.
14	Q Is it correct that on the days you drove the van to
15	and from the job site, that Mr. Sage or Jay paid you a
16	separate amount of money of \$100 per day for providing
17	that service?
18	A No.
19	Q And he never did that in front of all the workers.
20	A If he would give me any money, it's because I had
21	asked him for a loan, and nobody knew whether it was for
22	one thing or the other.
23	On occasions, he would gift me \$50 or \$100.
24	Q So it's your testimony that if Mr. Sage or Jay gave
25	you cash, it was either for a loan or for a gift; is that

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1	correct?
2	A Okay. If I would ask him for a loan, he would give
3	me either a check or maybe \$50 in cash.
4	Q And what about the gifts.
5	A I would ask him to loan me \$50 and when at the
6	time I was going to repay him, he would say no, keep the
7	money.
8	Q Are those the only items that you refer to as gifts?
9	A Yes, that's it.
10	Q Okay.
11	Is it correct that you received your primary
12	compensation by means of check?
13	A Yes.
14	Q And when you received those checks, what would you do
15	with them.
16	A I will go to change them.
17	Q At a cash checking place.
18	A Wherever it was easiest.
19	Q And in order to cash the checks, it's correct that
20	you had to sign or endorse the checks on the back; isn't
21	that correct.
22	A Yes.
23	Q During the time you provided services for the
24	defendants in this case, did you ever tell Jay that you
25	were refusing to be paid by the day and instead you

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1	insisted to be paid by the hour.
2	Did that ever occur?
3	A No, what I wanted is to be paid is with a check, with
4	a stub. A check with a stub.
5	Q Did you ever tell Jay that you were refusing to be
6	compensated on the daily rate and instead demand an hourly
7	rate.
8	A No.
9	THE COURT: You know at this point we'll take
10	the morning recess. We'll recess until a quarter after.
11	MR. PEARLMAN: Thank you, your Honor.
12	THE COURT: Sir, you may step down. We'll see
13	you a quarter after.
14	(Whereupon, a recess was taken.)
15	(Continued.)
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1	196 THE COURT: If you will all be seated, please.
2	(Witness resumes.)
3	THE COURT: Mr. Pearlman.
4	MR. PEARLMAN: Thank you, your Honor.
5	Q Throughout the course of the time you provided
6	services for the defendant, were there dates in the summer
7	that no job could occur because it was too hot, that the
8	temperature got too hot?
9	A Yes.
10	Q And how often did that occur.
11	A I can't tell you how often. There were days that
12	were over 100.
13	Q And if you tried to install a roof on those days,
14	isn't it correct that the granules that are on the roofing
15	shingles sometimes would melt and fall off; is that
16	correct?
17	A That is correct.
18	Q So isn't it correct that you really don't remember
19	how many times in the last six years of your work with the
20	defendants, how many Saturdays and Sundays you actually
21	provided those services.
22	A No
23	MR. PEARLMAN: No, that he is correct, that he
24	can't remember, or
25	A No, I don't know in the last six years how many

1	197 Saturdays or Sundays I worked.
2	Q Okay.
3	And as you sit here, you don't know if you
4	worked the same number of hours every week during those
5	last six years of employment, do you?
6	A It could have been a lot more, but it was always
7	above 40 hours.
8	Q Do you recall at your deposition, page 89, starting
9	at line 24 and going over to page 9 at line 2, me asking
10	you the following question and you giving the following
11	answer.
12	Question: From 2009 to the end of 2015, did you
13	work the same number of hours each and every week?
14	Answer: I don't know."
15	Do you recall giving that answer to that
16	question?
17	A Yes.
18	Q And that answer that you gave at your deposition was
19	true; isn't that right.
20	A Yes.
21	Q Okay.
22	And continuing, page 90, line 3. Do you
23	remember me asking you the following question and you
24	giving the following answer, concluding at line 6.
25	Question: During that timeframe, did you work

1	198 57 and-a-half hours each week?
2	Answer: No, I never bothered to keep track. I
3	don't know."
4	Do you recall being asked that question and
5	giving that answer.
6	MR. PEARLMAN: That's page 90, lines 3 through
7	6.
8	A Yes.
9	Q You remember that answer. That answer was the truth;
10	is that correct?
11	A All I knew is that I got in at five and left at
12	seven.
13	Q Was the answer that you gave from the question and
14	answer I just read from your deposition the truth? Yes or
15	no.
16	A All I knew is that that was it, that I entered at
17	five and left at seven.
18	Q Okay.
19	Now, do you recall me asking, continuing at
20	page 90, at line 7, and then you giving your answer at
21	line 11, the following question and answer.
22	Question: During that same time period, again
23	I'm talking about the last six years of your employment,
24	on the weeks you worked six days, how many hours did you
25	work each of those days?

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1	199 Answer: I have to calculate it. I don't know."
2	Do you recall that question and you giving that
3	answer?
4	A Yes, I said that.
5	Q And when you said it. It was the truth, correct?
6	A Since I didn't work for the hour, since I wasn't paid
7	by the hour, I wasn't interested in the number of hours.
8	Q Right, that's because you were paid by the day.
9	A Yes, when I did.
10	Q Okay. Didn't you tell this Court the number of hours
11	of overtime that you believed you should be paid or the
12	Court should order the defendant to pay in this case.
13	A What I understand is that actually I was working 14,
14	which means 70 hours per week.
15	Q Is your memory better today than it was at your
16	deposition.
17	A Only a doctor could tell that.
18	MR. PEARLMAN: I'm sorry?
19	THE INTERPRETER: Only a doctor could tell that.
20	MR. PEARLMAN: I don't have any other questions,
21	your Honor.
22	THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Pearlman.
23	Mr. Reilly, redirect.
24	MR. REILLY: Just a few, your Honor.
25	THE COURT: Mr. Reilly, redirect.

# Sanchez - Redirect/Reilly

1	REDIRECT EXAMINATION
2	BY MR. REILLY:
3	Q Mr. Sanchez, did you ever drive Jay's van to work
4	sites located in Queens County?
5	A Yes.
6	Q And did you ever drive Jay's van to work sites
7	located in Riverhead out here in Suffolk County.
8	A Yes.
9	Q And you understand this courthouse is in Central
10	Islip.
11	A Yes.
12	Q Did you ever drive Jay's van from Oceanside to areas
13	in Central Islip to job sites.
14	A Yes.
15	Q And did you ever drive Jay's van from Oceanside to
16	job sites located in Suffolk County.
17	THE INTERPRETER: Was it also Suffolk County?
18	The previous question?
19	THE COURT: Independent of Central Islip in
20	Riverhead.
21	MR. REILLY: That's fair.
22	Q Do you recall at your deposition on page 30, being
23	asked the question by defendant's counsel, beginning at
24	line 3: Approximately and to the best of your
25	recollection, how many hours did you work or provide

# Sanchez - Redirect/Reilly

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201 services for First Class Roofing, Inc., in the calendar
year 2012, and giving the answer at line 7 and 8: I don't
know. All I know is that we would go in at 5 and we would
leave at 7, 6, sometimes 8.
Do you recall being given that question and
giving that answer?
A Correct.
Q Okay. And do you recall at page 45 of your
deposition transcript, the defendant's attorney asking you
the question at line 8: What is the most number of hours
that you ever worked for or provided services for Mr. Sage
or any company with which he's affiliated in any workday.
And giving the answer at line 11: So I would go
pick up the van at 5 or 5:30 and get back at 7. I was the
last one to arrive."
Do you recall being given that question and
giving that answer?
A Correct.
Q Do you recall page 97 of your deposition transcript,
being asked the question beginning at line 12: What time
did you start work every day, and giving the answers at
lines 14 and 15: Well, when I would have to go, pick up
the car, at 5 o'clock, until I finished work.
Do you recall being asked that question and
giving that answer?

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1	THE INTERPRETER: The interpreter needs the
2	first line number.
3	MR. REILLY: Okay. At page 97 of your
4	deposition transcript, beginning at line 12. Do you
5	recall being asked the question: What time did you start
6	work every day, and giving the answer at line 14: Well,
7	when I would have to go pick up the car, at 5 o'clock,
8	until I finished work.
9	Do you recall giving that answer being asked
10	that question and giving that answer?
11	A Yes.
12	MR. REILLY: Okay. I have no further questions.
13	Thank you.
14	THE COURT: Very good, Mr. Reilly.
15	Based on the examination of Mr. Reilly, do you
16	have additional questions?
17	MR. PEARLMAN: One or two, your Honor.
18	THE COURT: All right. Go ahead.
19	RECROSS EXAMINATION
20	BY MR. PEARLMAN:
21	Q Mr. Reilly read some questions from page 45 of your
22	deposition and I'll go through those questions and then
23	the question and answer that directly follows them.
24	Do you recall that Mr. Reilly asked you about
25	the question at page 45, line 8.

1	203 Question: What is the most number of hours you
2	ever worked for or provided services for Mr. Sage or any
3	company with which he's affiliated any workday?
4	Answer: So I would pick up the van at 5 or 5:30
5	and I would get back at seven. I was the last one to
6	arrive."
7	Do you remember that question and that answer?
8	A Yes.
9	Q Okay.
10	Now, directly after that question, again at
11	page 45, starting at line 13 through line 15, do you
12	remember me then asking you this follow-up question.
13	Question: In 2015, how many occasions did you
14	work those hours, from 5:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m.
15	At line 15.
16	Answer: I don't know. I don't know."
17	Do you remember me asking you that question and
18	you giving that answer?
19	Do you remember that question and that answer?
20	A Yes.
21	Q And that answer was the truth; isn't that correct.
22	A Yes.
23	Q Now, going back to the first of those questions,
24	where you said, so I would pick up the van at 5 or 5:30.
25	Which one was it? Was it 5 or 5:30.

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1	A It was up to the traffic conditions.
2	Q Okay. So would it be fair enough to say you didn't
3	arrive at the pickup site at the same time every day.
4	A It could be a few minutes before or a few minutes
5	afterwards, 20, 10.
6	Q Okay.
7	Now, also in that same answer, you said, quote,
8	I was the last one to arrive.
9	Does that mean you were the last person to
10	arrive at the job site.
11	A I was the last one in the evening returning the van.
12	Q All right. I'll go back again and read the question
13	and the answer and I want to make sure that the witness
14	understands what is being asked.
15	Again, 45, line 8. What was the most number of
16	hours you ever worked for and provided services for for
17	Mr. Sage and any company for which he was affiliated in
18	any work week?
19	Line 11.
20	So I would pick up the van at 5 or 5:30 and get
21	back at seven. I was the last one to arrive."
22	A Yes, that is correct.
23	(Continued on the following page.)
24	
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205 1 BY MR. PEARLMAN: 2 So when you used the words I was the last one to 3 arrive, those were words that you chose to use; isn't that correct? 4 Α. Yes. 5 Q. And you used those words because they were the truth; 6 7 isn't that right? Yes or no? 8 Α. Yes. Weren't you the last one to arrive at the job sites 9 Q. 10 at the morning? 11 MR. REILLY: Objection. 12 THE COURT: At some point he was the last one to 13 arrive, where/when. So he can answer. 14 I have to arrive considering traffic conditions 15 before eight o'clock to start the working. 16 MR. PEARLMAN: I have no other questions. 17 THE COURT: Does that complete the examination 18 of this witness? 19 MR. REILLY: Yes. 20 THE COURT: Mr. Sanchez, thank you, sir. You 21 may step down. Mr. Reilly, the plaintiff's next witness, 22 please. 23 MR. REILLY: Antonio Palacio. 24 THE COURT: Good morning, sir. Just remain 25 standing for a moment and raise your right hand.

206 1 2 ANTONIO MEJIA PALACIO, 3 called as a witness, having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified 4 through the interpreter as follows: 5 THE COURT: If you'd be seated. And if you 6 7 would state your first and last name and spell your last 8 name for the court reporter. 9 THE WITNESS: Antonio Mejia Palacio. 10 THE INTERPRETER: Spelling by interpreter, first 11 last name is M-E-J-I-A, second last name is 12 P-A-L-A-C-I-0-S. 13 MR. PEARLMAN: Your Honor, my client and I are 14 unable to hear the witness' answers and we would like to 15 maybe be able to hear them. So if we can have a 16 microphone set for him I would appreciate that. 17 THE COURT: Yes. He can do that. 18 THE INTERPRETER: The interpreter will rearrange 19 the microphone. 20 THE COURT: You're both going to have to use the 21 microphone. 22 THE INTERPRETER: The interpreter will rearrange 23 the microphone. 24 THE COURT: Swing it back and forth. That will 25 work out fine. So Mr. Reilly.

207 1 DIRECT EXAMINATION 2 BY MR. REILLY: 3 Q. Good morning. Can you tell the Court when you first started working for Jay? 4 THE COURT: What we have do is at this point 5 we'll move the head of the microphone over in front of the 6 7 witness if you would. I think that swings easily. 8 it, Lisa? 9 THE CLERK: Yes, it bends. 10 THE COURT: The point is the defendants and 11 defense counsel would like to be able to hear his answer, 12 he, the witness' answer as well as answer as interpreted. 13 All right. So let's try to again. Mr. Reilly, re-ask 14 that question. 15 Q. Can you tell the Court when you first started working 16 for Jay. 17 September 2006. Α. 18 Q. And for how long of a time period did you work for 19 Jay? 20 Α. From September 2006 to September 2014. 21 Q. And did you have any other employer during the time 22 that you worked for Jay? 23 Α. No. 24 Q. What type of work did you do for Jay? 25 Α. When the first thing was to bring from the, take out

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1 the tools, ladders, the different materials, the plastic

- 2 covered the house so it's protected.
- 3 Q. And what other type of work did you do for Jay other
- 4 than that.
- 5 A. Only that.
- 6 Q. Could you tell us what you did at the job sites when
- 7 | you worked for Jay?
- 8 A. As to after cleaning the house we would bring out the
- 9 materials and -- mainly the paper and the shingles.
- 10 Q. And who paid you for your services that you provided
- 11 to Jay?
- 12 A. Jay.
- 13 Q. Do you see Jay here in the courtroom today.
- 14 A. He will have me to make the payments.
- 15 Q. Is Jay today here in this courtroom sitting here.
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And was Jay your boss?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. And was there a particular time of year that the
- 20 roofing company was busiest?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. And during what months of the year was the roofing
- 23 | company busiest?
- 24 A. Every May, June, July, August, September, October,
- 25 November and December.

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1 Q. And during the last five years of your employment,

- 2 | during that time period, April up until December, how many
- 3 | days a week did you usually work?
- 4 A. Five and sometimes six.
- 5 Q. And when you worked five and sometimes six days a
- 6 | week from April to December each year, was there a
- 7 particular time that you arrived at the job sites?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And what time was that?
- 10 A. Seven to six.
- 11 Q. Would you arrive at the job sites at 7 in the
- 12 morning.
- 13 A. 7 to 7:30.
- 14 Q. Okay. And then when you arrived if he job sites
- 15 between 7 and 7:30 each morning, is that when you began
- 16 | working?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And would you work each day until the job was
- 19 | completed?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. And was there a particular time during the day, from
- 22 April up until December of each year, that you that your
- 23 day usually ended?
- 24 A. Yes, at six o'clock.
- 25 Q. So during the busy months of the year, did you

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1 usually work from 7 to 7:30 a.m. up until about six p.m.

- 2 each day?
- 3 A. September. That was from April, May, June, July,
- 4 August, September and October.
- 5 Q. So from April until the end of October, did you
- 6 usually begin your day at 7 or 7:30, and then work until 6
- 7 | p.m. in the evening?
- 8 A. At six, yes.
- 9 Q. And did you do that for at least five days a week
- 10 | during the busy months of each year?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. And during the busy months of each year, which you
- 13 testified were April through October, did you usually take
- 14 a lunch break each day?
- 15 A. Half an hour.
- 16 Q. And were you paid by the day?
- 17 A. Yes. For the day.
- 18 Q. And how much in the last five years of your
- 19 employment, how much were you paid per day.
- 20 A. He started paying 110. After one year he started
- 21 paying 120. And in 2013 he started paying me 180.
- 22 Q. And were you paid \$180 a day for 2013 until the end
- of your employment?
- THE COURT: I'm not sure -- okay. Fine.
- 25 A. Yes.

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1 Q. And immediately prior to being paid \$180 were you

- 2 paid a lesser amount day?
- 3 A. Yes. 130 or 140.
- 4 Q. And do you recall what year you were paid \$130 or
- 5 \$140 a day?
- 6 A. 2012; 2013.
- 7 Q. And was the last amount that you were paid per day
- 8 \$180?
- 9 A. Yes. 180.
- 10 Q. And how were you paid?
- 11 A. Cash.
- 12 Q. Were you ever given a check?
- 13 A. No.
- 14 Q. Were you ever given a pay stub?
- 15 A. No.
- 16 Q. Did you ever punch in or sign in when you arrived at
- 17 | the work site each day?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. Did you ever punch in or out or sign in or out when
- 20 you took a half hour lunch break each day?
- 21 A. No. We didn't have anything to do that.
- 22 Q. Did you ever punch in, withdraw that. Did you ever
- 23 punch out at the end of the day when you went home for the
- 24 evening.
- 25 A. No.

212 1 Q. Were you ever given a cash receipt when you received 2 your? 3 THE INTERPRETER: Interpreter needs a repetition of that. 4 5 Q. When you received -- actually withdraw that. 6 Was there a particular day of the week that the work was 7 paid at? 8 Α. Saturdays. And when you received your pay on Saturdays, did you 9 Q. 10 receive cash? 11 Α. Yes. In cash. 12 And did you ever receive any type of document along Q. 13 with the cash to indicate what you were being paid for? 14 Α. No. 15 Q. Were you ever given any document indicating what your 16 rate of pay was? 17 Α. No. 18 Q. Were you ever given any document indicating who your 19 employer was? 20 Α. No. 21 Q. And did you ever sign any document for Jay? 22 Α. No. 23 THE INTERPRETER: Excuse me. Okay. 24 Q. And how did you get to the job site each day.

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Α.

Leo will give me a ride.

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1 Q. And would he also take you home from the job site as

- 2 | we11?
- 3 A. I live in Hempstead and I go to Roosevelt where Leo
- 4 was, and from there we go to the job site.
- 5 Q. And at the end of the day would Leo take you back to
- 6 Roosevelt after the job?
- 7 A. Yes, to Roosevelt.
- 8 Q. And were you ever paid more than your daily rate of
- 9 | pay?
- 10 A. No. 180.
- 11 Q. And were you ever paid overtime compensation when you
- 12 worked more than 40 hours a week?
- MR. PEARLMAN: Objection to form.
- 14 THE COURT: Sustained as to form.
- 15 Q. Were you ever paid overtime compensation?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. Now, did Jose Sanchez always work at the job sites
- 18 | with you?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. And do you always see Jose Sanchez at the job sites
- 21 | during your employment with Jay?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. And what did you observe Jose doing at the job sites
- 24 | during your employment?
- 25 A. He will bring the van every day and then we will work

214 1 in the house, cleaning the materials and bringing the 2 materials. Do you know who Naheem is, N-A-H-E-E-M? 3 Q. 4 Α. Naheem? Q. Yes. Naheem. 5 Α. No. 6 7 Q. And was Leo always at the job sites with you? Α. 8 Yes. 9 Q. And if it ever rained during the week, during the 10 busy season, did you make up the time on Saturday or 11 Sunday? 12 Α. If it would rain on Saturday we will work on Sunday. 13 Q. And if it rained on Friday, would you work on Okay. 14 Saturday? 15 Α. Yes. 16 MR. REILLY: I have no further questions. 17 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Reilly. 18 Mr. Pearlman. 19 20 CROSS-EXAMINATION 21 BY MR. PEARLMAN: 22 Q. Good morning, Mr. Palacio. 23 Α. Good morning. 24 Q. Is it correct that the job sites you worked at varied 25 in size?

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A. Of the week?

- 2 Q. No. The size of the rooms that you were working on,
- 3 were they always the same or did they differ?
- 4 A. There were days that they were smaller, but the
- 5 majority were larger homes.

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- 6 Q. Well, on the days where the roofs were smaller, did
- 7 it take as many hours to take down the old roofs and
- 8 install the new roofs as it would when the job sites
- 9 involved larger houses?
- 10 A. Yes. There was less time, but they were done, many
- 11 homes that they were smaller.
- 12 Q. On the homes that were smaller, they took less time,
- 13 | correct? Yes or no.
- 14 A. Of course. Yes.
- 15 Q. And on those days, you left the job sites earlier
- 16 than five o'clock; isn't that correct?
- 17 A. Yes. But not every day.
- 18 Q. As you sit here today, can you tell me into the
- 19 | calendar year 2015 a specific week in which you worked
- 20 more than 40 hours?
- 21 A. I always worked from seven to six.
- 22 Q. Talking about a total number of hours per week, can
- 23 you name me a specific week, can you give me the dates of
- 24 | a specific week in 2015 in which you worked more than 40
- 25 hours.

216 1 Α. When my services finished or ended in 2014. 2 Q. So you no longer worked in 2015. 3 Α. No. And were you terminated from working or did your 4 Q. separation occur in some other fashion? 5 Α. After 2014 I didn't work. 6 7 Q. I understand that. My question is, was he terminated 8 from working or did his separation occur in some other fashion? 9 10 MR. REILLY: Objection to form. 11 THE COURT: Overruled. 12 For all practical purposes, yes, because they Α. 13 didn't -- they weren't calling me any longer. 14 Q. And when you say they weren't calling you any longer, 15 who is the "they"? 16 Α. Jay. 17 Q. And what about Leo? 18 If I wouldn't call Leo, Leo wouldn't call me. Α. 19 Q. So if you didn't call Leo on a given day, you didn't 20 know whether or not there was a job site working that day; isn't that correct? 21 22 There were occasions where I called and I was told Α. 23 that there was no work. 24 Q. I understand that. And I appreciate that answer.

But were there also occasions where you didn't

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217 1 call Leo to determine whether or not there was work on a 2 given day? 3 Α. Yes. And so if you didn't call Leo for a given day, then 4 Q. you just didn't show up for work; is that correct? 5 6 There was days like that where I didn't go, but most 7 of the times I go to work. And there were days where it 8 rained. In 2014, how many days did you just not show up. 9 Q. 10 Α. Maybe once or twice. I don't remember. 11 Q. Once or twice for the whole year or once or twice a 12 week or once or twice a month? What's the correct answer? 13 MR. REILLY: Objection to form. 14 THE COURT: Overruled. 15 Α. In one month. 16 Q. Okay. And was that the same in 2013? 17 Α. Yes. And also the same in 2012? 18 Q. 19 Α. Then we work every day. 20 Q. But if you didn't call Leo, you wouldn't know if 21 there was a job every day, would you? 22 Α. When I always went to his place and we always worked. 23 Q. Didn't you just testify a little while ago that you 24 would call Leo to determine if and when there was a job 25 available?

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1 A. The only time where I would call him was when it was

- 2 going to rain, and I would call him and there was no work
- 3 the following day.
- 4 Q. So is it your testimony that any days you didn't show
- 5 up at the job site in 2014, it was strictly because of
- 6 | weather?
- 7 A. The days that it didn't rain.
- 8 Q. In other words, there were days when you didn't show
- 9 up for work in 2014 where it didn't rain; isn't that
- 10 | correct?
- 11 A. No, I always went to work.
- 12 Q. Throughout the entire time that you provided services
- 13 for the defendants, was the work schedule exactly the same
- 14 each and every week?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. When say the work schedules were the same, does that
- mean that you started at the same time each day?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. All right. And is it also your testimony that you
- 20 ended at the same time each and every day for all of those
- 21 years?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. It never failed?
- 24 A. The weather in December, it changes due to the
- 25 weather.

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1 Q. Were there ever occasions where you would start at

- 2 | the job site and it would start to rain during the middle
- 3 of the day?
- 4 A. Sometimes. Once or twice.
- 5 Q. And when that occurred, you had to leave the job
- 6 | site; isn't that correct?
- 7 A. Yes, it was raining.
- 8 Q. So on those days you stopped at sometime other than
- 9 | the regular time, is that your testimony?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Okay. Now, there really was never a regular time
- 12 that you left the job site; isn't that correct?
- 13 A. Yes, job site after six.
- 14 Q. Not every job was the same, was it.
- 15 A. Of course no, but the majority was from seven to six.
- 16 Q. In 2014, can you tell me how many days that you
- 17 provided services for the defendant where you worked less
- 18 | than the quote/unquote regular hours?
- 19 A. Maybe two or three times per month.
- 20 Q. And there were months where you only provided
- 21 | services ten times, wouldn't that be true?
- 22 A. It was most of the days of the months that I worked.
- 23 Q. Well, in November of 2014, how many days did you work
- 24 | that month?
- 25 A. Well, that month, since it's cold and there is

220 1 weather, I worked less. I believe I worked around 15 2 days. And what about December of 2014, how many days did 3 Q. you work that month? 4 I have to make a correction. I left on September 5 2014. 6 7 Q. Okay. Thank you. 8 So did you -- what part of the month did you 9 stop providing services for any of the defendants in 10 September of 2014. 11 Α. In September 2006. 12 Q. I think there's a misunderstanding, so I want to try 13 to clarify the record. In September of 2014, when you 14 stopped working with the defendants, was that at the 15 beginning of the month, the middle of the month, the end 16 of the month, or would you describe it some other way? 17 Α. It was around the end of September. 18 Q. So how many days did you work September of 19 2014 for any of the defendants? 20 Α. I don't remember. Maybe between 15 or 16 days in the 21 month. 22 In the calendar year 2014, could you name for me a Q. 23 specific week with the dates that you worked more than 40 24 hours?

25 A. Could you please repeat the question.

221 1 Q. In the calendar year of 2014, can you name me the 2 dates of any specific week in which you worked more than 40 hours? 3 Α. Yes. 4 What are the dates? 5 Q. Α. You between 12 and 15, two weeks. 6 7 Q. You say between 12 and 15. Are you talking about 8 2012 and 2015, or are you talking about something else? Α. Yes. 9 10 Q. Were those dates, dates in September, September 12th, 11 September 15th of 2014 or were they something else? 12 Α. I'm confused. 13 MR. REILLY: Judge, I just want to state for the 14 record I believe there's confusion between the 15 interpretation for the last several questions and answers. 16 THE COURT: There's some confusion in the 17 questions and answers, the source of the confusion, I'm 18 not sure. But I'm not foreclosing the line of inquiry. 19 MR. PEARLMAN: I understand. 20 THE COURT: You can cover that same territory 21 again. 22 For the calendar year of 2014 can you name for me by Q. 23 specifying the dates a specific week that you worked more 24 than 40 hours? 25 I don't know. Α. No.

222 1 Q. And would your answer be the same for 2013? 2 Α. Yes. 3 Q. And would your answer be the same for 2012? Α. Yes. 4 Would your answer be the same for 2011? 5 Q. Α. All I know is that I worked from seven to six. 6 7 Q. Did somebody tell you to say that. 8 MR. REILLY: Objection. THE COURT: No. Overruled. 9 10 Α. No. 11 Q. Did you discuss your testimony with Mr. Sanchez 12 before you testified today? 13 Α. No. 14 Q. But you sat here and you listened to Mr. Sanchez's 15 testimony; isn't that correct? 16 Α. Yes. 17 Now, isn't it correct that you observed Mr. Sanchez Q. 18 bring a dump truck that he owned to work sites of the 19 defendant, yes or no? 20 MR. REILLY: Objection to form. 21 THE COURT: Overruled. 22 Α. Yes, sometimes every once in a while. 23 Q. And over what period of time, strike that. 24 Did Mr. Sanchez bring his dump truck to any work 25 site of the defendants in 2012?

223 Yes, every once in a while. 1 Α. 2 Q. And in 2013, did Mr. Sanchez bring his dump truck at 3 any time to any work site of the defendants? Α. Sometimes, ves. 4 And in 2014, did Mr. Sanchez ever bring his dump 5 Q. truck to any of the work sites of the defendant? 6 7 Α. No, because at that time Mr. Can Jay had his own 8 truck. Now, on the days Mr. Sanchez brought his dump truck 9 Q. 10 to the job sites, he didn't also bring another truck to 11 the job site, did he? 12 No, of course, because if he was bringing his own Α. 13 dump truck he couldn't bring anything else. 14 Q. And when Mr. Sanchez brought his dump truck to the 15 work sites, he used that truck to cart away debris from 16 the work sites; isn't that correct? 17 Α. On occasion sometimes. Not every time. Yes. 18 Q. On the days -- strike that. 19 During the time period you provided any services 20 for the defendant, on the days that you did not actually 21 show up at a work site, were you free to work elsewhere? 22 THE INTERPRETER: Interpreter needs repetition. 23 MR. PEARLMAN: Okay, I'll rephrase the question. 24 Q. From the time that you provided services for these

defendants, and there were days in which Mr. Palacio was

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## Palacio - Redirect/Reilly

224 not on the work site, was there anybody -- was there anyone that said to him, any defendant say to him that he was not permitted to work elsewhere. MR. PEARLMAN: You know what, I'll rephrase the question. Did any defendant ever tell you that you were not permitted to work elsewhere on days where you were not on one of the defendant's job sites? Α. No. And on those days where you didn't report to the job site, did you sometimes go to Home Depot and offer out your services as day a laborer? Α. Yes. Sometimes. MR. PEARLMAN: I have no other questions. THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Pearlman. MR. REILLY: Couple redirect. THE COURT: Yes, sir. MR. REILLY: Thank you. REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. REILLY: Q. In 2014, did the busy season start in April? Α. Yes. Q. And from April until you ended your employment in September 2014, did you usually work with at least five

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1 days a week?

- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 | Q. And did you usually begin your shift during that time
- 4 of the day at seven in the morning or 7:30 in the morning.
- 5 A. Seven to 7:30 to 6 p.m.
- 6 Q. And in 2013, during the busy season, did the busy
- 7 season for 2013 start in about April?
- 8 A. Yes, sir.
- 9 Q. And in 2013 from April until the end of October, did
- 10 you usually work five days a week, at least five days a
- 11 | week?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. And did you usually have the same hours, 7 a.m. or
- 14 7:30 a.m. until about 6 p.m.?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. And in 2012, did the busy season start in about
- 17 | April?
- 18 | A. In April.
- 19 Q. And in 2012, beginning in April, did you usually
- 20 start working for five days a week?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. And during the busy season of 2012 did you have the
- same hours, 7 a.m. or 7:30 a.m. to about 6 p.m.?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. And was that the same for 2010 and 2011 where the

226 1 busy season started in April? 2 Α. Yes. 3 Q. And during 2010 and 2011 during the busy season, did you usually work at least five days a week? 4 Α. Yes. Five or six. 5 Q. And during 2010 and 2011 during the busy season, did 6 7 you usually work from 7 a.m. or 7:30 a.m. to about 6 p.m. 8 each day? Yes. Α. 9 10 MR. REILLY: I have no further with questions, 11 thank you. 12 MR. PEARLMAN: No other questions. 13 THE COURT: All right. Sir, you may step down. 14 What we'll do is we'll break for lunch. So we'll resume 15 at 10 of 2, so that's an hour and 12 minutes. So we'll 16 see you at 10 of 2. 17 MR. PEARLMAN: Your Honor, may make an inquiry. 18 Do the plaintiffs have any further witnesses. 19 No further witnesses. MR. REILLY: 20 MR. PEARLMAN: I'll have my first witness then. 21 Thank you. 22 THE COURT: Very good. 23 (Luncheon recess taken at this point.) 24 (Continued on next page.) 25

227 1 AFTERNOON SESSION 2 3 THE COURT: Good afternoon, everybody, if you 4 would all be seated. 5 Immediately before lunch when Mr. Reilly, on 6 behalf of plaintiffs, indicated that plaintiffs rested, I 7 don't know if there's any motions to be made. I'm not 8 suggesting there should be, but I don't want to move on to 9 the next phase of the proceeding without providing 10 defendant with that opportunity. 11 Thank you, your Honor. MR. PEARLMAN: 12 Yes, for the record, I would make a motion that 13 the plaintiffs' case be dismissed for its failure to meet 14 the plaintiffs' burden of proof; and, specifically, the 15 case law I've cited in our pretrial memorandum regarding 16 the inability of these plaintiffs to be able to state any 17 given week, a specific week, in which they worked more 18 than 40 hours. 19 And I asked these plaintiffs on multiple 20 occasions, multiple attempts, to try to have them name a 21 specific week in which they worked more than 40 hours, and 22 they were unable to do so. 23 So, on that basis, I believe that dismissal 24

THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Pearlman.

should be in order.

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Mr. Reilly.

MR. REILLY: Given what I believe has been shown to be an employer/employee relationship between Mr. Sage and his companies and the two plaintiffs, the employer is supposed to keep detailed records of wages, time, clock-in and outs, and a lot of other records under Federal FLSA and also under the New York labor law.

Mr. Sage and his companies have not been keeping any records at all, no records, to indicate the days of the week that the plaintiffs worked, the hours of the day that these plaintiffs worked, how many hours a week that these plaintiffs worked. There's a complete lack of recordkeeping which is a violation of both Federal and State law.

And given that the case law, the Supreme Court case law, dates back to 1945, I believe, in the Mount St. Clemens case, and it extends to today, that there is a reduced burden on behalf of the plaintiffs that the plaintiffs may -- and the case law coming out of this courthouse and the Second Circuit as well, states that the plaintiffs may give an estimate of the hours that they worked each week.

Each plaintiffs were very, very, clear that during the busy season, April through October, that they worked five, sometimes six days a week. They gave their

229 1 schedules of the schedules they worked. 2 And when you look at the schedules they gave, 3 and the days of the week that they said that they worked, 4 it exceeded 40 hours in every single week from April 5 through the month of October for the six year New York 6 Statute of Limitations period, and also for the three year 7 FLSA Statute of Limitations period. 8 So I believe that the plaintiffs have 9 established their prima facie case based on the reduced 10 burden that they have because of the employer's failure to 11 keep any records at all. 12 It can't be that an employer cannot keep a 13 record at all for an employee for any day, any week, any 14 hour that they worked and employ those people for a period 15 of years and be able to circumvent the law in that regard. 16 I respectfully submit that this case should 17 continue to the second phase and that the Court issue a 18 decision and order at some point thereafter. 19 THE COURT: Mr. Pearlman, it's your application. 20 Anything further to add to what's already been said? 21 MR. PEARLMAN: Yes. 22 I was going to read a quote from DeJesus vs. HF 23 Management Services, LLC, 726 F.3d 85 at page 90, the

While plaintiffs in these type of cases, quote,

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Second Circuit 2013.

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230 could not be expected to allege, with a mathematical precision, the amount of overtime compensation owed by the employer, they should be able to specify at least one work week in which they worked in excess of 40 hours and were not paid overtime wages. As I said, your Honor, I asked these plaintiffs multiple questions. I tried to give them every opportunity to clarify and they could not name any given weeks. I asked them for dates, a week, anything, and they couldn't specify. And I believe there's other cases in the Second Circuit. One of the main one's, Lundy vs. Catholic Health Systems of Long Island, talks about when they only allege in some or all weeks plaintiff worked more than 40 hours, that was not sufficient to meet their burden. Likewise, there's a case of Matere vs. Russo, an Eastern District case. Plaintiff's allegation during the time relevant here is that plaintiff worked approximately 50 to 60 hours per week. It was found insufficient to plead a Fair Labor Standards Act claim. So I believe they have not met -- and then in addition, your Honor, one other point. On the \$500,000 threshold for this Court's

jurisdiction, in the testimony there was only one year in

which that occurred. I believe it was 2013. In the other

231 years in which the tax returns which are in evidence 1 2 although and I asked my client about it, questions, that 3 it was under 400.000. To that extent I would ask the 4 Court to say that at most it has jurisdiction over one 5 year in which there's the \$500,000 threshold and not any of the other years. 6 7 Thank you, your Honor. 8 THE COURT: Thank you, gentlemen. 9 MR. REILLY: Could I respond? 10 THE COURT: Yes, of course. 11 MR. REILLY: With regard to the cases, 12 especially the Lundy case that defense counsel stated, these are motion to dismiss cases where the courts want a 13 14 little more than worked more than 40 hours a week each and 15 every week as a pleading. 16 And we went through discovery and we're at trial 17 and the evidence, the sworn evidence in the case, 18 plaintiffs' testimony, indicates that they worked more 19 than 40 hours a week during every week during the busy 20 season, and they stated what their hours are and what 21 their lunch breaks are. So there's a specific amount of 22 hours that they said -- that they testified to -- and I 23 believe Mr. Sanchez also said 14 hours a day, five days a 24 week, he said 70 hours. 25 With regard to the enterprise coverage, Judge,

232 1 where the Court or Mr. Sage's business did earn more than 2 \$500,000 during one particular year, and that's all that 3 is necessary to get into federal court. And then there's 4 a New York State claim that has a six year Statute of 5 Limitations. So one year of enterprise coverage is the 6 only thing that's necessary to be here and then New York 7 Labor Law claims come into play. 8 THE COURT: Thank you, gentlemen, for your 9 input. 10 I'll reserve decision on it and we will proceed 11 to the next phase of the case. 12 Consistent with what I just said, I look to 13 Mr. Pearlman at this point. 14 MR. PEARLMAN: Thank you, your Honor. 15 Defendants call their first witness, Leo 16 Maldonado. 17 18 CLEOTILDE MALDONADO, 19 called as a witness, having been first 20 duly sworn, was examined and testified 21 as follows: 22 23 THE COURT: Be seated and if you would state 24 your first and last name and spell your last name for the 25 Court Reporter.

## Maldonado - Direct/Pearlman

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1	233 THE WITNESS: Leotilde Maldonado. The first
2	name is spelled L-E-O-T-I-L-D-E. Last name is spelled
3	M-A-L-D-O-N-A-D-O.
4	THE COURT: Thank you, sir.
5	Also, it's very important that you keep your
6	voice up. I want to make sure everybody can hear what you
7	have to say.
8	
9	DIRECT EXAMINATION
10	BY MR. PEARLMAN:
11	Q. Would you state your address for the record?
12	A. 21 Lakewood Avenue in Roosevelt.
13	Q. Okay.
14	Are you acquainted with the defendant Ethan Sage
15	in this case?
16	A. Yes.
17	Q. How are you acquainted with the defendant Ethan Sage?
18	A. I have been working for him for several years.
19	Q. At the present time, do you have any particular job
20	duty for any of the defendants in this case?
21	A. Yes, I am the foreman.
22	Q. And how long have you been the foreman?
23	A. Forever.
24	Q. And how long have you worked with the defendant?
25	A. Almost forever. I've been out for a while and then

## Maldonado - Direct/Pearlman

	234
1	came back.
2	Q. But, in total, approximately how many years have you
3	worked with the defendant?
4	A. 15 or 18.
5	Q. From working with the defendant in this case, are you
6	familiar with the plaintiffs in this case, Jose Sanchez
7	and Antonio Palacio?
8	A. Yes, of course.
9	Q. And as foreman, do your duties include strike
10	that.
11	As foreman, did your duties include supervision
12	of the plaintiffs in this case during the time they
13	provided any services for the defendant?
14	MR. REILLY: Objection to form.
15	THE COURT: Overruled. I'll permit it.
16	A. Yes, of everybody.
17	Q. Does that familiarity extend to the amount of days
18	and the amount of hours generally that the plaintiffs
19	provided any services for the defendants?
20	MR. REILLY: Objection to form.
21	THE COURT: Sustained.
22	BY MR. PEARLMAN:
23	Q. Are you generally familiar with the days in which the
24	plaintiffs provided any services?
25	MR. REILLY: Objection to form.

	maidonado - Direct/Peariman			
1	235 THE COURT: No, I'll permit it. It's subject to			
2	connection.			
3	A. Yes.			
4	Q. Just so we're clear, on any day in which either of			
5	these plaintiffs provided any services for the defendants,			
6	were you always on the job?			
7	MR. REILLY: Objection to form.			
8	THE COURT: Overruled.			
9	A. Yes, of course.			
10	Q. And during the time that these plaintiffs provided			
11	any services for the defendants in this case, on the			
12	average, how many days a week did they show up at any job			
13	site of the defendant?			
14	MR. REILLY: Objection to form.			
15	THE COURT: Overruled.			
16	A. Three days, sometimes four.			
17	Q. During the time that the plaintiffs worked providing			
18	services for these defendants, was there a set fixed time			
19	schedule, or did it vary, or would you describe it in some			
20	other way?			
21	MR. REILLY: Objection to form.			
22	THE COURT: Overruled.			
23	A. The problem was that we have to do the work that we			
24	had to do that day. So if we finish early, we finished			
25	early. And normally or usually we finished early every			

_	maidonado - Direct/Peariman	
1	236 day.	
2	Q. And were there different size jobs?	
3	A. Oh, yes, of course.	
4	Q. Some jobs were smaller and some jobs were larger; is	
5	that fair?	
6	A. Yes.	
7	Q. And the larger the job, the longer it would take; is	
8	that correct?	
9	A. No, because we scheduled the work to be done every	
10	day. So if we finish that part of the job that day, we	
11	then have a schedule for the following day to do something	
12	else so we could finish at the time that we finish. That	
13	was it.	
14	Q. So you didn't finish at the same time every day; is	
15	that correct?	
16	A. No.	
17	If we finish at 2:00, we would leave at 2:00.	
18	If we finish at three, we leave at three. And on	
19	occasions on the second day we were finished even earlier	
20	than that.	
21	Q. And during that time period how were you paid, by the	
22	hour, by the day, or in some other fashion?	
23	A. Per the day.	
24	Q. And do you know how these plaintiffs were paid,	
25	whether they were paid per day, per hour or some other	

	237		
1	fashion?		
2	A. Are you asking how much they were paid per day?		
3	Q. No. I'm just asking if he knows if they were paid a		
4	daily rate, an hourly rate, or would he describe it in		
5	some other way.		
6	MR. REILLY: Objection to form.		
7	THE COURT: Overruled.		
8	A. They were paid by the day.		
9	Q. And was that true of all the workers that provided		
10	services for the defendant?		
11	A. Are you asking whether it was by day or by hour?		
12	Q. Yes, for all the workers.		
13	A. It was always by the day, not by the hour.		
14	Q. And on those days in which the plaintiffs worked,		
15	provided services for the defendants, did they get the		
16	same daily rate whether or not you left at 2:00 or 3:00 or		
17	5:00 or any other time?		
18	MR. REILLY: Objection to form.		
19	THE COURT: Overruled.		
20	A. They were always paid for the day. And if they work		
21	a little bit late, they were paid a little less.		
22	Q. Now, did there come a time that you ever observed		
23	plaintiff Sanchez show up to any job site with a dump		
24	truck that was his.		
25	A. Yes, he had a dump truck.		

#### -Direct/Pearlman Ma1donado

1	238 Q. And when he brought his dump truck to the work site,			
2	did he ever remove debris from the job site using that			
3	vehicle?			
4	A. Yes, he was in charge of taking out the garbage.			
5	Q. And could you tell me approximately what year the			
6	defendants allowed Mr. Sanchez to bring his dump truck,			
7	when it first allowed Mr. Sanchez to bring his dump truck			
8	to any job site?			
9	MR. REILLY: Objection to form.			
10	THE COURT: Overruled.			
11	A. No, I don't remember.			
12	Q. Do you recall if Mr. Sanchez brought his dump truck			
13	to any job site in the calendar year 2013?			
14	MR. REILLY: Objection to form.			
15	THE COURT: Overruled.			
16	A. He would bring the dump truck when he was asked to do			
17	so. I don't remember the dates.			
18	Q. And before Mr. Sanchez started to bring his dump			
19	truck to any job site; what, if any, measures did the			
20	defendants do to remove debris from the work sites?			
21	A. Sometimes we will try to throw the debris from the			
22	roof directly on to the truck. If that was not possible,			
23	then we would throw it down to the ground and then we			
24	would load it into the truck.			
25	Q. What I'm asking is was there a method used prior to			

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1	any truck where you used a dumpster?
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. And after Mr. Sanchez started to bring his dump truck
4	to the work sites, did you continue to use dumpsters?
5	A. When he started bringing his dump truck, we
6	interrupted the use of dumpsters and after that he brought
7	his own truck.
8	Q. Just so we're clear as to that, when you say he,
9	you're referring to the defendant Ethan Sage?
10	A. I didn't understand the question.
11	Q. After strike that.
12	Did there come a point where Mr. Sanchez no
13	longer brought his dump truck to any job site?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. And, at that time, was some other arrangements made?
16	A. Yes, then he did buy a truck.
17	Q. Just so we're clear, for the record, when you say he
18	then did buy a truck, are you referring to the defendant
19	Ethan Sage?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. And do you recall when Mr. Sage purchased his truck?
22	A. No, I don't remember.
23	Q. Now before the time Mr. Sage purchased his truck,
24	did strike that.
25	Did there come a time where Mr. Sanchez started

1	240 to bring a company van on any occasion to any work sites		
2	of the defendants?		
3	A. Yes.		
4	Q. And was that after Mr. Sage purchased his dump truck?		
5	MR. REILLY: Objection to form.		
6	THE COURT: It is leading. I'll sustain it on		
7	that basis.		
8	BY MR. PEARLMAN:		
9	Q. Did Mr. Sanchez ever drive a company van prior to the		
10	time that Mr. Sage bought a dump truck?		
11	A. No.		
12	When he bought the truck, he started bringing		
13	the van.		
14	Q. When you say he started bringing the van, you mean		
15	Mr. Sanchez?		
16	A. Yes.		
17	Q. Okay.		
18	And during the 15 to 18 years that you've worked		
19	with the defendant Mr. Sage in this case, did you ever		
20	start working at five a.m.?		
21	A. No, never, never.		
22	Q. What is the in the 15 to 18 years you worked with		
23	Mr. Sage, what is the earliest time you ever started		
24	working on any given morning?		
25	A. Between seven and 7:30.		

	241			
1	Q. And during the days that Mr. Sanchez drove the			
2	company van, are you aware of whether or not he received			
3	any compensation directly related to driving the company			
4	van?			
5	A. Yes, he paid him \$100 to bring and return the van.			
6	Q. And did he pay him that in cash, by check or some			
7	combination of the two?			
8	A. No, cash.			
9	Q. And when did he pay him the cash, was it always the			
10	same day or did it differ?			
11	MR. REILLY: Objection to form.			
12	THE COURT: Overruled.			
13	A. The same day that the van was drove, he would pay him			
14	in the afternoon for that day.			
15	Q. And how do you know that?			
16	A. Because he would do it in front of all of us.			
17	Q. So you saw it when it occurred?			
18	A. I saw that several times when he was giving him the			
19	money.			
20	Q. And at the end of strike that.			
21	As part of your duties, were you required to			
22	hand paychecks or cash payments to any of the workers?			
23	A. No. He would put the money in an envelope and I will			
24	give that to every one of the workers with the name on it.			
25	Q. Just so we're clear, so your duties in that respect			

1	242 just involved handing an envelope to the workers; is that			
2	correct?			
3	A. Since we all live together, he would send the money			
4	or make the money available at my home and then they will			
5	come to my house and I will pay them there.			
6	Q. Now, during the time that Mr. Palacio performed			
7	services for any of the defendants, were you familiar with			
8	where he resided?			
9	A. At the beginning he lived close to my home and then			
10	he moved to Hempstead.			
11	Q. And, if you know, how did Mr. Palacio get to the job			
12	sites on the days that he provided services for the			
13	defendant?			
14	A. Sometimes I call him and told him that we were going			
15	to work the following day. On other occasions he would			
16	call me and ask me if there was work on the following day			
17	and then I will give him a ride every day.			
18	Q. And so on any of those days that you gave plaintiff			
19	Palacio a ride, did you ever arrive at any job site before			
20	7:00 a.m.?			
21	A. We always work there at seven, 7:30.			
22	Q. To your knowledge, and what you personally observed,			
23	did either of these plaintiffs ever work more than 40			
24	hours a week?			
25	MR. REILLY: Objection to form.			

1	THE COURT: Overruled.	
2	A. No.	
3	Q. Never?	
4	A. Never.	
5	Q. During the 15 to 18 years that you've worked with the	
6	defendants, did you ever work more than 40 hours a week?	
7	A. Never.	
8	Q. And what types of strike that.	
9	Is it correct that the defendants in this case	
10	did work on roofing for houses, is that some of their	
11	work?	
12	MR. REILLY: Objection to form.	
13	THE COURT: Overruled.	
14	A. Yes.	
15	Q. And were there any other kinds of jobs that the	
16	defendants ever did?	
17	A. Just roofing.	
18	Q. I understand.	
19	Were there any other types of roofs other than	
20	houses?	
21	A. Are you talking about commercial buildings?	
22	Q. Yes.	
23	A. Yes, on occasion we had commercial buildings.	
24	Q. And who would actually do the work on those jobs?	
25	A. The work was done by a friend of his that is the only	

244 1 one who knows how to work the torch. 2 Q. And when you say a torch, could you explain for the 3 Court how a torch is used on those commercial buildings? 4 What I observed is that the work was done by using 5 fire with a torch. 6 Q. Did either of these plaintiffs, Mr. Sanchez or 7 Mr. Palacio, ever perform any torch work for the 8 defendants in this case? 9 Α. No, they cannot do that kind of job. 10 In your role as foreman, did you ever have any Q. 11 conversations with plaintiff Sanchez regarding the manner 12 in which he performed his services? 13 Α. Are you asking what he had to do? 14 Q. No. 15 I'm asking you, did you ever speak with him 16 concerning the methods or how he was doing his job? 17 Α. I still don't understand the question. 18 As part of your job as foreman, if I understood your Q. 19 testimony, you had to supervise the workers, including 20 these plaintiffs; is that correct? 21 Α. Yes. 22 Within that capacity, did you ever have occasion to 23 tell Mr. Sanchez that in some fashion or another you found 24 some service that he provided to be unacceptable? 25 Well, his work was to throwaway the debris and/or to Α.

	maldonado - Direct/Pearlman	
1	245 bring the materials up. The installation work was done by	
2	me.	
3	Q. Did you ever have occasion to speak with Mr. Sanchez	
4	regarding any safety issues?	
5	A. Yes, as far as using the harnessing and the tethers I	
6	guess, yes.	
7	Q. Did you ever have any conversations regarding	
8	footwear that Mr. Sanchez was employing on the job?	
9	A. We had to tell him every day to tie his shoes because	
10	he always they were always loose.	
11	Q. Were you the only person that told him that?	
12	A. Every one would tell him that.	
13	Q. To your knowledge, did there come a time where the	
14	defendants terminated the services of plaintiff Sanchez?	
15	A. There was a moment that the workload came down and	
16	there was not work for everyone, and he was one of the	
17	ones that was left out.	
18	Q. Now, also, just during the time that these plaintiffs	
19	were working, did every job site have the same number of	
20	workers or did it vary?	
21	A. When we had a large job, everybody was there. But if	
22	it was a smaller job, there was less people there.	
23	Q. Were there small jobs in which these plaintiffs were	
24	not on the job? I'll rephrase the question.	

25

As foreman, did you know whether or not these

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1	246 plaintiffs worked on each and every job that the			
2	defendants had?			
3	A. No, not everyone.			
4	Q. So there were job sites that the plaintiffs' services			
5	were not required; is that correct?			
6	A. With the small jobs it was very rare that they would			
7	be there.			
8	Q. And at any time within the last year, did you have			
9	any conversations with plaintiff Sanchez regarding this			
10	case?			
11	A. Yes.			
12	We met one day at a deli and we had a			
13	conversation and he told me that he was not suing for			
14	money, what he wanted was his job back.			
15	Q. And was that the only conversation you had with			
16	Mr. Sanchez about that subject?			
17	A. Yes, that conversation at the deli was the only			
18	conversation on this.			
19	MR. PEARLMAN: I don't have any other questions.			
20	THE COURT: Very good. Thank you.			
21	MR. REILLY: May I inquire, Judge?			
22	THE COURT: Yes, sir, Mr. Reilly.			
23	Cross-examination.			
24				
25	CROSS-EXAMINATION			

1	BY M	R. REILLY:
2	Q.	Sir, did you come here yesterday to the courthouse?
3	Α.	Yes.
4	Q.	And did you stay here for the whole day yesterday?
5	Α.	No.
6		Since I wasn't going to be called, I went home.
7	Q.	How did you get here to the courthouse yesterday?
8	Α.	The owner gave me a ride.
9	Q.	0kay.
10		And then did the owner's daughter give you a
11	ride	home?
12	Α.	No, another workman, a black guy took me home.
13	Q.	Nahim, did he take you home?
14	Α.	Yes.
15	Q.	And did you spend the entire day here today up until
16	now?	
17	Α.	Um-hum. Yes.
18	Q.	And did the owner bring you here this morning?
19	Α.	Yes, he gave me a ride.
20	Q.	And is the owner going to bring you home after you're
21	done	testifying?
22	Α.	Yes, with him, he will take me home.
23	Q.	When you say the owner, you mean Jay; is that
24	corr	ect?
25	Α.	Yes.

1	Q.	And Jay is Jesus Torres; is that correct?
2	Α.	That's the name that he had before.
3	Q.	And Jay is your employer; is that correct?
4	Α.	Yes.
5	Q.	And for the last three or four years you have worked
6	excl	usively for Jay; is that correct?
7	Α.	Yes, I did, I worked with him.
8	Q.	And you're Jay's employee, correct?
9	Α.	Yes.
10	Q.	And Jay is your employer; is that correct?
11	Α.	Yes.
12	Q.	And has Jay promised you your day rate of pay to be
13	here	yesterday and today?
14	Α.	He hasn't promised anything.
15	Q.	Did you ask Jay to be paid your day rate of pay for
16	bein	g here yesterday and for being here today?
17	Α.	No.
18		I'm here to tell the truth and it has nothing to
19	do w	ith whether he pays me or not.
20	Q.	Do you know whether or not Jay is going to pay you
21	for	being here yesterday and for being here today?
22	Α.	I'm not doing this for money. I don't know whether
23	he's	going to pay me or not.
24	Q.	You've been friends with Jay for 20 years; is that
25	corr	ect?

		Maldonado - Cross/Reilly	
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	Α.	Yes, more or less 20 years.	
2	Q.	And you go out socially with Jay to play pool; is	
3	that	correct?	
4	Α.	That was some time ago. We don't do that anymore.	
5	We go	o out and maybe play pool and/or maybe have a beer	
6	toget	ther, but that was some time ago.	
7	Q.	And am I correct that Jay has loaned you money over	
8	the y	vears?	
9	Α.	Yes. When I needed money, he would loan it to me.	
10	Q.	Excuse me?	
11	Α.	When I needed money, he would loan it to me.	
12	Q.	So over the years, whenever you needed some type of a	3
13	loan,	Jay would always give it to you; is that correct?	
14	Α.	Yes.	
15	Q.	Over the past three to four years where you've been	
16	worki	ing exclusively for Jay, he's paid you in check and in	1
17	cash;	is that correct?	
18	Α.	Yes.	
19	Q.	And some weeks Jay will pay you in all cash; is that	
20	corre	ect?	
21	Α.	Normally he would pay me by check always. There is	
22	occas	sions he gives me some cash.	
23	Q.	And over the past three or four years there's been a	
24	lot o	of occasions where Jay has given you cash; is that	

25

correct?

1	250 THE INTERPRETER: The interpreter didn't
2	understand the answer.
3	MR. REILLY: You didn't understand the answer?
4	THE INTERPRETER: No.
5	BY MR. REILLY:
6	Q. Over the past three to four years, am I correct that
7	Jay has given you cash many times?
8	A. Yes, but not always. He normally pays me with a
9	check, but on occasions where there's just one day or two
10	days of work he will pay me in cash.
11	Q. So let's say in the last two years, if you only
12	worked two days a week, Jay would pay you in cash for
13	those two days; is that correct?
14	A. Sometimes. Other times he pays me with a check.
15	Q. And currently how much do you get paid per day?
16	A. \$400.
17	Q. And so if you worked two days a week in the year
18	2017, Jay will pay you \$800 in cash; is that correct?
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. In the year 2016, if you worked two days a week, Jay
21	would pay you in cash; is that correct?
22	A. Sometimes he pays in check and sometimes he pays in
23	cash.
24	Q. Am I correct that when you get your 1099 at the end
25	of the year, the 1099 doesn't have any of the cash you

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251 received on it; is that correct?
A. I don't know.
Q. Jay always paid you by the day; is that correct?
A. Yes, by the day.
Q. And Jay's workers that work with you at the job sites
are employees of Jay's; is that correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And all Jay's employees always get paid by the day;
is that correct?
A. By the day, yes.
Q. Am I correct that Jose Sanchez usually would go to
Jay's house or his yard in Oceanside to pick up Jay's
truck to bring that truck to the work site?
A. I don't go with him. I am assuming that he goes to
his yard.
Q. Repeat that?
A. I do not go with him, so I am assuming that he would
go to that yard.
Q. But did Jose Sanchez usually go to Jay's yard in
Oceanside to pick up Jay's truck to bring that truck to
the work site?
A. I assume that he goes to pick up the truck at the
yard, but I don't know whether he goes to that yard or he
goes to his house.

25

Q.

Okay.

1	252 But you know that he either goes to his house or
2	he always went to his house or to Jay's yard to pick up
3	the truck to bring the truck to the work site; is that
4	correct?
5	A. Okay. When he was driving the van, I imagine that he
6	was going to that yard to pick it up.
7	(Continued on next page.)
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1	253 Q And he would take that van and he would bring that to
2	the work site; am I correct?
3	A Yes.
4	Q And at the end of the day when the job was completed
5	he would take the van either back to Jay's yard or back to
6	the house; is that correct?
7	A Wherever he was going to.
8	Q Do you recall coming to my office in October where
9	you gave sworn deposition testimony?
10	A Yes.
11	Q And you raised your right hand like you did here
12	today and said you were going to tell the whole truth and
13	nothing but the truth; is that correct?
14	A Yes.
15	Q And like today, there was an interpreter in my office
16	interpreting the questions from English to Spanish and
17	then your answers from Spanish to English; is that
18	correct?
19	A Yes.
20	Q And do you recall on page 45 beginning at line 5, did
21	Jose Sanchez usually go to Jay's house in Oceanside to
22	pick up Jay's truck to bring that truck to the job site,
23	and you answering on line 8: Yes, he would get paid to
24	take the truck, to take the tools over there so he would
25	pay him for that.

1	254 Do you recall being asked that question and
2	giving that answer?
3	THE INTERPRETER: May the interpreter have a
4	copy of that deposition, please.
5	MR. REILLY: You can't question without having
6	the transcript?
7	THE INTERPRETER: The interpreter requests the
8	pages. May the interpreter have the page and line.
9	MR. REILLY: Page 45, beginning at line 5 and
10	ending on line 10.
11	A I don't remember it looks like yes, but I don't
12	recall.
13	Q You have the transcript in front of you.
14	Does the question at line 5 say did Jose Sanchez
15	usually go to Jay's house in Oceanside to pick up Jay's
16	truck to bring that truck to the job site, and does the
17	answer say or the answer you gave say, yes, he would get
18	paid to take the truck, to take the tools over there, so
19	he would pay him for that?
20	A Yes. I don't remember exactly, but, yes, I know that
21	I said something about that he would bring the truck and
22	we would pay him for that.
23	Q Looking at page 45, line 19 through 21. Do you
24	recall being asked the question: At the end of the day
25	does Jose Sanchez then take Jay's truck to bring it back

1	to Oceanside.
2	Do you recall giving the answer: Yes, he takes
3	it back to the yard.
4	Do you recall being asked that question and
5	giving that answer?
6	A I believe so.
7	Q Okay. And on page 47 of your deposition transcript,
8	beginning on line 22, do you recall being asked the
9	question: When the job is done, or when the workers leave
10	for the day, did Jose Sanchez take the van back to the
11	yard in Oceanside. And you giving the answer at line 25:
12	Yes.
13	Do you recall being asked that question and
14	giving that answer at your deposition in October?
15	A Yes. Though I don't remember it well, but yes, he
16	did bring the truck back.
17	Q Okay. Is that the answer that you gave when you were
18	asked that question?
19	A What I know is that at the end of the day he will
20	bring he will take the truck back to the yard.
21	Q Okay. Am I correct that when Jay brought the truck
22	to the work site, you don't know withdraw that.
23	Am I correct that when Jose Sanchez brought the
24	truck to the work site you don't know what time he went to
25	pick up the truck in the morning; is that correct?

1	$^{256}$ A No, because the owner would tell him to pick up the
2	truck. I don't know what time he was going there. I
3	would go with the other guys to the job site.
4	Q Am I correct you don't know how much time each
5	morning that Jose Sanchez spent getting the truck and
6	bringing it to the job site?
7	A I don't know exactly but most of the jobs were
8	nearby, so it has to be something like 15 to 20 minutes.
9	Q Am I correct, you were never there with Jose when he
10	went to Jay's yard to pick up the van or the truck in the
11	morning; is that correct?
12	A No, I was never there.
13	Q Okay.
14	So you don't know what time Jose arrived at
15	Jay's yard to pick up the van or the truck, correct?
16	A No, I don't know.
17	Q And you didn't travel in the van or the truck from
18	Jay's yard to the job site; is that correct?
19	A No. No.
20	Q So you don't know how long it took him to go from
21	Jay's yard with the van to the job site; is that correct?
22	A You can get a very good idea how long it will take to
23	get into the job site, looking at the location of the job
24	and the construction site.
25	Q But there were job locations in Queens; am I correct?

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1	A Very rarely.
2	Q And there were job locations in Suffolk County,
3	correct?
4	A Most of them were in Nassau County, a few in Suffolk.
5	Q But there were jobs in Suffolk, right?
6	A Yes.
7	Q There were also jobs on the North Shore of Nassau
8	County; is that correct?
9	A What do you mean by the North Shore?
10	Q Okay. Do you know where the North Shore of Nassau
11	County is?
12	A Around Long Beach?
13	Q No, that's the South Shore.
14	A Like Glen Cove?
15	Q Yes. Were there jobs in Glen Cove?
16	A Yeah, there were some.
17	Q Were there jobs in Roslyn?
18	A Yes.
19	Q Okay.
20	So on days that there were jobs in Glen Cove and
21	Roslyn, am I correct that you don't know when Jose got
22	into the van at Jay's yard and how long it took him to get
23	to Glen Cove from Oceanside; am I correct?
24	A No.
25	Q Am I correct that you also don't know how long it

1	258 took Jose Sanchez to leave the job site in Glen Cove or
2	Roslyn and travel all the way back to Oceanside to where
3	the yard was located; is that correct?
4	A No, I didn't.
5	Q And am I correct that Jose Sanchez would bring Jay's
6	van to the work site and then he would stay at the work
7	site and work all day?
8	A Yes.
9	Q And Jay never asked you to keep track of the hours
10	that either Jose or Antonio worked; is that correct?
11	A No.
12	Q And am I correct you never kept track of the hours
13	that either Jose or Antonio worked?
14	A No.
15	Q And am I correct you never kept track of the days
16	that either Jose or Antonio worked; is that correct?
17	A The normal thing was for them to work three days. I
18	was the foreman and I had to finish the roof, so I may
19	work four or five days.
20	Q Didn't you testify earlier that the normal for them
21	was three to four days a week?
22	A Yes, three or four days.
23	Q Okay. But you never kept track of the actual days
24	they worked; is that correct?
25	A No, but there were only a few days. Just a few days.

1	Q There could have been weeks where they worked five
2	days a week, correct?
3	A No.
4	Q Well, you just testified that you worked four to
5	five days a week; is that right?
6	A Being the foreman, I worked more than the others
7	because my work requires me to work more than the others.
8	And there are jobs that there are two or three guys.
9	Q And being the foreman you worked four to five days a
10	week; is that right?
11	A Not every week.
12	Q But there were several weeks
13	A Sometimes.
14	Q The normal for you was to work four to five days in a
15	week; is that correct?
16	A Four, sometimes five. And yes, three or four days.
17	Q And from week to week, am I correct, that you don't
18	know how many hours that Jose Sanchez worked?
19	A No.
20	Q And from week to week, am I correct you don't know
21	how many hours that Antonio worked?
22	A We worked by the day. We never worked by the hour.
23	Q Okay. Am I correct that from week to week you don't
24	know which days of the week Jose worked?
25	A The days that he had worked for the week, is that the

question?
Q From week to week, am I correct, you don't know which
days of the week Antonio worked?
A Sometimes we would work a Monday, other times it
could have been Thursday and Friday. We never worked the
same days.
Q But am I correct because you didn't track the days
that Antonio worked, you don't know which days of the week
he worked from week to week; is that correct?
A If he worked in one week he worked three days, I
knew that he had worked three days.
Q Okay. But as you sit here today, you don't know,
let's say for the year 2014, you don't know how many days
or which days of the week he worked from week to week; is
that correct?
A No, of course not. I cannot remember.
Q Now, am I correct that you are unaware of any time
records that exist to show how many hours a week that the
workers worked?
A No.
Q And you are unaware of any worker that has punched in
and punched out on a daily basis; is that correct?
A No.
Q And am I correct that you never kept a record of
the for each job the actual workers that worked on each

4	doughour doughout a doughout to that compact?
1	day from day-to-day; is that correct?
2	A No.
3	Q Okay. So as you sit here today you don't know what
4	jobs Jose and Antonio worked on and what jobs Antonio and
5	Jose didn't work on?
6	A I can't remember all of those details. They worked
7	at some jobs and they didn't work at others.
8	Q But you testified that Jose was bringing a dump truck
9	to dump materials; is that correct?
10	A Yes, but when we need the dump truck, he didn't bring
11	it because we didn't need it.
12	Q So there were times he brought the dump truck and
13	there were times he didn't bring the dump truck; am I
14	correct?
15	A He would only bring it when the boss would tell him
16	to do so, otherwise he wouldn't bring it.
17	Q Okay. And when the boss didn't tell him to do so
18	that's when he went and got the van in the morning and
19	brought the van to the work site; is that correct?
20	A Yes.
21	Q Now, Jay goes up on the roofs to supervise the work
22	and see how the job is being done; is that correct?
23	A At the end of the day when the job is finished, he
24	goes up to inspect it and determine that the work is
25	has been done properly and complete.

1	Q As the work is actually being done, doesn't Jay
2	sometimes get on the roof to supervise?
3	A When there was something special to do like removing
4	the electrical fans he would do it. He would be the one
5	that would be able to do it.
6	Q Let's turn to page 51 of your deposition transcript
7	beginning at line 2. Tell me when you get there.
8	Do you recall being asked the question beginning
9	on line 2, in the last 3 to 4 years has Jay ever stayed on
10	the work site where he got on the roofs to help?
11	Answer: Jay?
12	Question: Yes?
13	Answer: Line 7. Yes, he goes up and supervises
14	the work to see how the job is done.
15	Do you recall being asked those questions and
16	giving those answers?
17	A Yes. He supervises the work. He supervises it.
18	Q And going down to line 21. Do you recall being asked
19	the question, while the job is actually in progress, Jay
20	is usually not present, is that correct?
21	Answer: Line 23. There are times that he is
22	there present. He's watching us work, he comes in
23	whenever he has time. I'll ask him for something that is
24	missing and he comes.
25	Do you recall being asked that question and you

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1	giving that answer?
2	A Yes.
3	Q Now, am I correct that you never kept track of the
4	hours that you worked for Jay in the past 3 to 4 years?
5	A No.
6	Q And you've never kept track of the days of the week
7	that you worked for Jay in the past 3 to 4 years, am I
8	correct.
9	A No, I don't.
10	Q And you never kept track when you arrived at the job
11	site and when you left the job site; is that correct?
12	A Normally, depending on the work, but normally we
13	would get there between 7 and 7:30 and normally we leave
14	at around 2 o'clock or sometimes earlier.
15	Q And sometimes what?
16	A Earlier.
17	Q So is it your testimony that your day usually ends at
18	2 o'clock or earlier than 2 o'clock?
19	A It depends on the job, but normally we finish
20	around it could be three it could be even earlier, no
21	later than 3 o'clock.
22	Q Don't you recall times working at job sites until
23	5 o'clock in the afternoon?
24	A On a few occasions, not always, there was a small
25	portion of the job that was left to be done. And instead

1	of doing that job the payt day, we would stay an hour or
	of doing that job the next day, we would stay an hour or
2	maybe a little over an hour and he will then pay us for
3	that.
4	Q So is it your testimony that whenever you worked past
5	2 o'clock in a day, Jay would pay you extra money?
6	A Normally we will work until 2 or 2:30. Maximum
7	3 o'clock.
8	If there was work past 3 o'clock, and we could
9	finish the job instead of coming the following day, he
10	will pay us for that time.
11	Q And
12	A Excuse me. He will give us some money. Otherwise we
13	will have to come the following day, work two hours and be
14	paid for a full day.
15	Q And didn't Jay want the jobs to be completed one day?
16	MR. PEARLMAN: Objection. Objection to form.
17	THE COURT: No, overruled.
18	A He would schedule what was going to be done every
19	day.
20	Q And did he also schedule the time it should take to
21	do the job every day?
22	A The way it worked is that he will tell us what the
23	work was supposed to be, and then we would work as fast as
24	possible so we would leave as early as possible.
25	Q Did you ever work as early as possible because Jay

1	265 wanted the roof installation to be completed in one day?
2	A No, we never had that kind of pressure.
3	Q Well, if 2 o'clock comes along and there are 2 to
4	3 hours left to do, would you get up to leave the job site
5	or would you complete the job?
6	A When there was a certain job to complete, then we
7	would complete the job, but if it were something like two
8	more hours, we would come the next day because we wanted
9	to get paid for the following day.
10	Q If it's 2 o'clock on a day and you were not done with
11	the roof, then you leave and come back the next day to
12	work?
13	A For example, if we had finished ripping away the
14	roof, then we have in case of rain, we have to cover it
15	with a tarp and we will finish the job the next day.
16	Q Okay.
17	So I'm just trying to get your testimony
18	correct, okay.
19	If 2 o'clock comes along and you are not done
20	with the job, would you then put a tarp on the roof and
21	come back the next day to finish the job?
22	A No, what we did, everything that had been removed, it
23	had to be finished and recovered, and what we made sure
24	everything was covered and didn't leave any holes open and
25	we would come back the following day to finish the job.

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1	266 Q So you are not directly answering my question.
2	So you are calling yourself a foreman; is that
3	correct?
4	A Yes.
5	Q So as the foreman, when 2 o'clock comes each day of
6	week, do you stop work, if you are not done, and finish
7	the job the next day?
8	A Yes.
9	Q Okay. So you would get \$400 for working from
10	7:00 a.m. to 2:00 p.m., correct?
11	Correct?
12	A It's not precisely 2 o'clock. It's 2, 2:30,
13	3 o'clock.
14	Q And sometimes is it 4 o'clock?
15	A Very rarely.
16	Q Okay. But sometimes it is 4 o'clock?
17	A We never went past 4 o'clock.
18	Q And am I correct that if you stopped the job at
19	2 o'clock and put the tarp on the roof, and then you came
20	back the next day to work for two, three hours, you would
21	get paid \$400 for the second day's work; is that correct?
22	A We were always paid for a full day and we tried to
23	work so that we could leave as early as possible, and then
24	come the next day and finish the job as to the schedule.
25	THE COURT: We'll break now and resume a quarter

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1	of four. We'll see you all at a quarter of four.
2	(Whereupon, a recess was taken.)
3	THE COURT:
4	MR. REILLY: May I continue?
5	THE COURT: Mr. Reilly, please.
6	Q Sir, I just want to be clear for the record. In the
7	last three to four years if 2 o'clock comes around and you
8	see you have about three hours of work left, would you
9	pack up for the day and put the tarp up on the roof and
10	come back the next day?
11	Is that the usual practice?
12	A Everything has been planned for what we are supposed
13	to do in the day. At the end of the day we rarely use the
14	tarp.
15	What I meant was we close the roof any part
16	of the roof that has been opened, we close it again and
17	that's what we do.
18	Q Okay. My question was different.
19	My question was in the last three to four years,
20	if 2 o'clock comes around and you see there is about three
21	hours of work left, would you stop working for the day and
22	come finish the job the next day?
23	A No, again, we have a plan that we are going to do
24	during the day. So we do everything. At the end of the
25	planned work, we cover up whatever is still open and we

1	268 leave. We never use a tarp. We just close up.
2	Q The last question I asked didn't have anything to do
3	with the tarp, okay.
4	I'm trying to, for the record, I want you to
5	
	testify as accurately as you can, okay, and I believe you
6	testified that the day usually ends at 2 o'clock; is that
7	correct? Did you testify to that?
8	A We finish normally between two and three.
9	Q And you testified that you never worked past four; is
10	that correct?
11	A By that time we are home.
12	Q Okay. So at 2 o'clock on a workday, if you see that
13	there is two or three hours worth of work that hasn't been
14	done, do you pack up for the day and go home and come back
15	the next day to the same job site?
16	A What happens is that the work that has been
17	scheduled, is finished by 2 or 3 o'clock. If there is
18	more work to be done, that work has been planned for the
19	following day.
20	Q Are there times in the last three or four years that
21	the work for the following day was only for two to
22	three hours?
23	A Yes, if what has been scheduled is there is a second
24	day where we'll be working there and we have three hours
25	or four hours to work, we go and finish the work and we

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1	are paid for the full day.
2	Q So has Jay in the past three to four years scheduled
3	a job from 7:00 a.m. to 2:00 p.m., and then scheduled the
4	same job to be finished the next day from 7:00 a.m. to 10
5	or 11:00 a.m.?
6	A What we do is that we calculate the work for the day
7	to finish in around 2 or 3 o'clock. The rest of the work
8	is scheduled for the following day.
9	Q Are there times that Jay scheduled jobs, a house to
10	be done during the hours of 7:00 a.m. and 2:00 p.m., and
11	then scheduled the job to be finished the next day from
12	7:00 a.m. to 10:00 a.m.?
13	A No jobs are the same size. So if there is a job that
14	takes two days to complete, we complete the first day and
15	then we go the second day and finish whatever has to be
16	done the second day.
17	Q And are there times in the last three to four years
18	that the second day only took two to three hours to finish
19	the job?
20	A Yes, on occasions. We just work for a couple of
21	hours.
22	Q So Jay would pay you \$400 to work from 7:00 a.m. to
23	2:00 p.m., correct?
24	A Yes.
25	Q And instead of finishing the job by like 5:00 p.m.,

1	he would have you come back the next day and he would pay
2	\$400 to work the day at the same job site; is that
3	correct?
4	A That's the way the work is scheduled. If the job is
5	scheduled to work two days, we work two days. If there
6	happens to be two hours for the second day, we are paid
7	for the full day.
8	Q Are there times that jobs were scheduled to be
9	completed in one day?
10	A If it's a small job it can be finished in one day.
11	Q And were there times withdraw that.
12	Were there times that in the past three to
13	four years, that Jay scheduled the job to be completed in
14	just one day.
15	A There are jobs, depending on the size of the job that
16	can be done in one day, so, yes.
17	Q But my question is different because you've been
18	talking about Jay scheduling jobs for one day, two days.
19	My question to you is are there jobs in the past
20	two to three years that Jay has been scheduled to be
21	completed in just one day?
22	A Yes, there have been several jobs. Of course, it
23	depends on the size of the house, but there are lots of
24	jobs that I completed in one day.
25	Q But had there been several jobs in the past three to

1	four years that Jay has scheduled to be completed in one
2	day?
3	A It depends on the size of the work. How many square
4	feet. 1200 takes less than 2400.
5	Q See if we can do this with a yes or no answer, okay.
6	Have there been times in the last several years
7	that Jay has scheduled a job to be completed in one day?
8	A Yes.
9	Q Okay. And when Jay schedules a job to be completed
10	in one day, you as the foreman makes sure that the job is
11	completed in that one day; is that correct?
12	A Yes, because it has been planned that way.
13	Q So if the job is not completed by 2 o'clock, you
14	continue working until the job is completed; is that
15	correct?
16	A Okay. What happens is that always whatever is
17	scheduled is done.
18	Q Okay. So if the job that is scheduled for one day is
19	not completed at 2 o'clock, isn't it true that you and the
20	other workers continue working until the job gets
21	completed?
22	A What I know is whatever is scheduled to be done in
23	one day, we complete in one day.
24	Q And sometimes it takes you up until 4 o'clock to
25	complete whatever is scheduled in one day; is that

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1	correct?
2	A It's not frequently or not often, but if something
3	has happened that makes the job to last longer than
4	anticipated, we'll stay longer and we get paid for that
5	time.
6	Q And sometimes you are required to stay past 4 o'clock
7	on the workday; is that correct?
8	A If that happens around 4 o'clock, there was a little
9	bit of work to complete, instead of coming the following
10	day we finish the job that day.
11	Q Okay. So there have been times when you and the
12	workers have worked past 4 o'clock; is that correct?
13	A In very rare occasions.
14	Q Hasn't there been times in the last several years
15	that you and the workers have worked up until 5 o'clock in
16	the afternoon?
17	A That doesn't happen that often or that doesn't happen
18	at all.
19	Q So that has never happened in the 18 or so years that
20	you worked for Jay that the job hasn't been past
21	5 o'clock?
22	A Those are decisions that are made on the spot that
23	are never scheduled that way. If there is a little work
24	to be done, we'll finish it. That's it.
25	(Continued on the following page.)

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1	BY MR. REILLY:
2	Q. Okay. So have there been times that the jobs have
3	taken up until five p.m. to finish?
4	A. Again that happens very rarely, if we have to finish
5	the job we didn't job, but that's very rare. We do
6	whatever is scheduled to be done.
7	Q. And whatever is scheduled to be done sometimes takes
8	you until four o'clock in the afternoon to complete; is
9	that correct?
10	A. Whatever is planned, normally we finish between two
11	and three.
12	Q. And sometimes does the scheduling of the job one
13	day actually, withdraw that.
14	Isn't it true that sometimes the day's schedule,
15	the workers schedule for the day takes you past
16	four o'clock in the afternoon.
17	THE COURT: Didn't we just go through that.
18	MR. REILLY: I'll withdraw that, Judge.
19	Q. Sir, do you know who Naheem is?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. You just saw Naheem out in the hallway; is that
22	correct?
23	A. Yes. He's there.
24	Q. Okay. And is Naheem, is he an apprentice?
25	A. Yes. He is learning now install roofs.

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1	Q. So he hasn't installed roofs yet; is that correct?
2	A. No. He's an apprentice.
3	Q. So neither considered a mechanic like you, correct?
4	A. No.
5	MR. REILLY: Okay. I have no further questions,
6	thank you.
7	THE COURT: Very good. Thank you, Mr. Reilly.
8	MR. PEARLMAN: Just have a couple of follow-up.
9	THE COURT: Yes, sir, Mr. Pearlman.
10	MR. PEARLMAN: Thank you, your Honor.
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12	REDIRECT EXAMINATION
13	BY MR. PEARLMAN:
14	Q. On those days that you don't finish a job and you
15	have to go back on the second day, does the entire crew
16	come back on the second day or does it work in some other
17	fashion?
18	A. If a job has been programmed for two days, regardless
19	of the amount of work left for the second day we all come.
20	MR. PEARLMAN: Okay, I have no other questions.
21	THE COURT: Does that complete the examination
22	of this witness?
23	MR. REILLY: Yes, Judge. I have no other
24	questions.
25	THE COURT: Very good, sir. You may step down.

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### Scafe - Direct/Pearlman

275 MR. PEARLMAN: I'll get the other witness from Your Honor, the defendants call Naheem Scafe. outside. THE COURT: Very good. NAHEEM SCAFE, called as a witness, having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows: THE COURT: If you would please state your first name and your last name and spell each for the court reporter. THE WITNESS: Naheem Scafe. First name N-A-H-E-E-M, last name Scafe, S-C-A-F-E. THE COURT: Very good, thank you, sir. DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. PEARLMAN: Q. Would you state your address for record. 193 Eastbook Avenue, Wyandanch New York 11798. Α. Q. Mr. Scafe, are you acquainted with the defendant in this case, Ethan Sage? Α. Yes. How are you acquainted with him? Q. Α. I work with him. Q. And when did you start working Mr. Sage?

276 Α. 1 In July 2013. 2 Q. And at that time -- strike that. 3 Are you acquainted with the plaintiffs in this case, Antonio Palacio and Jose Sanchez? 4 Α. Yes. 5 Q. And how are you acquainted with them? 6 7 Α. I work with them. 8 Q. And when you started in July of 2013 were they both coworkers with you? 9 10 Α. Yes. 11 Q. Okay. And in 2013 when you started that work, how 12 many days a week did you work? Like roughly around three, four days a week. 13 Α. It was 14 never five days. 15 And did that continue throughout 2013? Q. 16 Α. Yes. 17 Q. And did you work with the defendants in 2014? 18 Α. Yes. 19 For the whole year or part of year? Q. 20 Α. I was incarcerated in 2014. Up until I was 21 incarcerated yes, I worked with them. 22 Q. So up until what month? 23 Α. Up until July. 24 Q. Of 2014?

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Yes.

277 1 Q. And did there come a time after then that you resumed 2 working with the defendants? 3 Α. Yes, a little bit in 2015. Q. And starting approximately when in 2015? 4 Α. Around the summertime, around June of 2015. 5 Q. And during the times that you worked with the 6 7 defendant through the end of 2015, was the plaintiff Jose 8 Sanchez working with the defendants? Α. Yes. 9 10 Q. And did you see him on the job site every day that 11 you were there? 12 Α. Yes. 13 Q. And so in 2015, how many days a week? 14 Α. About the same. 15 Three to four? Q. 16 Α. Yes. 17 Q. And did you have set hours that you had to work or 18 did it vary? 19 Α. It varied. 20 Q. Did you have a set starting time? 21 Α. More the most part, 7:30. 22 Q. And was there a set ending time or did it vary? 23 Α. It varies. 24 Q. And what was the range of ending times that it

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varied?

278 1 Α. It ranged from 3:30, 4:30. 2 Q. Some jobs ended earlier than that? 3 Α. Yes. And were there ever jobs that ended after 4:30? 4 Q. Α. 5 Not really. No. And if any job went past 2:30 or three o'clock, did 6 Q. 7 you ever receive any additional compensation? 8 Α. Yes. And how much was that additional compensation? 9 Q. 10 Α. A hundred dollars extra. 11 Q. And during any part of the time that you worked with 12 the defendants, did you happen to observe whether or not 13 plaintiff Jose Sanchez brought a dump truck with him to 14 the job sites? 15 From when I started in 2013, up until 2014, yes, he Α. 16 had his dump truck. 17 Q. And was that every day or some days or did it vary? 18 Α. Every day --19 MR. REILLY: Objection to form. 20 THE COURT: Overruled. 21 Α. Every day that I worked with him, yes, he had it. 22 Q. And what, if anything, did you observe plaintiff Jose 23 Sanchez do with that dump truck? 24 Α. He dumps all the garbage, all the debris from the 25 job.

279 1 Q. And when he brought his dump truck and he dumped 2 debris from the job, did he always stay to the end of the 3 workday or did it sometimes vary? Α. He never stayed until after the job. 4 No. 5 Q. On the days that he brought his dump truck, what time would he leave? 6 7 MR. REILLY: Objection. THE COURT: No. Overruled. 8 Α. It depends, it varies. Each job was different. 9 10 Q. What was the range of times that he left? 11 Α. An hour or two before the team. 12 Q. Before everybody else? 13 Α. Yes. 14 Q. And did there come a point in time that you observed 15 plaintiff Sanchez bring a van belonging to the defendant's 16 job site? 17 Α. Yes. 18 Q. And when did that start or when did you first observe 19 that? 20 Α. In 2015 when I came back to work. 21 Q. Had you ever observed that prior to that time? 22 Α. No. 23 Q. And do you have any knowledge of whether or not 24 plaintiff Sanchez was paid separately for bringing the van

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to the job site?

Scafe - Direct/Pearlman 280 Α. Yes. 1 2 Q. And how do you have that knowledge? 3 Α. We, I drive the defendant sometimes. He pays me the times, I believe. 4 5 Q. I understand, I'm talking about plaintiff and if I misspoke I apologize, I'm talking about plaintiff Sanchez. 6 7 Did you ever -- did you have any knowledge as to whether 8 or not he was paid separately for bringing the company van to a work site? 9 10 Α. Yes. 11 Q. And how do you have such knowledge? 12 Α. Sometimes I seen cash exchanged. 13 Q. And did you have any knowledge or observe what the 14 amount of the payment was? 15 Α. No. 16 Q. During the time that you have been employed --17 strike that. 18 During the time that you provided services for 19 the defendants, did you ever work more than 40 hours in 20 any given week. 21 Α. No. 22 Q. And during that same time period, did you ever 23 observe the plaintiffs in this case work more than 40 24 hours in any given week?

MR. REILLY: Objection to form.

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281 Α. No. 1 2 THE COURT: Well, technically -- no, that's all 3 It will be subject to cross-examination. 4 Overruled. He hasn't indicated he always had them in his line of vision and so forth. But he has indicated when he 5 was there and they were there, he never saw them work less 6 7 than 40. 8 MR. PEARLMAN: More than 40, more than 40, 9 forgive me. 10 The Judge brings up a good issue. When you were on 11 the job site and plaintiff Antonio Palacio was on the job 12 site, how closely physically did you work near plaintiff 13 Palacio? 14 I worked closely with him. 15 And within how many feet would you say the range was Q. 16 of distance between you and plaintiff Palacio during those 17 times? 18 I can give you a rough measurement, probably around 19 eight to 10 feet. 20 Q. And did the two of you sometimes to do tasks 21 together? 22 Α. Yes. 23 Was it a rare occasion or would you describe it some Q. 24 other way?

25 Α. No. At that time me and him, we were both cleaners.

282 1 Q. So you worked closely together with him? 2 Α. Yes. With plaintiff Sanchez, would it be correct that you 3 Q. didn't work as closely with him as you did with plaintiff 4 Palacio? 5 Α. Yes. 6 7 Q. But nevertheless, if you were on a job site and 8 plaintiff Sanchez was on the job site, was he within your field of vision? 9 10 Α. Yes. 11 Q. So for the most part, you were able to observe what, 12 if anything, he was doing at any given job site, is that 13 fair enough? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Now, when you came back in 2015 and you observed Q. 16 plaintiff Sanchez bringing the company van to the job 17 site, did you ever see him when he actually arrived, in 18 other words, did you ever arrive before him and then you 19 would see him arrive? 20 Α. Yes. And how often did that occur? 21 Q. 22 Not too often. Α. 23 So he was usually there before you? Q. 24 Α. Sometimes.

Q. Okay. And when he drove the company van, did you

283 1 have occasion to observe at what time he left the job 2 site? 3 Α. When he drove the company van he left when we all left. He left when the team left. 4 MR. PEARLMAN: I have no you other questions for 5 this witness. 6 7 THE COURT: Very good thank you. 8 MR. REILLY: Judge, may I inquire. 9 THE COURT: Yes, sir, Mr. Reilly. 10 MR. REILLY: Thank you. 11 12 CROSS-EXAMINATION 13 BY MR. REILLY: 14 Q. Now, currently you work for Jay; is that correct? 15 Α. Yes. 16 Q. And Jay is your boss? 17 Α. If that's what you want to call it. 18 Q. Well, do you recall coming to my office last month to 19 give sworn deposition testimony? 20 Α. Yes. 21 Q. Okay. And did I ask you with questions under oath? 22 Α. Yes. 23 And did you answer those questions under oath? Q. 24 Α. Yes. 25 Q. And did you raise your right hand before answering

284 1 any questions and agree that you'll tell the truth, the 2 whole truth and nothing but the truth? 3 Α. Yes. Q. At that time? 4 Α. Yes. 5 Q. Now, am I correct that you are employed by Jay and 6 7 his companies? 8 Α. Yes. Q. And am I correct that you were employed by First 9 10 Class Roofing? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Q. And how much are you being paid a day now? 13 Α. 300. 14 Q. And you recently got a raise; is that correct? 15 Α. Yes. 16 Q. And when did you get the raise? 17 Α. At the beginning of in year. 18 Q. Okay. And that raise -- what were you making prior 19 to making \$300 a day? 20 Α. I was making 225. 21 Q. Okay. So in the beginning of this year you got a 22 raise of \$75 a day; is that correct? 23 Α. Yes. 24 Q. And you've been getting \$300 a day from the beginning

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of this year up until now?

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1 A. Yes.

- 2 Q. And am I correct that Jay is the one that hired you
- 3 to work for First Class Roofing?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And am I correct that Jay goes to the job sites to
- 6 give the workers their instructions for the day?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. And am I correct that Jay sometimes works on the
- 9 roofs at the job sites?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. Do you recall on page 206 your deposition transcript
- 12 beginning at line 7 being asked the question: Did he go
- 13 the job sites and also work on the roofs as well, and on
- 14 line nine answering: Sometimes.
- 15 Do you recall being asked that question and
- 16 giving that answer when you came to my office to testify
- 17 in October?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. And when Jay worked on the roofs at the job sites he
- 20 gave direction to the workers; is that correct?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. And he also gave directions to the workers on the
- 23 ground; is that correct?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. And Ethan Sage is your boss and First Class Roofing

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1 is your employer; is that correct?

- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 | Q. And you're paid a set daily rate; is that correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And you don't own your own company; is that correct?
- 6 A. Kind of.
- 7 Q. You've received checks from Jay, correct?
- 8 A. I received checks from Jay, yes.
- 9 Q. And all the checks are written out directly to you,
- 10 | correct?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. So there's no corporation that the checks are written
- 13 | out to; is that correct?
- 14 A. No. It's written out directly to me.
- 15 Q. Every check that Jay has ever written to you for work
- 16 as an employee has been written correctly in about your
- 17 | name, correct?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. And Jay and his company has always provided you with
- 20 | all the tools that you need to work on the roofs or in the
- 21 | yards; is that right?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. And I correct that you don't purchase your own tools?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 | Q. And you don't use any of your own equipment to do

287 1 work for Jay; is that correct? 2 Α. Yes. 3 Q. And you don't have any of your own customers that you do work for; is that correct? 4 Α. Yes. 5 Q. And when you go to a job site you are performing work 6 7 on the roofs of Jay's customers; is that right? 8 Α. Yes. Q. And am I correct that you've never maintained your 9 10 own Workers' Compensation insurance? 11 Α. Yes. You're right. 12 And you're under Ethan Sage's Workers' Compensation Q. 13 insurance; is that right? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Am I correct that it's your understanding if you're Q. 16 hurt on the job that you can apply for Workers' 17 Compensation benefits through Ethan Sage's Workers' 18 Compensation insurance; is that correct? 19 Α. I believe so, yes. 20 Q. And isn't it your understanding that Ethan Sage, his 21 liability insurance covers any acts of negligence that you 22 may have committed at the job sites; isn't that correct? 23 Α. Yes. 24 Q. And am I correct that you have never paid for or

25 maintained any policy of insurance covering your work at

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1 any of Ethan Sage's job sites?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And working for Ethan Sage has been the only job that

4 you've had since October of 2013; is that correct?

- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Am I correct that you were convicted of criminal sale
- 7 of heroin in 2014; is that right?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And you went to jail for one year?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. You began your jail sentence on July 25, 2014; is
- 12 that correct?
- 13 A. Yep.
- 14 Q. And you pled guilty to criminal sale of controlled
- 15 | substance; is that correct?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And you got out of jail on May 28, 2015; is that
- 18 | correct?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. And obviously you didn't work for Jay while you were
- 21 | in jail; is that correct?
- 22 A. No.
- 23 Q. However, Jay did send you money twice while you were
- 24 | in jail; is that right?
- 25 A. Yes.

289 1 Q. And at the time of your arrest in July 2014, both 2 Jose and Antonio offers both work for First Class Roofing; 3 is that correct? Α. Yes, sir. 4 5 Q. And you were hired to work for First Class Roofing in October of 2014? 6 7 Α. Yeah, ves. 8 Q. And did he tell that you were hired to work for First Class Roofing, Jose and Antonio were already there working 9 10 for them; is that correct? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Q. And then you began work for First Class Roofing 13 sometime in the middle of June of 2015 after your release 14 from jail: is that right? 15 Α. Yes. 16 Q. And am I correct that while you were in jail, Jay 17 promised you that you would have a job when you got out? 18 Α. Yes. 19 Q. And in the middle of June 2015 when you returned to 20 work, am I correct that both Jose Sanchez and Antonio 21 Palacio were still working at the job sites? 22 Α. Yes. 23 And Jose and Antonio worked for a period of months in Q. 24 2015 when you returned to work in the middle of June; is

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that correct?

290 Α. Yes. 1 2 And your recollection is both Jose and Antonio Q. 3 finished the 2015 season; is that correct? Α. For my recollection, yes. 4 And work began at 7:30 a.m. usually every day; is 5 Q. that correct? 6 Yes. 7 Α. 8 Q. And the workday usually ended at five p.m. had; is that correct? 9 10 Α. It varies. 11 Q. Okay. On page 51 of your deposition transcript do 12 you recall being asked the question on line 6: Was there 13 a particular time that your day ended, and giving the 14 answer on line 8: Yeah, five. 15 And being asked the next question: Usually at 16 five p.m., and giving the answer yeah? 17 Do you remember being asked those questions and 18 giving those answer? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Q. So during the time period from October 2013 up until 21 July 2014, your workday was usually from 7:30 a.m. to five 22 p.m.; is that correct? 23 Α. No. 24 Q. And when you gave your deposition testimony in 25 October, which is only a month ago, am I correct that you

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1 truthfully and accurately answered all of the questions

- 2 that I asked you?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Okay. So I'll ask you again, your workday, usually
- 5 started at 7:30 and ended at five p.m. from October 2013
- 6 up until your incarceration in July of 2014?
- 7 A. I recall telling you that it varies and I did say yes
- 8 | five and then I gave you another answer after that but
- 9 these are yes or no answers.
- 10 Q. After you got out of jail --
- 11 A. Do you recall that?
- 12 Q. After you got out of jail.
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Am I correct that your workday usually began at 7:30
- 15 and ended at five?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Am I correct that Jose and Antonio were usually at
- 18 the job sites at 7:30 a.m.?
- 19 A. In 2015? Which one is Jose again. Jose was there, I
- 20 saw him 7:30 because he was driving the van. Antonio was
- 21 | there when the whole place were there.
- 22 Q. So Jose and Antonio were there at the job site at
- 23 7:30 a.m.?
- 24 A. In 2015, yes.
- 25 Q. And am I correct that from October 2013 to the end of

292 1 the season Jose and Antonio were at the job sites? 2 Α. Yes. 3 Q. And am I correct that Jose Antonio were usually at the job sites from February 2014 until your arrest? 4 Α. Yes. 5 Q. Am I correct that Jose and Antonio were usually at 6 7 the job sites from June 2015 to the end of the 2015 8 season? Α. Yes. 9 10 Q. Am I correct that you recall weeks that you worked 11 five days? 12 Α. Yes. 13 Q. Am I correct that there are never anytime records 14 kept showing the hours that you worked each day? 15 Α. Yes. 16 Q. Am I correct is that there were times that you took a half hour for lunch? 17 18 Α. Yes. 19 Q. And there are also times that you took a 45 minute 20 lunch break; it that right? 21 Α. Yes. 22 Q. And when you started your job in October 2013 you 23 usually saw both Jose and Antonio on the roofs ripping up 24 the shingles; is that correct?

25 A. Yes.

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1 Q. And at that time you were only working on the ground;

- 2 is that correct?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. And you only worked on the ground for a period of
- 5 many, many months after you began your employment; is that
- 6 | correct?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. So when you testified before that you had Jose in
- 9 your line of sight on a regular basis, that's not correct;
- 10 | is that correct?
- 11 A. If I'm on the ground he's on the roof, I'm looking
- 12 | up, he's in my line of sight.
- 13 Q. But you're on the ground picking up garbage and he's
- on the roof ripping off shingles?
- 15 A. If he's on the roof and he's ripping on the roof with
- 16 him throwing down the shingles also, so you don't never
- 17 stand under the shingles when you rip it down. That's
- 18 what I'm saying.
- 19 Q. Am I correct when you first started your job there
- 20 was a long period of time that you never got on the roofs
- and you only stayed on the ground; is that correct?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. So when Antonio was on the roofs several months you
- 24 were on the ground; is that right?
- 25 A. Yes.

294 So you weren't on the roofs with him watching him on 1 Q. 2 the roofs doing what he did? 3 I was actually told to watch him on the roof. Α. And Jay told you, did Jay tell you that? 4 Q. Α. Yes. 5 6 Q. And do you recall being asked the question on page 63 7 of your deposition transcript beginning at line 7: 8 there a particular time of day that the debris was carted 9 away or was it done after everyone left, and do you recall 10 giving the answer: At the end of the job, once everything 11 is all thrown in the truck and we were done finishing up 12 everything, when everybody is leaving he's leaving to the 13 dump and everybody else is going their own way. 14 Do you recall being asked that guestion and 15 giving that answer. 16 Α. Yes. 17 So Jose didn't leave one or two hours earlier to Q. 18 He left when the job was done and everyone left for 19 the day; is that correct? 20 Are we talking about one job. For the most part, he Α. 21 left early. 22 Q. You saw him leave early on one occasion? 23 Α. He left early on most occasions. 24 Q. Do you recall being asked that question and giving

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that answer; is that correct?

295 1 Α. Yes, I said yes, I did. 2 Q. And when you gave that answer you meant something 3 else; is that right? 4 MR. PEARLMAN: Objection. THE COURT: Sustained. 5 You asked the question asking if he did it multiple 6 7 times, you were trying to punch it over all. 8 MR. PEARLMAN: Your Honor, could you instruct the witness if there's no question --9 10 THE COURT: Yes. There's no question. You 11 know, you don't want to volunteer information. You just 12 answer the question. Leave it at that. 13 Q. Am I correct at the end of the job or at the end of 14 the job, that's when the debris was carted away? 15 Α. Yes. 16 Q. Am I correct that Antonio and other workers would 17 meet up at a deli next to Leo's house and Leo took them to 18 the job sites? 19 Α. That's a question for Leo. 20 Q. Do you recall giving that testimony at your 21 deposition that Antonio and other would meet up at Leo's 22 house, that you recall meeting them up at the deli by 23 Leo's house? 24 Α. Yes.

25 Q. Do you recall being asked that question?

296 1 Α. I don't recall being asked that question, but yes. 2 Q. On page 67 of your deposition transcript do you 3 recall being asked the question at line 15: Do you know how Antonio got home from the job sites each day that he 4 5 worked and -- do you recall being asked the question on 6 line 16: Do you know how Antonio got home from the job sites each day that he worked and line 18 giving the 7 8 They all were meeting up at this deli right next answer: to Leo's house, and they all get into the car with Leo. 9 10 He gets to work every day with Leo. 11 Do you recall being asked that question and 12 giving that answer? 13 Α. Yes. 14 Q. And am I correct that you don't know if there were 15 jobs in 2013 from October through the end of the year that 16 Antonio and Jose worked at but you didn't work at? 17 Α. Yeah, I don't know. 18 Q. And from February 2014 to July 25, 2014, am I correct 19 that you dont' know that there were jobs that Jose and 20 Antonio worked at that you didn't work at? 21 Α. Yes. 22 Q. And from June 2015 to the end of the season, am I 23 correct that you don't know whether Jose and Antonio 24 worked at the jobs that you didn't work at?

25 A. Yes.

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1 Q. So there have been jobs in 2013, 14, and 15 that Jose

- 2 | and Antonio worked at but you did not work at; is that
- 3 | correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Am I correct that you don't know how many days of the
- 6 | week that Antonio and Jose worked from October 2013 to
- 7 July 25, 2014; is that correct?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Am I correct that you don't know how many days a week
- 10 that Jose and Antonio worked in the middle of June 2015 to
- 11 the end of the season?
- 12 A. No.
- 13 Q. You've never gotten a pay stub; is that right?
- 14 A. No.
- 15 Q. And you've never been given a form or a document that
- 16 | stated how you were being paid; is that correct?
- 17 A. No. Yes. You're correct.
- 18 Q. And you never signed a document indicating whether
- 19 you were being paid by the day, by the hour or something
- 20 | else; is that right?
- 21 A. Yeah.
- 22 Q. And earlier you testified about a company van, am I
- 23 | correct that Jose Sanchez took the company van to the job
- 24 | sites in the morning?
- 25 A. Yes.

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## Scafe - Cross/Reilly

298 Q. And Jose Sanchez took the van to the house at the time the job was over; is that correct? Α. Yes. Am I correct that you never kept records of how much Q. days you worked in 2013, 2014 and 2015; is that correct? Α. Yes. MR. REILLY: I have no further questions. THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Reilly. Mr. Pearlman. MR. PEARLMAN: Excuse me one second, your Honor. THE COURT: Yes, sir. MR. PEARLMAN: I have no questions, your Honor. Thank you. THE COURT: Sir, thank you very much. You may step down, you're excused. MR. PEARLMAN: The defendants don't have any further witnesses, your Honor. THE COURT: So both sides have rested. MR. PEARLMAN: Yes, your Honor. THE COURT: All right. What we ought do at this point is set up a briefing schedule. I'm going to need as I think you received an order posted on ECF, but pursuant to my rules I am going to need proposed findings of fact and conclusions of law, and what's very important in preparing those, most particularly I should say

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1 exclusively with respect to the findings of fact I need 2 pinpoint cites to the record. I think what we ought to do is, I'll get 3 proposals from both sides, and they'll be received on a 4 given date, and then each will have an opportunity to 5 respond to the other's proposed findings of fact and 6 7 conclusions of law to the extent they feel they're off 8 target. So now the question is how much time, I'll look 9 first to Mr. Reilly, then I'll look to Mr. Pearlman, how 10 much time do you need to prepare proposed findings of fact 11 and conclusions of law? 12 MR. REILLY: Normally I can say we can do it in 13 But the holiday season is fast approaching. 30 days. 14 think January 1 is a Monday. 15 THE COURT: Yes. MR. REILLY: January 8. I spoke to counsel 16 17 about that earlier. 18 THE COURT: I have no problem with that. 19 MR. REILLY: Okay. So January 8 is when we'll 20 submit our proposed findings of fact. 21 THE COURT: Right. 22 MR. REILLY: With the pinpoint citations and two 23 weeks to submit something further to respond to each 24 other's findings of fact, is that okay, Judge? 25 THE COURT: That's fine with me.

300 1 I'll stipulate to that, MR. PEARLMAN: 2 your Honor. 3 THE COURT: All right. So let's actually look at, January 8 will be for the submissions by both 4 5 plaintiff and defendants as to their proposed findings of fact and conclusions of law. And then two weeks after 6 7 that I will expect to get your response to the others 8 proposal. 9 I don't think there's anything further we have 10 But before we call it quits for the day let to do today. 11 me check, Mr. Reilly, is there anything further that we 12 should do today. 13 MR. REILLY: No. 14 MR. PEARLMAN: I'll say for the record that 15 Mr. Reilly and I spoke yesterday with one of the reporters 16 to make sure that we let them know that we definitely are 17 ordering the transcript and needed it. I assume it's 18 available. 19 THE COURT: Have you checked with the reporters? 20 Because they can typically tell you, plus here you have 21 multiple reporters, but usually they can tell you when you 22 can expect transcript. It's very difficult to do anything 23 on your proposed findings without the transcript. 24 have you checked to see if the reporters have given you 25 fully guidance in that regard.

	Scare - Cross/Reilly
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1	MR. REILLY: No, Judge. I thought we had two.
2	THE COURT: You can check with him right after I
3	get off the bench. Assuming we're all squared way, I'll
4	expect your initial submission on that January 8th date.
5	So on that happy note we'll call it quits for
6	the day. Thank you very much for the professional way
7	that the attorneys have handled this.
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9	(Matter concluded.)
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12	
13	<u>I - N - D - E - X</u>
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